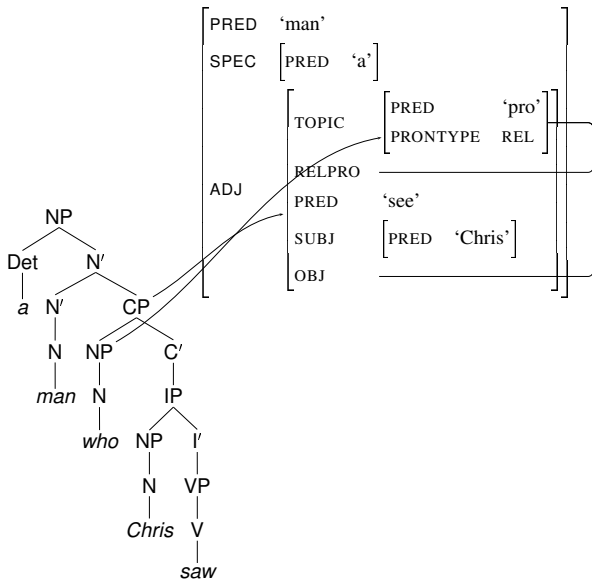


Relative Clauses
LING 233B
March 5, 2002

- A relative clause is a kind of long distance dependency:
 - (1) The student who Gonzo knows
 - (2) The student who Gonzo realized that Alli knows
- Other long distance dependencies:
 - (3) Who did Gonzo realize that Alli knows?
(wh-question)
 - (4) This student, Gonzo realizes that Alli knows.
(topicalization)
 - (5) It's this student who Gonzo realizes that Alli knows.
(cleft)
 - (6) What Gonzo realizes that Alli knows is that this student arrived.
(pseudo-cleft)

A simple example

(7) a man who Chris saw



The c-structure rules

- (8) $N' \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} N' \\ \uparrow = \downarrow \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} CP^* \\ \downarrow \in (\uparrow \text{ ADJ}) \end{array} \right)$
- (9) $CP \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{RelP} \\ (\uparrow \text{ TOPIC}) = \downarrow \\ (\uparrow \text{ TOPIC}) = (\uparrow \text{ RTOPICPATH}) \\ (\uparrow \text{ RELP}) = (\uparrow \text{ TOPIC RELPATH}) \\ (\uparrow \text{ RELP PRONTYPE}) =_c \text{REL} \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} C' \\ \uparrow = \downarrow \end{array} \right)$

- (10) $RelP \equiv \{NP \mid PP \mid AP \mid AdvP\}$
- (11) a. NP: a man who I selected
 b. PP: a man to whom I gave a book
 c. AP: the kind of guy proud of whom I could never be
 d. AdvP: the city where I live

5

- (12) a man who you think that David saw
- (13) *a man who you whispered that David saw
- (14) *a man who [that David saw _] surprised me
- (15) the hammer which you smashed the vase with
- (16) *a man who we think that David laughed when we selected
- (17) English RTOPICPATH:
 $\{XCOMP \mid \begin{matrix} COMP \\ (\rightarrow LDD) \neq \end{matrix} \mid \begin{matrix} OBJ \\ (\rightarrow TENSE) \end{matrix}\}^* \{ \begin{matrix} (ADJ \in _ \\ \neg(\rightarrow TENSE)) \end{matrix} \} (GF \mid GF)$

6

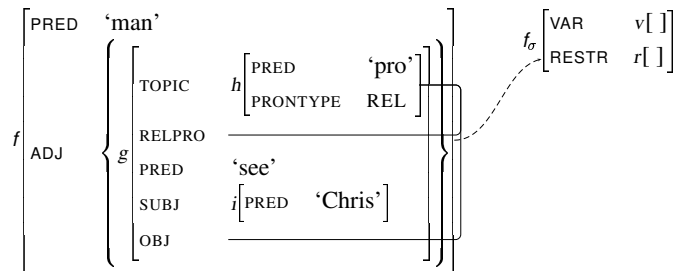
- A relative clause is a noun modifier, like an adjective.
- So relative clauses are of type $\langle\langle e,t \rangle, \langle e,t \rangle\rangle$.

(18) man
 $\lambda X.man(X)$

(19) man who Chris saw
 $\lambda X.person(X) \wedge see(Chris, X) \wedge man(X)$

7

(20) man who Chris saw



- Augment relative clause rule with meaning constructor **[rel]**

(21) $CP \rightarrow \left(\begin{matrix} RelP \\ (\uparrow TOPIC) = \downarrow \\ (\uparrow TOPIC) = (\uparrow RTOPICPATH) \\ (\uparrow TOPIC RELPATH) = (\uparrow RELPRO) \\ (\uparrow RELPRO PRONTYPE) =_c REL \end{matrix} \right) \left(\begin{matrix} C' \\ \uparrow = \downarrow \\ [rel] \end{matrix} \right)$

8

$$(22) \quad \mathbf{[rel]} \quad \lambda P.\lambda Q.\lambda X.P(X) \wedge Q(X) : \\
\begin{aligned} & [(\uparrow \text{RELPRO})_\sigma \rightarrow \uparrow_\sigma] \rightarrow \\ & [(((\text{ADJ} \in \uparrow)_\sigma \text{VAR}) \rightarrow ((\text{ADJ} \in \uparrow)_\sigma \text{RESTR})) \rightarrow \\ & [((\text{ADJ} \in \uparrow)_\sigma \text{VAR}) \rightarrow ((\text{ADJ} \in \uparrow)_\sigma \text{RESTR})]] \end{aligned}$$

