

# STAT 375 Homework 3 Solutions

## Problem (1)

The belief propagation update equations for the grid are, up to normalization, as below:

$$\nu_{i \rightarrow j}^{(t+1)}(x_i) \cong e^{\theta_i x_i} \prod_{k \in \partial i \setminus j} \left\{ \sum_{x_k} e^{\theta_{ik} x_i x_k} \nu_{k \rightarrow i}^{(t)}(x_k) \right\}$$

Since the variables take two values only, it is somewhat easier to use the log-likelihood ratio instead of the beliefs as messages:

$$L_{i \rightarrow j}^{(t)} = \frac{1}{2} \log \left( \frac{\nu_{i \rightarrow j}^{(t)}(+1)}{\nu_{i \rightarrow j}^{(t)}(-1)} \right)$$

The update equations then become:

$$\begin{aligned} L_{i \rightarrow j}^{(t+1)} &= \frac{1}{2} \log \left( \frac{e^{\theta_i} \prod_{k \in \partial i \setminus j} \sum_{x_k} e^{\theta_{ik} x_k} \nu_{k \rightarrow i}^{(t)}(x_k)}{e^{-\theta_i} \prod_{k \in \partial i \setminus j} \sum_{x_k} e^{-\theta_{ik} x_k} \nu_{k \rightarrow i}^{(t)}(x_k)} \right) \\ &= \theta_i + \sum_{k \in \partial i \setminus j} \frac{1}{2} \log \left( \frac{\sum_{x_k} e^{\theta_{ik} x_k} \nu_{k \rightarrow i}^{(t)}(x_k)}{\sum_{x_k} e^{-\theta_{ik} x_k} \nu_{k \rightarrow i}^{(t)}(x_k)} \right) \\ &= \theta_i + \sum_{k \in \partial i \setminus j} \frac{1}{2} \log \left( \frac{e^{(\theta_{ik} + L_{k \rightarrow i}^{(t)})} + e^{-(\theta_{ik} + L_{k \rightarrow i}^{(t)})}}{e^{(\theta_{ik} - L_{k \rightarrow i}^{(t)})} + e^{-(\theta_{ik} - L_{k \rightarrow i}^{(t)})}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Since  $\frac{1}{2} \log(z) = \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{z-1}{z+1}\right)$ , the above simplifies to:

$$L_{i \rightarrow j}^{(t)} = \theta_i + \sum_{k \in \partial i \setminus j} \operatorname{arctanh} \left\{ \tanh(\theta_{ik}) \tanh(L_{k \rightarrow i}^{(t)}) \right\}$$

