

Separate Code Per State

```

void Server::run() {
    deque<RaftMessage> mail_pile;
    server_loop: while(true) {
        switch (state) {
            case LEADER: {
                cout << "leader!" << endl;
                RaftMessage request_append_entries = new_raft_message();
                request_append_entries.set_type_of_message(
                    RaftMessage::REQUEST_APPEND_ENTRIES);
                broadcast_raft_message(request_append_entries);

                auto time_of_next_heartbeat = get_leader_heartbeat_timeout_time();
                while (milliseconds_until_time(time_of_next_heartbeat) > 0) {
                    // deal with mail pile
                    while (!mail_pile.empty()) {
                        RaftMessage first_msg = mail_pile.front();
                        if (first_msg.curr_term() > storage.get_curr_term()) {
                            update_server_term(first_msg.curr_term());
                            state = FOLLOWER;
                            goto server_loop;
                        } else if (first_msg.curr_term() < storage.get_curr_term()) {
                            switch (first_msg.type_of_message()) {
                                case RaftMessage::REQUEST_VOTE: {
                                    RaftMessage response = new_raft_message();
                                    response.set_type_of_message(
                                        RaftMessage::RESPONSE_VOTE);
                                    response.set_vote_granted(false);
                                    send_raft_message(response, first_msg.server_id());
                                    break;
                                }
                                case RaftMessage::REQUEST_APPEND_ENTRIES: {
                                    RaftMessage response = new_raft_message();
                                    response.set_type_of_message(
                                        RaftMessage::RESPONSE_APPEND_ENTRIES);
                                    response.set_entries_appended(false);
                                    send_raft_message(response, first_msg.server_id());
                                    break;
                                }
                                default: {
                                    break;
                                }
                            }
                        }
                        mail_pile.pop_front();
                    }
                    // add to mail pile
                    int heartbeat_timeout = milliseconds_until_time(
                        time_of_next_heartbeat);
                    if (heartbeat_timeout > 0) {
                        vector<int> readable_ids;
                        if (mailbox.wait_for_mail{(size_t) heartbeat_timeout,
                            readable_ids}) {
                            add_mail_to_pile(mailbox, readable_ids, mail_pile);
                        }
                    }
                }
                break;
            }
        }
    }

    case CANDIDATE: {
        cout << "Candidate!" << endl;
        update_server_term(storage.get_curr_term() + 1);
        cout << "Current Term: " << storage.get_curr_term() << endl;

        // track votes and vote for self
        unordered_set<int> votes_granted_from_ids;
        storage.set_voted_for(self_id);
        votes_granted_from_ids.insert(self_id);

        auto time_of_election_end = get_election_timeout_time();

        // send request_vote to all other servers
        RaftMessage request_vote = new_raft_message();
        request_vote.set_type_of_message(RaftMessage::REQUEST_VOTE);
        broadcast_raft_message(request_vote);

        while (milliseconds_until_time(time_of_election_end) > 0) {
            // deal with mail pile
            while (!mail_pile.empty()) {
                RaftMessage first_msg = mail_pile.front();
                if (first_msg.curr_term() > storage.get_curr_term()) {
                    update_server_term(first_msg.curr_term());
                    state = FOLLOWER;
                    goto server_loop;
                } else if (first_msg.curr_term() < storage.get_curr_term()) {
                    switch (first_msg.type_of_message()) {
                        case RaftMessage::REQUEST_VOTE: {
                            RaftMessage response = new_raft_message();
                            response.set_type_of_message(RaftMessage::RESPONSE_VOTE);
                            response.set_vote_granted(false);
                            send_raft_message(response, first_msg.server_id());
                            break;
                        }
                        case RaftMessage::REQUEST_APPEND_ENTRIES: {
                            RaftMessage response = new_raft_message();
                            response.set_type_of_message(
                                RaftMessage::RESPONSE_APPEND_ENTRIES);
                            response.set_entries_appended(false);
                            send_raft_message(response, first_msg.server_id());
                            break;
                        }
                        default: {
                            break;
                        }
                    }
                }
                mail_pile.pop_front();
            }
            // determine how to vote
            if (storage.get_voted_for() == -1) {
                if (storage.get_voted_for() == first_msg.server_id()) {
                    storage.set_voted_for(first_msg.server_id());
                    response.set_vote_granted(true);
                } else {
                    response.set_vote_granted(false);
                }
                send_raft_message(response, first_msg.server_id());
            }
            cout << "Voted for " << storage.get_voted_for() << " in current term "
                << storage.get_curr_term() << endl;
            cout << "Sent mail to " << first_msg.server_id() << " vote granted: "
                << response.vote_granted() << endl;
            if (response.vote_granted()) {
                mail_pile.pop_front();
                state = FOLLOWER;
                goto server_loop;
            }
        }
        break;

        case RaftMessage::REQUEST_APPEND_ENTRIES: {
            RaftMessage response = new_raft_message();
            response.set_type_of_message(
                RaftMessage::RESPONSE_APPEND_ENTRIES);
            response.set_entries_appended(false);
            send_raft_message(response, first_msg.server_id());
            break;
        }
        // all other cases
        case RaftMessage::RESPONSE_VOTE:
        case RaftMessage::RESPONSE_APPEND_ENTRIES:
        default:
            break;
    }
    mail_pile.pop_front();
}

// add to mail pile
int heartbeat_timeout = milliseconds_until_time(next_heartbeat_deadline);
if (heartbeat_timeout > 0) {
    vector<int> readable_ids;
    if (mailbox.wait_for_mail{(size_t) heartbeat_timeout, readable_ids}) {
        add_mail_to_pile(mailbox, readable_ids, mail_pile);
    }
}

// check if we should become leader despite not receiving votes
// occurs if there is only one server in the cluster
if ((2 * votes_granted_from_ids.size()) > num_servers) {
    state = LEADER;
}
break;
}
}

