

**No. 137, ORIGINAL**

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**IN THE  
SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES**

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**STATE OF MONTANA, Plaintiff**

**V.**

**STATE OF WYOMING**

**AND**

**STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA, Defendants**

---

**BEFORE THE HONORABLE BARTON H. THOMPSON, JR.**

**SPECIAL MASTER**

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**NOTICE OF ISSUANCE OF SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY AT TRIAL  
IN A CIVIL ACTION**

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Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has issued a Subpoena to Testify at Trial to:

Gordon "Jeff" Fassett  
1720 Carey Avenue, Suite 612  
Cheyenne, WY 82001

The time and place for compliance are set forth in the Subpoena, a true copy of which is attached hereto.

Dated this 14<sup>th</sup> day of October, 2013.

THE STATE OF WYOMING



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Matthias Sayer  
Assistant Attorney General  
123 Capitol Building  
Cheyenne, WY 82002  
307-777-6946  
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## CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned certifies that a true and correct copy of the Notice of Issuance of Subpoena to Testify at Trial in a Civil Action was served by electronic mail and by placing the same in the United States mail, postage paid, this 14<sup>th</sup> day of October, 2013.

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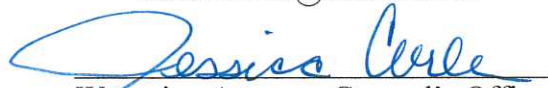
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**BEFORE THE HONORABLE BARTON H. THOMPSON, JR.  
SPECIAL MASTER**

---

**SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY AT A TRIAL IN A CIVIL ACTION**

To: Gordon "Jeff" Fassett  
1720 Carey Avenue, Suite 612  
Cheyenne, WY 82001

**COMES NOW** the Defendant, State of Wyoming, and pursuant to Rule 45, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, herewith commands you to appear at 9:00 a.m. on November 19, 2013, to testify at a trial in this civil action. The trial will take place at the James F. Battin Federal Courthouse located at 2601 2nd Avenue North, Billings, Montana. When you arrive, you must remain at the court until the judge or a court officer allows you to leave.

The provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(c), relating to your protection as a person subject to a subpoena, and Rule 45 (d) and (e), relating to your duty to respond to this subpoena and the potential consequences of not doing so, are attached.

Date: 10/14/13

CLERK OF COURT

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

OR Matthias Sayer  
Attorney's Signature

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The name, address, e-mail and telephone number of the attorney representing the State of Wyoming, who issues or requests this subpoena, are:

Matthias Sayer, Assistant Attorney General, 123 Capitol Building, Cheyenne, WY 82002, (307) 777-6946, matthias.sayer@wyo.gov

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**Proof of Service**

*(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)*

This subpoena for \_\_\_\_\_ was received by me on \_\_\_\_\_.

I served the subpoena by delivering a copy to the named individual as follows:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ on (date)\_\_\_\_\_

Unless the subpoena was issued on behalf of the United States, or one of its officers or agents, I have also tendered to the witness fees for one day's attendance, and the mileage allowed by law.

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Server's Signature

\_\_\_\_\_  
Printed name and title

\_\_\_\_\_  
Server's Address

## FEDERAL RULE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 45 (C), (D), AND (E) (EFFECTIVE 12/1/07)

### (C) PROTECTING A PERSON SUBJECT TO A SUBPOENA.

(1) *AVOIDING UNDUE BURDEN OR EXPENSE; SANCTIONS.* A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The issuing court must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction — which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney’s fees — on a party or attorney who fails to comply.

### (2) *COMMAND TO PRODUCE MATERIALS OR PERMIT INSPECTION.*

(A) *Appearance Not Required.* A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.

(B) *Objections.* A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises — or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:

(i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the issuing court for an order compelling production or inspection.

(ii) These acts may be required only as directed in the order, and the order must protect a person who is neither a party nor a party’s officer from significant expense resulting from compliance.

### (3) *QUASHING OR MODIFYING A SUBPOENA.*

(A) *When Required.* On timely motion, the issuing court must quash or modify a subpoena that:

- (i) fails to allow a reasonable time to comply;
- (ii) requires a person who is neither a party nor a party’s officer to travel more than 100 miles from where that person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person — except that, subject to Rule 45(c)(3)(B)(iii), the person may be commanded to attend a trial by traveling from any such place within the state where the trial is held;
- (iii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies; or
- (iv) subjects a person to undue burden.

(B) *When Permitted.* To protect a person subject to or affected by a subpoena, the issuing court may, on motion, quash or modify the subpoena if it requires:

- (i) disclosing a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information;
- (ii) disclosing an unretained expert’s opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and

### (D) DUTIES IN RESPONDING TO A SUBPOENA.

#### (1) *Producing Documents or Electronically Stored Information.*

These procedures apply to producing documents or electronically stored information:

(A) *Documents.* A person responding to a subpoena to produce documents must produce them as they are kept in the ordinary course of business or must organize and label them to correspond to the categories in the demand.

(B) *Form for Producing Electronically Stored Information Not Specified.* If a subpoena does not specify a form for producing electronically stored information, the person responding must produce it in a form or forms in which it is ordinarily maintained or in a reasonably usable form or forms.

(C) *Electronically Stored Information Produced in Only One Form.* The person responding need not produce the same electronically stored information in more than one form.

(D) *Inaccessible Electronically Stored Information.* The person responding need not provide discovery of electronically stored information from sources that the person identifies as not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. On motion to compel discovery or for a protective order, the person responding must show that the information is not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. If that showing is made, the court may nonetheless order discovery from such sources if the requesting party shows good cause, considering the limitations of Rule 26(b)(2)(C). The court may specify conditions for the discovery.

#### (2) *CLAIMING PRIVILEGE OR PROTECTION.*

(A) *Information Withheld.* A person withholding subpoenaed information under a claim that it is privileged or subject to protection as trial-preparation material must:

- (i) expressly make the claim; and
- (ii) describe the nature of the withheld documents, communications, or tangible things in a manner that, without revealing information itself privileged or protected, will enable the parties to assess the claim.

(B) *Information Produced.* If information produced in response to a subpoena is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial-preparation material, the person making the claim may notify any party that received the information of the claim and the basis for it.

After being notified, a party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies it has; must not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved; must take reasonable steps to retrieve the information if the party disclosed it before being notified; and may promptly present the information to the court under seal for a determination of the claim. The person who produced the information must preserve the information until the claim is resolved.

results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party; or

(iii) a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer to incur substantial expense to travel more than 100 miles to attend trial.

(C) *Specifying Conditions as an Alternative.* In the circumstances described in Rule 45(c)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:

(i) shows a substantial need for the testimony or material that cannot be otherwise met without undue hardship; and  
(ii) ensures that the subpoenaed person will be reasonably compensated.

(E) **CONTEMPT.** The issuing court may hold in contempt a person who, having been served, fails without adequate excuse to obey the subpoena. A nonparty's failure to obey must be excused if the subpoena purports to require the nonparty to attend or produce at a place outside the limits of Rule 45(c)(3)(A)(ii).