

## BIBLIOGRAPHY ON VARIATION AND GRADIENCE IN PHONOLOGY

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Warning: This bibliography originated as a source of references for my course ‘Variation in Optimality Theory’ taught at the *Phonology Fest* at Indiana University, June 19-22, 2006 and it has been lightly edited for a course with the same title taught at the LSA Linguistic Institute at Stanford in July 2007. It is heavily biased towards generative phonology, in particular Optimality Theory. I have not tried to systematically cover the vast phonetic, psycholinguistic, and sociolinguistic literature on variation, gradience, and lexical frequency effects. I have included occasional references to variation in syntax and semantics, learnability, and phonological variation in specific languages, in particular English and Finnish. Corrections and additions are welcome.

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