## Problem (2)

The code for implementing belief propagation on a grid is given below:

```
1 clear all
2 beta_vals = (0.1:0.1:3);
3 l = 10;
4 E = 4*l*(l-1);
5 Tmax_vals = [40 80];
6
7 delta = zeros(length(beta_vals), length(Tmax_vals));
8
9 b_hor_fixed = (rand(l, l-1)-0.5);
10 b_vert_fixed = (rand(l-1, l)-0.5);
11 b_nodes_fixed = (rand(l, l)-0.5);
12
13 for iter = 1:length(beta_vals)
14
15
16     Tmax = max(Tmax_vals);
17     beta = beta_vals(iter);
18     %initialization
19     b_hor = b_hor_fixed*beta*2;
20     b_vert = b_vert_fixed*beta*2;
21     b_nodes = b_nodes_fixed*beta*2;
22
23     %The following four matrices contain the messages nu_{t}
24     h_hor_right = zeros(l, l-1);
25     h_hor_left = zeros(l, l-1);
26     h_vert_up = zeros(l-1, l);
27     h_vert_down = zeros(l-1, l);
28
29     %The following matrices contain the updated messages, ...
30     % i.e. nu_{t+1}
31     h_hor_right_new = zeros(l, l-1);
32     h_hor_left_new = zeros(l, l-1);
33     h_vert_up_new = zeros(l-1, l);
34     h_vert_down_new = zeros(l-1, l);
35     for t = 1:Tmax
36
37         %looping over edges with 3 inputs
38         for i = 2:(l-1)
39             for j = 2:(l-1)
40                 h_hor_right_new(i, j) = b_nodes(i, j) + ...
41                     sum(atanh([tanh(b_hor(i, ...
42                         j-1))*tanh(h_hor_right(i, j-1)) ...
43                         tanh(b_vert(i-1, ...
44                             j))*tanh(h_vert_down(i-1, j)) ...
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42             tanh(b_vert(i, j))* ...
43                     tanh(h_vert_up(i, j))]);
44 h_vert_down_new(i, j) = b_nodes(i, j) + ...
45 sum(atanh([tanh(b_vert(i-1, ...
46             j))*tanh(h_vert_down(i-1, j)) ...
47                     tanh(b_hor(i, ...
48                         j-1))*tanh(h_hor_right(i, j-1)) ...
49                     tanh(b_hor(i, j))*tanh(h_hor_left(i, ...
50                         j))]));
51         end
52     end
53
54     for i = 2:(l-1)
55         for j = 1:(l-2)
56             h_hor_left_new(i, j) = b_nodes(i, j+1) + ...
57             sum(atanh([tanh(b_hor(i, ...
58                 j+1))*tanh(h_hor_left(i, j+1)) ...
59                     tanh(b_vert(i-1, ...
60                         j+1))*tanh(h_vert_down(i-1, ...
61                             j+1)) ...
62                     tanh(b_vert(i, ...
63                         j+1))*tanh(h_vert_up(i, j+1))]));
64
65             h_vert_up_new(j, i) = b_nodes(j+1, i) + ...
66             sum(atanh([tanh(b_vert(j+1, ...
67                 i))*tanh(h_vert_up(j+1, i)) ...
68                     tanh(b_hor(j+1, ...
69                         i-1))*tanh(h_hor_right(j+1, ...
70                             i-1)) ...
71                     tanh(b_hor(j+1, i))*tanh(h_hor_left(j+1, ...
72                         i))]));
73
74             h_hor_right_new(i, 1) = b_nodes(i, 1) + ...

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75      sum(atanh([tanh(b_vert(i-1, ...
76          1))*tanh(h_vert_down(i-1, 1)) ...
77          tanh(b_vert(i, 1))*tanh(h_vert_up(i, ...
78              1))))];
79
80      h_hor_left_new(i, l-1) = b_nodes(i, l) + ...
81          sum(atanh([tanh(b_vert(i-1, ...
82              1))*tanh(h_vert_down(i-1, 1)) ...
83                  tanh(b_vert(i, 1))*tanh(h_vert_up(i, ...
84                      1))))];
85
86      end
87
88      for i = 2:(l-1)
89          h_vert_down_new(i, 1) = b_nodes(i, 1) + ...
90              sum(atanh([tanh(b_vert(i-1, ...
91                  1))*tanh(h_vert_down(i-1, 1)) ...
92                      tanh(b_hor(i, 1))*tanh(h_hor_left(i, ...
93                          1))))];
94
95          h_vert_down_new(i, 1) = b_nodes(i, 1) + ...
96              sum(atanh([tanh(b_vert(i-1, ...
97                  1))*tanh(h_vert_down(i-1, 1)) ...
98                      tanh(b_hor(i, ...
99                          1-1))*tanh(h_hor_right(i-1, ...
100                              1-1))))];
101
102      end
103
104      for i = 1:(l-2)
105          h_vert_up_new(i, 1) = b_nodes(i+1, 1) + ...
106              sum(atanh([tanh(b_vert(i+1, ...
107                  1))*tanh(h_vert_up(i+1, 1)) ...
108                      tanh(b_hor(i+1, ...
109                          1))*tanh(h_hor_left(i+1, 1))))];

```

```

109
110     h_vert_up_new(i, l) = b_nodes(i+1, l) + ...
111     sum(atanh([tanh(b_vert(i+1, ...
112         l))*tanh(h_vert_up(i+1,l)) ...
113             tanh(b_hor(i+1, ...
114                 l-1))*tanh(h_hor_right(i+1, ...
115                     l-1))));;
116
117     h_hor_left_new(l, i) = b_nodes(l, i+1) + ...
118     sum(atanh([tanh(b_hor(l, ...
119         i+1))*tanh(h_hor_left(l, i+1)) ...
120             tanh(b_vert(l, ...
121                 i+1))*tanh(h_vert_up(l, i+1))));;
122
123
124 %Edges with single input
125     h_vert_down_new(1, 1) = b_nodes(1, 1) + ...
126         atanh(tanh(b_hor(1, 1))*tanh(h_hor_left(1, 1)));
127     h_vert_down_new(l, 1) = b_nodes(l, 1) + ...
128         atanh(tanh(b_hor(l-1, 1))*tanh(h_hor_right(l-1, ...
129             1)));
130     h_vert_up_new(l-1, 1) = b_nodes(l, 1) + ...
131         atanh(tanh(b_hor(l, 1))*tanh(h_hor_left(l, 1)));
132     h_vert_up_new(l-1, 1) = b_nodes(l, 1) + ...
133         atanh(tanh(b_hor(l, 1-1))*tanh(h_hor_right(l, ...
134             1-1)));
135     h_hor_right_new(1, 1) = b_nodes(1, 1) + ...
136         atanh(tanh(b_vert(1, 1))*tanh(h_vert_up(1, 1)));
137     h_hor_right_new(l, 1) = b_nodes(l, 1) + ...
138         atanh(tanh(b_vert(l-1, 1))*tanh(h_vert_down(l-1, 1)));
139     h_hor_left_new(1, l-1) = b_nodes(1, l) + ...
140         atanh(tanh(b_vert(1, l-1))*tanh(h_vert_up(1, ...
141             l-1)));
142     h_hor_left_new(l, l-1) = b_nodes(l, l) + ...
143         atanh(tanh(b_vert(l-1, ...
144             l))*tanh(h_vert_down(l-1, l)));