```

Dispatch on Message Type

```
void RaftServer::HandlePeerMessage(Peer* peer, char* raw_message, int raw_message_len) {
    LockGuardOuto lock(server_mutex);
    PeerMessage message;
    message.ParseFromTring(string(raw_message, raw_message_len));

    LOG(DEBUG) << "RECEIVE: " << Util::ProtoDebugTring(message);

    if (message.term() > storage.current_term()) {
        TransitionCurrentTerm(message.term());
        TransitionServerState(Follower);
    }

    switch (message.type()) {
    case PeerMessage::APPENDENTRIES_REQUEST:
        if (message.term() < storage.current_term()) {
            SendAppendEntriesResponse(peer, false);
            return;
        }
        SendAppendEntriesResponse(peer, true);
        election_timer->Reset();
        return;
    case PeerMessage::APPENDENTRIES_RESPONSE:
        if (message.term() < storage.current_term()) {
            // Drop responses with an outdated term; they indicate this
            // response is for a request from a previous term.
            return;
        }
        return;
    case PeerMessage::REQUESTVOTE_REQUEST:
        if (message.term() < storage.current_term()) {
            SendRequestVoteResponse(peer, false);
            return;
        }
        if (storage.voted_for() != "" &&
            storage.voted_for() != message.server_id()) {
            SendRequestVoteResponse(peer, false);
            return;
        }
        storage.set_voted_for(message.server_id());
        SendRequestVoteResponse(peer, true);
        election_timer->Reset();
        return;
    case PeerMessage::REQUESTVOTE_RESPONSE:
        if (message.term() < storage.current_term()) {
            // Drop responses with an outdated term; they indicate this
            // response is for a request from a previous term.
            return;
        }
        if (message.vote_granted()) {
            RecieveVote(message.server_id());
        }
        return;
    default:
        cerr << oslock << "Unexpected message type: " <<
            Util::ProtoDebugTring(message) << endl << osunlock;
        throw RaftServerException();
    }
}
```

```
void RaftServer::TransitionServerState(ServerState new_state) {
    LOG(DEBUG) << "STATE: " << getServerStateTring(server_state) <<
        " -> " << getServerStateTring(new_state);

    server_state = new_state;

    switch (new_state) {
    case Follower:
        return;
    case Candidate:
        TransitionCurrentTerm(storage.current_term() + 1);
        // Candidate server votes for itself
        storage.set_voted_for(server_id);
        RecieveVote(server_id);
        for (Peer* peer: peers) {
            SendRequestVoteRequest(peer);
        }
        election_timer->Reset();
        return;
    case Leader:
        return;
    default:
        cerr << oslock << "Bad state transition to " << new_state << endl <<
            osunlock;
        throw RaftServerException();
    }
}
```

```
void RaftServer::RecieveVote(string server_id) {
    votes[server_id] = true;
    if (server_state == Leader) return;

    int vote_count = 0;
    for (auto const& [_, vote_granted]: votes) {
        if (vote_granted) vote_count += 1;
    }

    int server_count = peers.size() + 1;
    int majority_threshold = (server_count / 2) + 1;
    if (vote_count >= majority_threshold) {
        TransitionServerState(Leader);
    }
}
```