

### Summary points

- (Atom + Laser) couples to Reservoir,  $\Omega \gg \Gamma$
- $\langle N \rangle, V \rightarrow \infty$  with  $\langle N \rangle/V$  constant
- $\langle N \rangle \gg \Delta N \gg 1, \Gamma T$
- $V_{AL} = g(\sigma_+ + \sigma_-)(a + a^\dagger)$ ,  $g = -\epsilon_L \cdot d_{ab} \sqrt{\hbar \omega_L / 2 \epsilon_0 V}$
- Ignore nonresonant couplings
- $v_N \approx g \sqrt{\langle N \rangle} \rightarrow \hbar \Omega_1 / 2$
- Figure 4; dipole force
- Figure 5; anti-crossing and ac Stark shifts; adiabatic passage

$$V_{AL} = g(\sigma_+ a + \sigma_+ a^\dagger + \sigma_- a + \sigma_- a^\dagger),$$

$$(H_A + H_L)|b, N\rangle = \hbar(\omega_0 + N\omega_L)|b, N\rangle,$$

$$(H_A + H_L)|a, N+1\rangle = \hbar(\omega_L + N\omega_L)|a, N+1\rangle$$

$$(V_{AL})_N = \frac{\hbar}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -\delta & \Omega_1 \\ \Omega_1 & \delta \end{pmatrix},$$

$$(V_{AL})_N = \frac{\hbar}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ \frac{1}{\Omega_1} \left( \delta - \sqrt{\delta^2 + \Omega_1^2} \right) & \frac{1}{\Omega_1} \left( \delta + \sqrt{\delta^2 + \Omega_1^2} \right) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\times \begin{pmatrix} -\sqrt{\delta^2 + \Omega_1^2} & 0 \\ 0 & \sqrt{\delta^2 + \Omega_1^2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \frac{\delta}{\sqrt{\delta^2 + \Omega_1^2}} + \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \frac{\Omega_1}{\sqrt{\delta^2 + \Omega_1^2}} \\ \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\delta}{\sqrt{\delta^2 + \Omega_1^2}} & \frac{1}{2} \frac{\Omega_1}{\sqrt{\delta^2 + \Omega_1^2}} \end{pmatrix}.$$

### Discussion points

- Single-mode versus multi-mode picture of laser excitation
- Difference w.r.t. Jaynes-Cummings model
- Mollow triplet
- Autler-Townes doublet
- Dipole force fluctuations: free space, intracavity
- Optical amplification, on- and off-resonance