```

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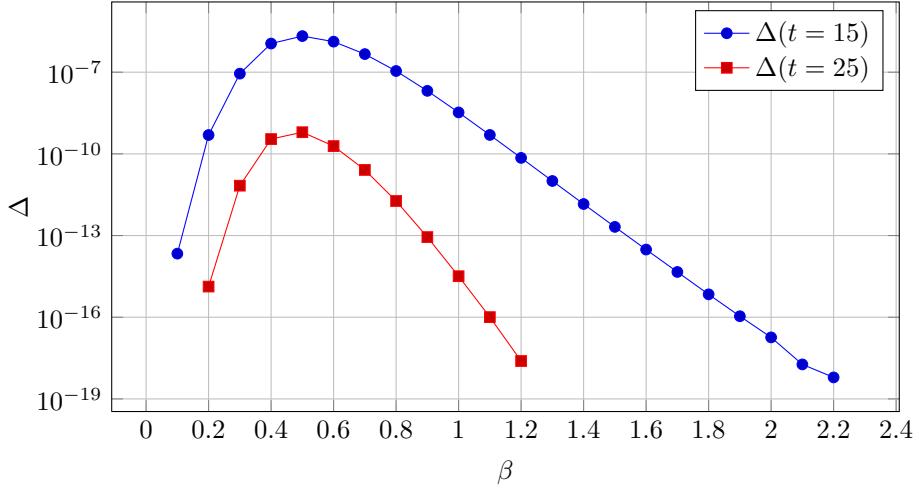
145     nu_vert_down_new = myexp(h_vert_down_new);
146     nu_vert_up_new = myexp(h_vert_up_new);
147     nu_hor_right_new = myexp(h_hor_right_new);
148     nu_hor_left_new = myexp(h_hor_left_new);
149
150     nu_vert_down = myexp(h_vert_down);
151     nu_vert_up = myexp(h_vert_up);
152     nu_hor_right = myexp(h_hor_right);
153     nu_hor_left = myexp(h_hor_left);
154
155     h_vert_down = h_vert_down_new;
156     h_vert_up = h_vert_up_new;
157     h_hor_left = h_hor_left_new;
158     h_hor_right = h_hor_right_new;
159
160     if (sum(t==Tmax_vals))
161         iter2 = find(t==Tmax_vals);
162         delta(iter, iter2) = (mynorm(nu_vert_down_new, ...
163             nu_vert_down) ...
164             + mynorm(nu_vert_up_new, ...
165                 nu_vert_up) ...
166                 + mynorm(nu_hor_right_new, ...
167                     nu_hor_right) ...
168                     + mynorm(nu_hor_left_new, ...
169                         nu_hor_left))/E;
170
171     end
172
173 end
174 semilogy(beta_vals, delta)
175 grid on

```

## Problem (3)

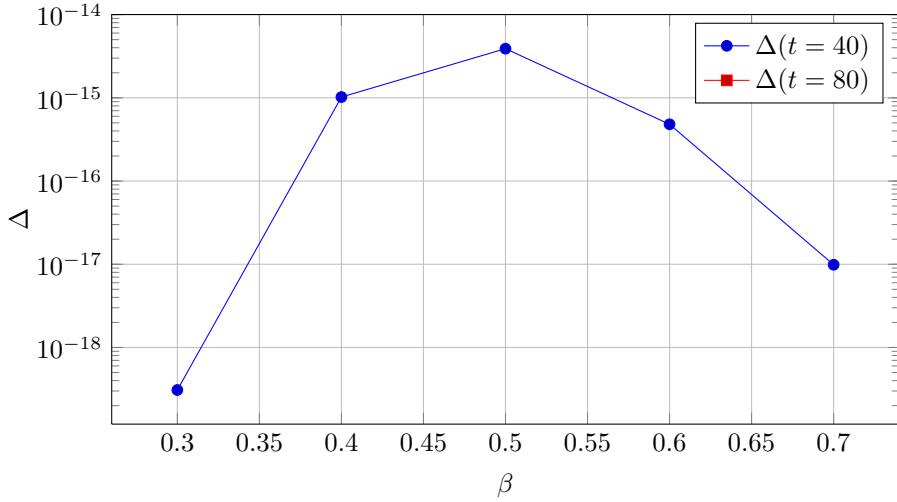
The algorithm converges to a fixed point with high accuracy for the iteration numbers mentioned. Lower iteration numbers yield a slightly better picture.

At low and high values of  $\beta$ , the algorithm converges quickly. For low values this is expected since the interactions along edges are weak and the marginals are approximately the normalized node potentials (corresponding to the graph with no edges). For intermediate values of beta the convergence



is slower.

For reference, the plot for larger iterations is as below:



## Problem (4)

The algorithm does not converge, except at very low values of beta. For these values, the measure is approximately independent over the vertices of the graph.