- Instantiated to nodes in (20):

$$(23) \quad \mathbf{[rel]} \quad \lambda P.\lambda Q.\lambda X.P(X) \wedge Q(X) : [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma] \rightarrow [[v \rightarrow r] \rightarrow [v \rightarrow r]]$$

- Lexical entry for the relative pronoun:

$$(24) \quad \mathbf{who} \\
\begin{aligned} & (\uparrow \text{PRED}) = \text{'PRO'} \\ & (\uparrow \text{PRONTYPE}) = \text{REL} \\ & \lambda S.\lambda X.\text{person}(X) \wedge S(X) : \\ & [\uparrow_\sigma \rightarrow (\text{RELPRO} \uparrow)_\sigma] \rightarrow [\uparrow_\sigma \rightarrow (\text{RELPRO} \uparrow)_\sigma] \end{aligned}$$

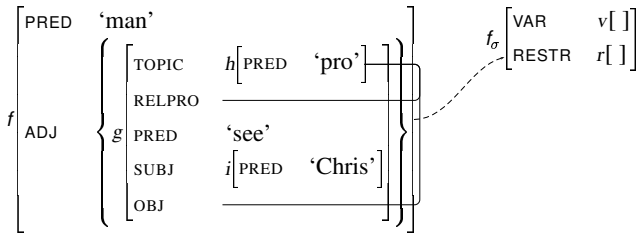
Meaning constructor premises for *man who Chris saw*:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{[man]} & \quad \lambda X.\text{man}(X) : v \rightarrow r \\ \mathbf{[who]} & \quad \lambda S.\lambda X.\text{person}(X) \wedge S(X) : [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma] \rightarrow [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma] \\ \mathbf{[see]} & \quad \lambda X.\lambda Y.\text{see}(X, Y) : i_\sigma \rightarrow [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma] \\ \mathbf{[Chris]} & \quad \text{Chris} : i_\sigma \\ \mathbf{[rel]} & \quad \lambda P.\lambda Q.\lambda X.P(X) \wedge Q(X) : [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma] \rightarrow [[v \rightarrow r] \rightarrow [v \rightarrow r]] \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{i_\sigma \quad i_\sigma \rightarrow [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma]}{h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma \quad [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma] \rightarrow [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma]} \quad \frac{h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma \quad [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma] \rightarrow [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma]}{[h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma] \rightarrow [[v \rightarrow r] \rightarrow [v \rightarrow r]]} \\
\frac{v \rightarrow r \quad [v \rightarrow r] \rightarrow [v \rightarrow r]}{[v \rightarrow r] \rightarrow [v \rightarrow r]} \\
\lambda X.\text{person}(X) \wedge \text{see}(\text{Chris}, X) \wedge \text{man}(X) : v \rightarrow r$$

Reduced relative clauses

(25) man Chris saw



Reduced relative clauses (cont.)

Meaning constructor premises for *man Chris saw*:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{[man]} & \quad \lambda X.\text{man}(X) : v \rightarrow r \\ \mathbf{[see]} & \quad \lambda X.\lambda Y.\text{see}(X, Y) : i_\sigma \rightarrow [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma] \\ \mathbf{[Chris]} & \quad \text{Chris} : i_\sigma \\ \mathbf{[rel]} & \quad \lambda P.\lambda Q.\lambda X.P(X) \wedge Q(X) : [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma] \rightarrow [[v \rightarrow r] \rightarrow [v \rightarrow r]] \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{i_\sigma \quad i_\sigma \rightarrow [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma]}{h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma \quad [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma] \rightarrow [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma]} \quad \frac{h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma \quad [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma] \rightarrow [h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma]}{[h_\sigma \rightarrow g_\sigma] \rightarrow [[v \rightarrow r] \rightarrow [v \rightarrow r]]} \\
\frac{v \rightarrow r \quad [v \rightarrow r] \rightarrow [v \rightarrow r]}{[v \rightarrow r] \rightarrow [v \rightarrow r]} \\
\lambda X.\text{see}(\text{Chris}, X) \wedge \text{man}(X) : v \rightarrow r$$

$$\text{CP} \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{RelP} \quad | \quad \epsilon \\ (\uparrow \text{TOPIC}) = \downarrow \quad | \quad (\uparrow \text{TOPIC})' = \text{'PRO'} \\ (\uparrow \text{TOPIC}) = (\uparrow \text{RTOPICPATH}) \quad | \quad (\uparrow \text{TOPIC}) = (\uparrow \text{RTOPICPATH}) \\ (\uparrow \text{TOPIC RELPATH}) = (\uparrow \text{RELPRO}) \quad | \quad (\uparrow \text{TOPIC}) = (\uparrow \text{RELPRO}) \\ (\uparrow \text{RELPRO PRONTYPE}) = \epsilon \text{ REL} \end{array} \right\} \quad \left(\begin{array}{l} C' \\ \uparrow = \downarrow \\ \mathbf{[rel]} \end{array} \right)$$