ACADEMIC PROGRAMS AND CENTERS, AND INDEPENDENT RESEARCH LABORATORIES, CENTERS, AND INSTITUTES

Vice Provost and Dean of Research and Dean of the Independent Laboratories, Centers, and Institutes: Ann M. Arvin Associate Dean of Graduate Policy: Gail Mahood

Independent Research Laboratories, Centers, and Institutes perform multidisciplinary research that extends beyond the scope of any one of the University's organized schools.

The following laboratories, centers, and institutes report to the Vice Provost and Dean of Research and Graduate Policy:

Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research

Geballe Laboratory for Advanced Materials

Edward L. Ginzton Laboratory

Global Climate and Energy Program

W. W. Hansen Experimental Physics Laboratory

Stanford Humanities Center

Stanford Center for Innovations in Learning

Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies

Kavli Institute for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology

Center for the Study of Language and Information

Stanford Program for Bioengineering, Biomedicine, and Biosciences (BioX)

Stanford Institute for the Quantitative Study of Society Woods Institute for the Environment

The Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace and the Stanford Linear Accelerator Center (SLAC) report to the President and Provost. SLAC is independently operated under a contract with the Department of Energy.

Following is a description of the activities of these organizations and other academic programs and centers, including research activities, and where applicable, courses offered.

STANFORD INSTITUTE FOR ECONOMIC POLICY RESEARCH

Director: John B. Shoven Deputy Director: Gregory Rosston Institute Office: 579 Serra Mall Phone: (650) 725-1874 Web Site: http://siepr.stanford.edu

The primary mission of the Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research (SIEPR) is to encourage and support research on economic policy

issues in areas such as economic growth, technology policies, environmental and telecommunication regulation, tax reform, international trade, and monetary policy. SIEPR pursues four interrelated goals in support of this mission: (1) facilitating graduate student and faculty research on economic policy issues; (2) building a community of scholars conducting policy research; (3) disseminating research findings broadly; and (4) linking academics at Stanford with decision makers in business and government.

SIEPR is a University-wide research institute, involving economists from the schools of Business, Engineering, Law, Humanities and Sciences, as well as the Hoover Institution and the Institute for International Studies. Affiliated faculty and students maintain appointments in their home departments while working on SIEPR projects. In addition, scholars visiting from other institutions may apply for affiliation with SIEPR.

Much of the research at SIEPR takes place in its three research centers and six programs. The Stanford Center for International Development (SCID; Roger G. Noll, Director) fosters research on the economic problems of developing economies and economies in transition, as well as analyzing the political aspects of economic policy reform and historical episodes of reform. For more information about this center call (650) 725-8730. The Center on Employment and Economic Growth (CEEG; Tim Bresnahan, Director) is focusing on the relationship between long-term economic growth, the economic success of individuals and families in their jobs and careers, and the role played by higher education and how it can supply workers and technology in the work force. The program on regulation is part of this center. The Center for Public and Private Finance (CPPF; John B. Shoven and Michael J. Boskin, co-Directors) encompasses work on macroeconomics and monetary policy, tax and budget policy, and finance.

Separate research programs within SIEPR and their directors are the California Policy Program (Thomas MaCurdy); the Energy, Natural Resources, and the Environment Program (James L. Sweeney); the Knowledge Networks and Institutions for Innovation Program (Paul A. David); the Program on the Japanese Economy (Masahiko Aoki); and the Program on Market Design (Susan Athey and Paul Milgrom).

GEBALLE LABORATORY FOR ADVANCED MATERIALS

Director: Zhi-Xun Shen Deputy Director: Paul McIntyre Web Site: http://www-lam.stanford.edu

The Geballe Laboratory for Advanced Materials (GLAM) is an Independent Laboratory that reports to the Dean of Research. The Laboratory supports the research activities of more than 20 faculty members from the departments of Applied Physics, Chemical Engineering, Chemistry, Electrical Engineering, Materials Science and Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, and Physics. The multidisciplinary foundations of faculty, students, and research provide a dynamic academic environment for a broad spectrum of scientific research areas including high temperature superconducting materials and devices, mesoscopic devices, magnetic recording and storage media materials, electronic materials, opto-electronic materials, nanoscale materials and phenomena, nanoprobe devices, highly correlated electronic systems, computational materials science, condensed matter theory and physics, polymeric and biological materials, crystal growth, and thin film synthesis of complex oxides.

