## **Preface**

The Ninth West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL 9) was hosted by the Department of Linguistics, Stanford University, and was held from March 2-4, 1990. Forty-three papers were presented at the conference on topics from all areas of formal linguistics, of which forty appear in this volume. Papers not included are those by Robert Chametzky, Itziar Laka, and Greg Lamontagne.

The organizing committee consisted of Jen Cole, Aaron Halpern, Gillian Ramchand, Whitney Tabor, Linda Uyechi, and me. The volume of papers was put together by the committee, with the assistance of Liz Bratt, Shusuke Iida and Patrick O'Neill. On behalf of the department, I'd like to thank all of these people for the time they gave to making the conference a success and the volume a reality.

The conference was supported in part by grants from the Dean of Graduate Studies and the Dean of Humanities at Stanford University, which provided the necessary funds to make it possible for us to host WCCFL.

Peter Sells

## Contents

- Locative Alternation vs. Locative Inversion
  Farrell Ackerman 1
- Null Subjects in the DP and Inalienable Construal in French
  J.-Marc Authier 15
- Tough Movement as Function Composition
  Samuel Bayer 29
- Attributive Postnominal Adjectives in a Categorial Grammar

  J. Michael Bouldin 43
- The Syntax of Generics: Japanese Evidence for the Quantificational Model

Chris Brockett 59

- Edge-in Association and OCP 'Violations' in Tigrinya

  Eugene Buckley 75
- Gap Licensing in tough- and Similar Constructions
  Hee-Rahk Chae 91
- Feature Geometry of Vowels and Co-occurrence Restrictions in Cantonese

  Lisa Lai Shen Cheng 107
- External Arguments in Basque
  Lisa Lai Shen Cheng, Hamida Demirdash 125
- A Typology of Voicing Assimilation Young-mee Yu Cho 141
- The Minimal Word in Bengali

  Jennifer Fitzpatrick Cole 157
- A Formal Model of Linguistic Processing: Evidence from Aphasia
  Thomas L. Cornell, Victoria A. Fromkin, Gail Mauner 171
- Dual-Position Affixes in Afar: An Argument for Phonologically-Driven Morphology

  S. Lee Fulmer 189
- The 'Faire-Par' Construction in Romance and in Germanic

  Maria Teresa Guasti 205
- Head Movement Triggered by Weak Functional Heads

  Girma Halefom 219
- Phonological Evidence for the Surface Nonexistence of Empty Categories

  Aaron L. Halpern 233
- Operator Movement Within NP
  Randall Hendrick 249

Against the Notion 'Governing Category'
Arild Hestvik 263

Restrictions on Existential Sentences and Object-Scrambling: Some Facts From Dutch

Helen de Hoop 277

Tree Generation with Context-Sensitive Rules Yields only Context-Free Languages

Pauline Jacobson, Mark Johnson 289

Unacceptable Ambiguity in Categorial Grammar Roger Janeway 305

Decapitation (of Some So-Called 'Null Operator' Constructions)

Charles Jones 317

Multiplanar Reduplication: Evidence from Sesotho

Louise McNally 331

English Aspectual Verbs as Generalized Quantifiers

Alice ter Meulen 347

The Multidimensional Part Structure of Events Friederike Moltmann 361

Semantics of Common Noun Phrase Anaphora

John Nerbonne, Masayo Iida, William Ladusaw 379

A Non-transformational Analysis of Clitic Climbing in Spanish

Chiyo Nishida 395

Categorial Frameworks, Coordination, and Extraction
Richard T. Oehrle 411

Coronal or Velar Placeless Consonants?

Carole Paradis and Jean-François Prunet 427

Complex Predicate Formation in Bangla
Gillian Ramchand 443

Verb-Second in Mainland Scandinavian: A Reanalysis

Charlotte Reinholtz 459

Restructuring Verbs are Light Verbs Sara Thomas Rosen 477

How Many Feet per Language?

Cari Spring 493

Multiple Relatives and Polyadic Quantification Veneeta Srivastav 509

Non-C-Commanding Antecedents of Bound Anaphora and Feature Percolation in Government and Binding Theory

Li-May Sung and Peter Cole 523

Specifier-Head Agreement in Japanese
Almeida Jacqueline Toribio 535

An Argument Sharing Approach to Ditransitive Constructions

Mireille Tremblay 549

Korean Tensing and Contrastive Specification Charles H. Ulrich 565

Non-affixal Preposition Incorporation and Lexical Semantic Properties of Predicates

Shi Zhang 573

Subject Index 587

Language Index 593