**Table S1.** GenBank accession numbers for the 138 samples used in the mtDNA analysis.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Village** | **Individual ID** | **GenBank accession ID** |
| Bhadran (19): | 4340007 | JQ712786 |
|  | 4530003 | JQ712782 |
|  | 4740008 | JQ712787 |
|  | 4940002 | JQ712781 |
|  | 5120006 | JQ712785 |
|  | 6370004 | JQ712783 |
|  | 6760005 | JQ712784 |
|  | 43500099 | JQ712730 |
|  | 45700073 | JQ712723 |
|  | 49300081 | JQ712726 |
|  | 416000104 | JQ712734 |
|  | 425000492 | JQ712776 |
|  | 425000493 | JQ712777 |
|  | 425000506 | JQ712780 |
|  | 444000132 | JQ712747 |
|  | 473000103 | JQ712733 |
|  | 500000101 | JQ712732 |
|  | 507000100 | JQ712731 |
|  | 683000181 | JQ712766 |
| Dharmaj (21): | 5080008 | JQ712690 |
|  | 6500009 | JQ712788 |
|  | 40900010 | JQ712789 |
|  | 42700013 | JQ712792 |
|  | 43600015 | JQ712794 |
|  | 46200075 | JQ712725 |
|  | 46900074 | JQ712724 |
|  | 47100026 | JQ712697 |
|  | 47500028 | JQ712698 |
|  | 48700069 | JQ712720 |
|  | 49000082 | JQ712727 |
|  | 49100012 | JQ712791 |
|  | 49500011 | JQ712790 |
|  | 67000014 | JQ712793 |
|  | 401000136 | JQ712748 |
|  | 402000128 | JQ712745 |
|  | 425000473 | JQ712773 |
|  | 425000479 | JQ712774 |
|  | 461000140 | JQ712749 |
|  | 679000156 | JQ712754 |
|  | 693000188 | JQ712770 |
| **Village** | **Individual ID** | **GenBank accession ID** |
| Karamsad (18): | 41000070 | JQ712721 |
|  | 42100021 | JQ712799 |
|  | 42500023 | JQ712801 |
|  | 43000018 | JQ712796 |
|  | 49200025 | JQ712802 |
|  | 51400017 | JQ712694 |
|  | 51500019 | JQ712797 |
|  | 64200020 | JQ712798 |
|  | 66000173 | JQ712765 |
|  | 66400017 | JQ712795 |
|  | 68600013 | JQ712692 |
|  | 69200022 | JQ712800 |
|  | 403000165 | JQ712761 |
|  | 458000147 | JQ712752 |
|  | 467000124 | JQ712743 |
|  | 509000127 | JQ712744 |
|  | 655000159 | JQ712757 |
|  | 669000184 | JQ712768 |
| Nadiad (28): | 29800043 | JQ712708 |
|  | 43800012 | JQ712691 |
|  | 49800035 | JQ712700 |
|  | 63800033 | JQ712810 |
|  | 64300029 | JQ712806 |
|  | 64500030 | JQ712807 |
|  | 64600027 | JQ712804 |
|  | 64800028 | JQ712805 |
|  | 65400031 | JQ712808 |
|  | 67800026 | JQ712803 |
|  | 69000023 | JQ712696 |
|  | 69400048 | JQ712824 |
|  | 69800032 | JQ712809 |
|  | 306000158 | JQ712756 |
|  | 411000122 | JQ712742 |
|  | 415000129 | JQ712746 |
|  | 425000505 | JQ712779 |
|  | 428000117 | JQ712738 |
|  | 437000118 | JQ712739 |
|  | 468000116 | JQ712737 |
|  | 479000172 | JQ712764 |
|  | 480000121 | JQ712741 |
|  | 482000119 | JQ712740 |
| **Village** | **Individual ID** | **GenBank accession ID** |
|  | 639000169 | JQ712763 |
|  | 658000152 | JQ712753 |
|  | 674000189 | JQ712771 |
|  | 685000168 | JQ712762 |
|  | 697000187 | JQ712769 |
| Sojitra (21): | 4540005 | JQ712689 |
|  | 29200037 | JQ712702 |
|  | 40600015 | JQ712693 |
|  | 41700038 | JQ712815 |
|  | 41900034 | JQ712811 |
|  | 42200046 | JQ712822 |
|  | 42300031 | JQ712699 |
|  | 43100035 | JQ712812 |
|  | 43300054 | JQ712715 |
|  | 44900036 | JQ712813 |
|  | 45100020 | JQ712695 |
|  | 50100072 | JQ712722 |
|  | 65300042 | JQ712818 |
|  | 66100037 | JQ712814 |
|  | 66200049 | JQ712825 |
|  | 414000109 | JQ712735 |
|  | 425000484 | JQ712775 |
|  | 635000162 | JQ712758 |
|  | 667000191 | JQ712772 |
|  | 673000163 | JQ712759 |
|  | 684000182 | JQ712767 |
| Vaso (15): | 40500041 | JQ712817 |
|  | 40800057 | JQ712716 |
|  | 43200068 | JQ712719 |
|  | 44700066 | JQ712718 |
|  | 44800089 | JQ712729 |
|  | 45600045 | JQ712821 |
|  | 47600044 | JQ712820 |
|  | 47700050 | JQ712826 |
|  | 48400058 | JQ712717 |
|  | 49600039 | JQ712816 |
|  | 49700053 | JQ712714 |
|  | 49900088 | JQ712728 |
|  | 66000047 | JQ712823 |
|  | 66300043 | JQ712819 |
|  | 505000110 | JQ712736 |
| **Village** | **Individual ID** | **GenBank accession ID** |
| Other Gujaratis (16): | 29200036 | JQ712701 |
|  | 29300038 | JQ712703 |
|  | 29400039 | JQ712704 |
|  | 29500040 | JQ712705 |
|  | 29600041 | JQ712706 |
|  | 29700042 | JQ712707 |
|  | 29900044 | JQ712709 |
|  | 30100046 | JQ712710 |
|  | 30300048 | JQ712711 |
|  | 30400051 | JQ712713 |
|  | 65600049 | JQ712712 |
|  | 307000142 | JQ712750 |
|  | 309000144 | JQ712751 |
|  | 425000499 | JQ712778 |
|  | 640000164 | JQ712760 |
|  | 691000157 | JQ712755 |