GLAM also has a newly remodeled Stanford Nanocharacterization Laboratory which provides advanced materials characterization and synthesis facilities for its members as well as for the Stanford materials research community at large. The instruments include a focused ion beam (FIB), scanning electron microscopy (SEM), scanning probe microscopy (SPM), transmission electron microscopy (TEM), x-ray diffraction analysis (XRD), and x-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) for characterization and thin film deposition capabilities for synthesis of materials. These facilities are managed by professional staff who also EDWARD LABORA Director: Robert L Web Site: http://ww The Ginzton La of faculty members Engineering, and M dations of faculty, environment for sc engineering, quant engineering, includ scopic devices, min systems, optoelecttr

conduct research and development of new tools and techniques in areas related to advanced materials synthesis and characterization. GLAM is also home to the Center for Probing the Nanoscale, a nanoscale science and engineering center sponsored by the National Science Foundation, and to the Stanford Center for Magnetic Nanotechnology. GLAM also maintains a strong link to the X-ray Laboratory for Advanced Materials at the Stanford Synchrotron Radiation Laboratory.

The Geballe Laboratory for Advanced Materials is housed in the Moore Materials Research Building and McCullough Building complex.

EDWARD L. GINZTON LABORATORY

Director: Robert L. Byer Web Site: http://www.stanford.edu/group/ginzton/

The Ginzton Laboratory houses the research activities of a number of faculty members from the departments of Applied Physics, Electrical Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering. The multidisciplinary foundations of faculty, students, and research provide a dynamic academic environment for scientific research in the fields of photonic science and engineering, quantum science and engineering, and nanoscience and engineering, including fiber optics, laser physics and applications, mesoscopic devices, microelectromechanical and microacoustic devices and systems, optoelectronic devices and systems, photonics, nanophotonics and photonic crystals, scanning optical microscopy, quantum cryptography and computing, tunneling and force microscopy, and ultrafast and nonlinear optics.

W. W. HANSEN EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICS LABORATORY (HEPL)

Director: Robert L. Byer *Web Site:* http://hepl.stanford.edu/

HEPL is an independent laboratory celebrating over 50 years of fundamental science and engineering research. HEPL faculty and students are engaged in research in accelerator physics, astrophysics, dark matter in the universe, free electron lasers, fundamental tests of relativity in space, gamma ray observations, gravitational wave detection, quantum condensed matter, and space based solar physics studies. Many of the programs involve satellite-based studies in fundamental physics and engineering.

HOOVER INSTITUTION ON WAR, REVOLUTION AND PEACE

Director: John Raisian

Web Site: http://www-hoover.stanford.edu/

The Hoover Institution, founded in 1919 by Stanford alumnus Herbert Hoover, is a public policy research center devoted to the advanced study of politics, economics, and political economy, both domestic and foreign, as well as international affairs. Hoover fellows are the foundation of the research program. This varied and distinguished community of scholars strives to conceive and disseminate ideas defining a free society within the framework of three programs:

- American Institutions and Economic Performance focusing on interrelationships of U.S. political and legal institutions and economic activity, often referred to as political economy.
- Democracy and Free Markets focusing on political economy in countries around the world.
- International Rivalries and Global Cooperation focusing on interrelationships among countries by examining issues of foreign policy, security, and trade.

By collecting knowledge, generating ideas, and disseminating both, the Institution seeks to secure and safeguard peace, improve the human condition, and limit government intrusion into the lives of individuals, all of which are consistent with three prominent values: peace, personal freedom, and the safeguards of the American system.

