Field Guide For Hopkins Marine Station's Common Intertidal Invertebrates Prepared by Kimberly Heiman 4/9/01



Anthopleura sola 15cm diam. Solitary anemone, Oral disk has dark strips. Shells attached. Mid- intertidal



Anthopleura xanthogrammica, 18cm diam Giant green anemone, green oral disk, no shells attached, found submerged Mid, Low-intertidal exposed



Anthopleura elegantissma, 5cm diam

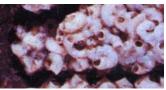
Aggregating anemone, mats caused by clone division, shells attached. Mid-intertidal



Corynactis californica ~10 mm diam Strawberry anemone, red orange, pink with white tentacles. Low-intertidal



Phragmatopoma californica ~10mm diam opening. Tube worm, tubes made of shell fragments or sand, often on lower parts of boulders. High-intertidal, protected



Spirorbids ~3mm across Tube worm, small white tube coiled one time. Mid-intertidal



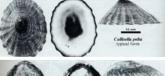
Lottia limatula ~25mm Limpet, egg-shaped, file-like ribs, does not conform to rocks. High, Mid-intertidal



Lottia digitalis ~25mm Limpet, worn-looking, oval shaped, apex anterior quarter High-intertidal



'Collisella' scabra 25mm Limpet, conforms to rocks, anterior and posterior slopes straight. High-intertidal



Lottia pelta ~30mm Limpet, dark, medium-high profile, apex anterior third, ribed High, Mid-intertidal



Lottia asmi ~10mm Limpet, high profile, dark, apex anterior 3rd, smooth cone associated with *Tegula*. Mid-interidal



Lottia gigantea ~60mm Owl limpet, low profile, apex anterior, broad ribs, egg shaped High-intertidal, exposed



Acmaea mitra ~30mm Limpet, high profile, apex subcentral, straight slopes, light. Mid-intertidal



Fissurella volcano ~30mm Keyhole limpet, pink-red in color, associated with coralline algae. Mid, Low-intertidal



Littorina scutulata ~10mm diam Periwinkle, elongated Highest-intertidal



Littorina keenae
~10mm diam
Periwinkle, wider less elongated shell,
white strip on inner lip.
Highest-intertidal



Tegula funebralis ~20mm diam Black turban snail, Dark shell with light apex, black foot. High, Mid-intertidal



Calliostoma ligatum ~22mm diam Topsnail, conical chocolate brown shell w tan spiral ridges. Blue interior, orange foot. Mid, Low- intertidal



Tegula brunnea
~28mm diam
Brown turban snail. Shell
often overgrown with red alga,
rust-orange foot.
Low-intertidal



Crepidula adunca ~10mm Hooked slipper snail, associated with other snails, anterior hook Mid, Low-intertidal



















Acanthina punctulata ~30mm high, Spotted unicorn whelk, Black dashes on surface, smooth lip with a tooth.

Mid-intertidal, protected.

Nucella ostrina ~35mm high Emarginate Dogwinkle, Thick purple lip, associated with barnacle & mussel beds, shell color variable (orange, dark stripped) Mid-intertidal, exposed (variable)

Lepidochitona hartwegii 28mm long, Chiton, smooth wide green plates, orange foot found under *Pelvetia*. High-intertidal

Mopalia muscosa ~55mm long. Chiton, Dark broad plates, dark hairy foot Mid-intertidal, Exposed

Pollicipes polymerus 6cm long. Gooseneck barnacle, fleshystalk, articulated shell w two main plates on each side. Mid-intertidal exposed

Chthamalus spp. 8mm diam Acorn barnacle, gray with darker gray beak. High-intertidal

Pagurus samuelis
Carapace 18mm long Hermit crab.
Blue bands on legs.
Tidal pools

Pagurus hemphilli Carapace 18mm long, Hermit crab, red legs. Tide pools

Asterina miniata ~5cm Bat Star, webbed arms, color variants include: yellow, orange, red, and tan. Low-intertidal~ subtidal

















Ocenebra circumtexta 17mm high Circled rock whelk, outer lip bumpy due to connection with outer ridges, black marks in concentrated bands. Mid-intertidal, protected

Sepulorbis squamigerus ~10mm diam openings Fixed snail, furrowed and ridged tube. Mid, Low-intertidal protected

Nuttallina californica 40mm long, Chiton, Long narrow, moderately hairy dark brown foot. High-intertidal

Haliotis cracherodii ~18cm Black abalone, dark shell, black mantal extends over shell Mid-intertidal~subtidal

Mytilus californianus 10cm long Mussel, blue-brown, with strong ribs Mid-intertidal, exposed

Balanus glandula, 15mm diam Acorn barnacle, tall white, ridged, hooked plates. High-intertidal

Tetraclita rubescens ~30mm diam Barnacle, red, ridged, tan legs Mid, Low-intertidal, exposed

Strongylocentus purpuratus 60mm diam Purple sea urchin. Low-intertidal

Pisaster ochraceus ~12cm Ochre Starfish, web-like ridges on surface, hard white spins, color variants include: orange, purple, and brown. Low-intertidal ~subtidal exposed