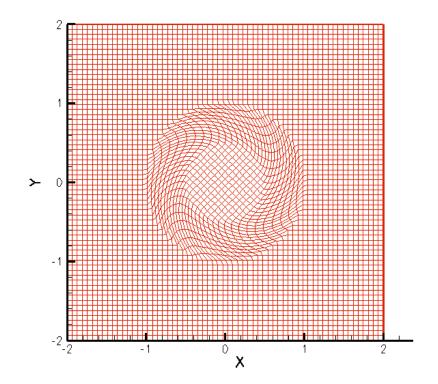
Generate a 2D mesh in a 4x4 square

The mesh is Cartesian but with a rotated subdomain (angle is 45 degrees)

Choose grid dimensions and the size of the inner circle as you wish

Part 1: Generate the grid using a suitable transformation (see next page) and then import it in gambit

Part 2: Generate the grid directly in gambit and discuss the difficulties (try to make it look like the preious one!)



This functions transform  $\xi$  and  $\eta$  defined on a 2x2 square in the grid nodes reported in the previous page ( $\theta = 45 \text{deg}$ )

$$x = \xi \cos(\theta \alpha) + \eta \sin(\theta \alpha)$$

$$y = \eta \cos(\theta \alpha) - \xi \sin(\theta \alpha)$$

where

$$\alpha = 0 \qquad \qquad \text{if } r > 1$$
 
$$r = \sqrt{(\xi^2 + \eta^2)} \qquad \qquad \alpha = \min(1, 2(1-r)) \qquad \qquad \text{if } r < 1$$