STANFORD HUMANITIES CENTER

Director: John Bender

Associate Director: Matthew Tiews

- External Faculty Fellows: Hilde De Weerdt (History, University of Tennessee), Christine Guth (Art History, Independent Scholar), Christian Henriot (Digital Humanities, Institut D'Asie Orientale, Lyon, France), Troy Jollimore (Philosophy, California State University at Chico), Konstantin Pollok (Philosophy, Philipps-Universität Marburg, Germany), Eric Porter (American Studies, University of California, Santa Cruz), William Tronzo (Visual Arts, University of California, San Diego), Linda Zerilli (Political Science, Northwestern University)
- Humanities and International Studies Fellows: Boris Lanin (Philology, Russian Academy of Education, Moscow), Martina Winkler (History, Humboldt-Universität, Berlin, Germany)
- Internal Faculty: Matthew Jockers (English, Academic Computing), Carolyn Lougee Chappell (History), David Riggs (English), Matthew Sommer (History), Kären Wigen (History), Jonah Willihnganz (Program in Writing and Rhetoric)
- Geballe Dissertation Graduate Student Fellows: Margaret Butler (Classics), Sabrina Ferri (French and Italian), Marisa Galvez (Comparative Literature), Christy Pichichero (French and Italian), Karen Rapp (Art and Art History), Na'ama Rokem (Comparative Literature), Amy Tang (English), Hans Thomalla (Music)

Web Site: http://shc.stanford.edu/

The Stanford Humanities Center promotes research and education in the humanities at Stanford and nationwide. In particular, it stresses work of an interdisciplinary nature, accomplished through the following programs: one-year residential fellowships for Stanford faculty, faculty members from other institutions, and Stanford graduate and undergraduate students; public presentations such as lectures, conferences, and publications; and a research workshop program that brings faculty and graduate students together regularly to advance ongoing research on topics of interdisciplinary interest.

Fellows are selected on the basis of an open competition. They pursue their own research and participate in a weekly seminar at the center throughout the year. Faculty fellows also contribute to the intellectual life of the Stanford community through activities such as giving departmental courses, participating in ongoing research workshops, or organizing conferences.

STANFORD CENTER FOR INNOVATIONS IN LEARNING

Directors: Stig Hagstrom, Roy Pea Center Offices: Wallenberg Hall (Building 160) Web Site: http://scil.stanford.edu

The Stanford Center for Innovations in Learning (SCIL) conducts scholarly research to advance the science, technology, and practice of learning and teaching from early childhood through postsecondary education. The Center brings together teachers, scholars, and students from around the world to study how to improve formal and informal learning across cultural boundaries.

Established in 2002, SCIL is housed in the renovated Wallenberg Hall, a state-of-the-art testing ground for technology applications in the class-room. With the support of SCIL technical and advisory staff, more than 70 professors and instructors have taught courses in Wallenberg Hall.

SCIL provides an environment for conducting research and testing applications at the intersection of learning sciences, design, and technology. SCIL researchers focus on issues in learning and teaching, and on the ways in which innovative uses of technology can address those issues. Research projects typically involve collaboration among faculty, senior staff members, students from multiple disciplines, and scholars from other institutions and countries.

SCIL programs are multidisciplinary and collaborative in nature and include the recently launched LIFE Center (Learning in Informal and Formal Environments), a research endeavor funded by the National Science Foundation in 2004. Researchers in the LIFE Center are working toward the development of an integrated multidisciplinary science of learning. Engaging more than 40 faculty members and researchers from the learning sciences, psychology, education, communications, computer science, and developmental, cognitive, and social neuroscience, LIFE is a collaboration with the University of Washington and SRI International.

Media X, the industry-affiliates program that SCIL jointly sponsors with the Center for the Study of Language and Information (CSLI), brings together University faculty conducting interactive technology research with organizations committed to technical advancement and innovation.

In addition to its research work, SCIL provides year-round technical and advisory support to University instructors.

CENTER FOR THE INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Center Director: Michael Friedman STS Undergraduate Director: Robert McGinn HPST Graduate Director: Paula Findlen Executive Committee: Keith Baker, Paula Findlen, Michael Friedman, Robert McGinn, Eric Roberts Phone: (650) 725-0119; 725-0714

Web Site: http://cisst.stanford.edu

The Center for the Interdisciplinary Study of Science and Technology (CISST) brings together faculty, undergraduate and graduate programs, and research initiatives concerned with understanding science and technology in an interdisciplinary context. It is concerned equally with the historical, philosophical, and cultural study of science, technology, and medicine, and with critical analysis of issues raised by scientific and technological innovations in contemporary society. CISST houses two major programs: HPST (History and Philosophy of Science and Technology) and STS (Science, Technology, and Society); see their respective sections in this bulletin for their programs. CISST also sponsors visiting scholars, postdoctoral researchers, workshops, and speakers, providing a bridge between the humanities and social sciences, and the sciences and engineering.

At the undergraduate level, CISST houses STS, an undergraduate major that grants both B.A. and B.S. degrees. The STS major is designed to foster understanding of issues raised by the natures, consequences, and social shaping of technology and science in the contemporary world. To this end, the STS curriculum combines interdisciplinary, humanistic, and social scientific studies of science and technology in society with attainment of either technical literacy or fundamental understanding in some area of engineering or science. CISST also offers an honors program in STS that is open not only to STS majors but also to students in other majors who wish to pursue a senior honors project that addresses a research question arising from the relations among science, technology and society. Prospective majors or honors students should consult the STS section in this bulletin.

CISST also publishes a selection of undergraduate research papers in STS in our electronic undergraduate journal, *Techne* (http://www.stanford. edu/group/STS/techne).

At the graduate level, CISST houses an interdisciplinary graduate program, the Program in History and Philosophy of Science and Technology (HPST), jointly administered by the History and Philosophy departments; it involves faculty and students in these and other departments in the humanities. Prospective students interested in applying to the graduate program should consult the "History and Philosophy of Science and Technology" section of this bulletin, and the admissions requirements of the department in which they wish to apply for a M.A. or a Ph.D.

FREEMAN SPOGLI INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Director: Coit D. Blacker Deputy Director: Michael A. McFaul Institute office: Encina Hall, 616 Serra Street Phone: (650) 723-4581 Web Site: http://fsi.stanford.edu

The Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies (FSI) is Stanford University's primary forum for interdisciplinary research on contemporary international issues and challenges. Working in partnership with the seven schools at Stanford and the Hoover Institution, FSI undertakes collaborative research and teaching which transcend disciplinary, school, and national boundaries. Priority areas of research include: efforts to prevent nuclear proliferation and ensure effective responses to acts of biological or chemical terrorism; linkages among democracy, development, and the rule of law; trade-offs between energy, food security, and environmental degradation; global healthcare delivery and outcomes; political, economic, and social change in the Asia-Pacific region; and national, regional, and multilateral security concerns in the region.

Opportunities for undergraduate research include the Goldman Interschool Honors Program in Environmental Science, Technology, and Policy, and the CISAC Interschool Honors Program in International Security. The institute manages 10 undergraduate and graduate fellowship programs.

Constituent centers and programs within FSI include: the Center on Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law; the Center for Environmental Science and Policy; the Center for Health Policy/Center for Primary Care and Outcomes Research; the Center for International Security and Cooperation; and the Walter H. Shorenstein Asia-Pacific Research Center.

FSI administers the following programs: the European Forum; the Initiative on Distance Learning; the Inter-University Center for Japanese Language Studies; the Program on Energy and Sustainable Development; the Stanford Japan Center—Research; and the Stanford Program on International and Cross-Cultural Education.

For more information about particular SIIS centers and programs, contact the center or program directly (area code 650):

- Center on Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law, 724-7197, http://cddrl.stanford.edu/, Michael McFaul, *Director*
- Center for Environmental Science and Policy (CESP), 725-2606, http://cesp. stanford.edu/, Walter P. Falcon, Stephen Schneider, *Co-Directors*
- Center for Health Policy/Center for Primary Care and Outcomes Research (CHP/PCOR), 723-1020, http://chppcor.stanford.edu/, Alan M. Garber, M.D., *Director*
- Center for International Security and Cooperation (CISAC), 723-9625, http://cisac.stanford.edu/, Scott D. Sagan, *Director*
- Walter H. Shorenstein Asia-Pacific Research Center (APARC), 723-9741, http://aparc.stanford.edu, Gi-Wook Shin, Director
- European Forum (EF), 723-4716, http://ef.stanford.edu/, Amir Eshel, Director
- Initiative on Distance Learning (IDL), 725-3036, http://idl.stanford.edu, Katherine Kuhns, Director
- Inter-University Center for Japanese Language Studies (IUC), http://www. stanford.edu/dept/IUC/, 725-1490, Steven Carter, Director
- Program on Energy and Sustainable Development (PESD), 724-1714, http://pesd.stanford.edu, David G. Victor, Director
- Stanford Japan Center–Research (SJC-R), Doshisha University, Kyoto, Japan
- Stanford Program on International and Cross-Cultural Education (SPICE), http://spice.stanford.edu/, 723-1116, Gary Mukai, Director

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS GOLDMAN INTERSCHOOL HONORS PROGRAM IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, AND POLICY

The Center for Environmental Science and Policy (CESP) coordinates a University-wide interschool honors program in environmental science, technology, and policy. Undergraduates planning to participate in the honors program are required to pursue studies in environmental sciences, technology, and policy, with a concentration in a single discipline. After completion of the prerequisite units, students join small group honors seminars to work with specific faculty members in the environmental field on an honors thesis that incorporates both scientific principles and the policy aspects of selected environmental issues.

Courses in environmental studies appear under the course listings of the schools of Earth Sciences, Engineering, and Humanities and Sciences. Information about and applications to this program may be obtained from CESP, E401 Encina Hall East; telephone (650) 723-5697.

COURSES

IIS 195. Interschool Honors Program in Environmental Science, Technology, and Policy—Students from the schools of Humanities and Sciences, Engineering, and Earth Sciences analyze important problems in a year-long small group seminar. Combines research methods, oral presentations, preparation of an honors thesis by each student, and where relevant, field study. May be repeated for credit.

1-9 units, Aut, Win, Spr (Naylor, Falcon, Vitousek, Freyberg)

INTERSCHOOL HONORS PROGRAM IN INTERNATIONAL SECURITY

The Center for International Security and Cooperation (CISAC) coordinates a University-wide interschool honors program in international security studies. Students selected for the honors program fulfill individual department course requirements, attend a year-long seminar on international security research, intern at a security-related organization, and produce an honors thesis with policy implications. In order to qualify for the program, students must demonstrate sufficient depth and breadth of international security course work. Ideally, applicants to the program should have taken POLISCI 114S, International Security in a Changing World; MS&E 193, Technology and National Security; and at least one related course such as ECON 150/PUBLPOL 104, Economic Policy Analysis; STS 110/MS&E 197/PUBLPOL 103B, Ethics and Public Policy; SOC 160, Formal Organizations; PUBLPOL 102/SOC 166, Organizations and Public Policy; POLISCI 110B, Strategy, War, and Politics; and POLISCI 114T, Major Issues in International Conflict Management.

Information about and applications to this program may be obtained from the Center for International Security and Cooperation, E223 Encina Hall East, telephone (650) 723-9626, or http://cisac.stanford.edu.

COURSES

IIS 199. Interschool Honors Program in International Security Studies—Students from different schools meet in a year-long seminar to discuss, analyze, and conduct research on international security. Combines research methods, policy evaluation, oral presentation, and preparation of an honors thesis by each student. May be repeated for credit

10-15 units, Aut, Win, Spr (Stedman)

CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF LANGUAGE AND INFORMATION

Director: Byron Reeves Executive Director: Keith Devlin Center Offices: Cordura Hall Mail Code: 94305-4115 Web Site: http://www-csli.stanford.edu/

CSLI supports research at the intersection of the social and computing sciences. It is an interdisciplinary endeavor, bringing researchers together from academe and industry in the fields of artificial intelligence, computer science, engineering, linguistics, logic, education, philosophy, and psychology. CSLI's researchers are united by a common interest in communication and information processing that ties together people and interactive technology.

The technologies of interest at CSLI are at the cutting edge of the information revolution. They include natural language processing, voice user interfaces, ubiquitous computing, collaborative work environments, handheld devices, information appliances, automatic language translation, conversational interfaces, machine learning, intelligent agents, electronic customer relationship management, and distance learning applications.

A primary goal of CSLI is to have a substantial and long-term intellectual impact on the academic and business communities involved with interactive technology. Our industry research partners and sponsors have a broad and facilitated access to ideas, faculty, students, and laboratories. Partners can share in the intellectual property of CSLI, and in the governance committees of the Center that establish research directions and funding priorities. CSLI accelerates knowledge transfer to products and services by involving executives and researchers in Stanford classrooms. CSLI partners can meet Stanford students studying in over 20 different degree programs across campus.

Course work related to the research at CSLI can be found in the "Program in Symbolic Systems" section of this bulletin.

STANFORD INSTITUTE FOR THE QUANTITATIVE STUDY OF SOCIETY

Director: Norman H. Nie Center Offices: 417 Galvez Mall, Encina Hall West, first floor Mail Code: 94305-6048 Phone: (650) 723-7242 Web Site: http://www.stanford.edu/group/siqss

Founded in 1998, the Stanford Institute for the Quantitative Study of Society (SIQSS) is a multidisciplinary research institute affiliated with Stanford University's Office of Research and Graduate Policy. The Institute is devoted to producing and sponsoring high-quality empirical social science research about the nature of society and social change.

The central mission of SIQSS is to provide social knowledge for the larger society and to develop the empirical social sciences as a primary tool for understanding social reality. SIQSS seeks to fulfill this mission by undertaking large-scale, socially relevant, theoretically important, and methodologically sound social research. Examples of projects under way include unintended consequences of information and technology in society; education and its social outcomes; conducting the 2000 census under adversity; and an online scholarly journal, *IT & Society* at http://www.stanford.edu/group/siqss/itandsociety/.

Scholars participating in SIQSS research programs and activities are drawn from diverse disciplines throughout Stanford University and from other academic institutions. SIQSS currently supports quantitative research through the following: long-term institute-initiated research programs, Stanford faculty research grants and student research assistantships, Stanford faculty fellows, interdisciplinary seminars, and the American Empirical Series.

MICHELLE R. CLAYMAN INSTITUTE FOR GENDER RESEARCH

Director: Londa Schiebinger Associate Director: Michelle Cale Research Director: Andrea Henderson Artist in Residence: Valerie Miner Phone: 650-723-1994 Web Site: http://gender.stanford.edu

Formerly the Institute for Research on Women and Gender, the Clayman Institute aims to be a leader in gender research, leveraging its findings to influence decision making in universities, business, communities, and government, nationally and internationally.

The institute focuses on women and gender issues in science, technology, and mathematics. It brings together faculty and students in interdisciplinary seminars, and organizes guest lectures and conferences open to the general public. It has two in-house research projects, due to be completed in 2008: on dual career academic couples; and on why women leave technical jobs in Silicon Valley. The institute also offers a number of prizes and awards to students and faculty, including seven graduate dissertation fellowships, and it is developing its residential research fellow program to bring leading gender scholars from other universities and countries to Stanford.

SOCIAL SCIENCE HISTORY INSTITUTE

Co-Directors: David Brady, Stephen Haber Institute Office: Building 200, Room 10 Mail Code: 94305-2024 Phone: (650) 723-1466 Email: toney@stanford.edu Web Site: http://sshi.stanford.edu

The goal of Social Science History Institute (SSHI) is to re-engineer the manner in which students in social science departments learn about historical institutions and data, and the manner in which students in history and related disciplines are trained in social science methods. Historians and social scientists share many of the same substantive interests (for example, the development of economies, political systems, and social structures), but they approach them with different and complementary methods and bodies of evidence. There is, however, a great deal of potential for historians and social scientists to draw on the strengths of each other's methods to improve their own work and to foster increased interaction among the various disciplines that employ history as a laboratory to operationalize social science theories. The Social Science History Institute seeks to realize this potential by transplanting state-of-the-art research methods from classics, economics, history, political science, and sociology across the boundaries of each discipline. Toward this end, SSHI offers conferences and research support for faculty and graduate students.

STANFORD LINEAR ACCELERATOR CENTER

Director: Jonathan Dorfan Web Site: http://www.slac.stanford.edu/

The Stanford Linear Accelerator Center (SLAC) has two academic departments. The Particle and Particle Astrophysics Department includes sev-eral areas of research: theoretical and experimental elementary particle physics, particle astrophysics, cosmology, accelerator and beam physics, and detector instrumentation. The Photon Science Department includes all areas of science done at the Stanford Synchrotron Ra-diation Laboratory (SSRL), the Photon Ultrafast Laser Science and Engineering Center (PULSE), and Linac Coherent Light Source, cur-rently under construction to become a state-of-the-art X-ray laser research facility. See home.slac. stanford.edu/photonscience.html

SLAC is located on 425 acres of Stanford property west of the main campus and is operated under a contract with the United States De-partment of Energy. The Kavli Institute for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology is located on the SLAC campus. SLAC is operated by Stanford as a national facility allowing qualified scientists from Stanford and other universities and research centers worldwide to partici-pate in the research programs. Graduate students at Stanford may carry out Ph.D. research with members of the SLAC faculty; graduate stu-dents from other universities also participate in the research programs of visiting groups.

Research assistantships are available for qualified Stanford students by arrangement with individual faculty members. There are also opportunities for summer employment in the research groups at the center. Students interested in research in the areas of high energy physics, particle astrophysics, and accelerator physics should first contact Professor Rafe H. Schindler at the SLAC Graduate Studies Office. Students interested in research opportunities in photon science and SPEAR 3 should contact a member of the SSRL faculty, or other members of the Stanford faculty who use SSRL in their research programs; see www.ssrl.slac.stanford. edu/faculty/.

STANFORD SYNCHROTRON RADIATION LABORATORY (SSRL)

Director: Joachim Stöhr

Web Site: http://www-ssrl.slac.stanford.edu

SSRL, a division of the Stanford Linear Accelerator Center, is a National User Facility which provides synchrotron radiation, a name given to x-rays or light produced by electrons circulating in a storage ring at nearly the speed of light. These extremely bright x-rays can be used to investigate forms of matter ranging from objects of atomic and molecular size to man-made materials with unusual properties. The obtained information and knowledge is of great value to society, with impact in areas such as the environment, future technologies, health, and national security. Many of SSRL's 22 faculty hold joint appointments with campus departments.

SSRL has research programs in materials science, chemistry, structural biology, and ultrafast science, as well as accelerator physics and development of advanced sources of synchrotron radiation, especially ultra short pulse, x-ray free electron lasers. The lab is interdisciplinary with graduate students pursuing degrees from Stanford campus departments that include Applied Physics, Chemical Engineering, Chemistry, Earth Sciences, Electrical Engineering, Materials Science and Engineering, Physics, and Structural Biology.

Students interested in working at the facility should contact a member of the SSRL faculty, one of the assistant directors, or other members of the Stanford faculty who use SSRL in their research programs; see http:// www-ssrl.slac.stanford.edu/faculty/.

WOODS INSTITUTE FOR THE ENVIRONMENT

Directors: Jeffrey R. Koseff, Barton H. Thompson, Jr. Institute Office: Encina Modular C, 429 Arguello Way Mail Code: 94305-6030 Phone: (650) 725-5778 Web Site: http://environment.stanford.edu/

The Ward W. and Priscilla B. Woods Institute for the Environment serves as a catalyst and hub for interdisciplinary research, teaching, and problem solving. It draws on the experience and expertise of faculty, students, and staff from all seven Stanford schools, and other institutes, centers, and independent labs. The institute's mission is to promote environmental sustainability, and to help societies learn to meet their resource demands without undermining the ability of the planet to provide for future generations. The Woods Institute is at the core of the campus-wide Initiative on the Environment and Sustainability which leverages Stanford's historic strengths in research, teaching, outreach, and technology transfer, and carries out its mission by seeking solutions to major challenges through innovative research, educating and training environmental leaders, and moving ideas into action by collaborating directly with decision makers. The institute also encourages innovation by funding collaborative faculty research and student projects. The Woods Institute currently concentrates its work in four focus areas: energy and global climate systems; freshwater; land use and conservation; and oceans and estuaries.