

## MagiCane A "No-Fall" Cane

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#### Team "We Cane Do It!"



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#### Abstract

- We were tasked with designing a solution to the falling cane problem
- We considered two potential solution paradigms:
  - Modifying the cane
  - Modifying the environment
- Based on our research, we learned what solution paradigm users preferred in different scenarios
  - Including interviews w/ cane users
- We had several prototype iterations and are looking at better manufacturability options

### **Project Goal**

to explore designs for a normal, one-pointed cane that does not fall over.

#### What is the Cane?

- Dictionary Definition
  - Sugar cane.
  - A rod used for flogging.

A stick used as an aid in walking or carried as an accessory.







- Users:
  - Individuals, especially older adults, with gait disturbances, balance disorders, joint replacements
  - Need assistive devices such as walkers or canes to provide stability while walking, standing, sitting down, and getting up

#### The Cane Problem

Cane falls, but people who use canes are not often able to bend over safely to pick them up.

- Situations where this occurs:
  - Something trips the cane over
  - Lean the cane against something and it falls (our focus)
- Magnitude of problem:
  - Affects 100% of cane users with varying frequency
  - Hazard for individuals surrounding cane user

#### MagiCane Product Goals

(based upon interviews)

- Lightweight: Lightweight aluminum canes are most popular now.
- Simple: Something that you would do relatively automatically; seniors do not want another thing to have to remember doing.
- Discreet: Don't want something that's too conspicuous.
- Affordable: Seniors would probably only spend a couple dollars more for a cane that doesn't fall over.

### **Existing Solutions**

- Quad cane
- Cane wrist straps
- Cane clips
- Cane magnets
- "No Fall" walking safety cane
- Weighted cane

### **Existing Solutions: Quad Cane**



#### **Existing Solutions: Cane Magnets**

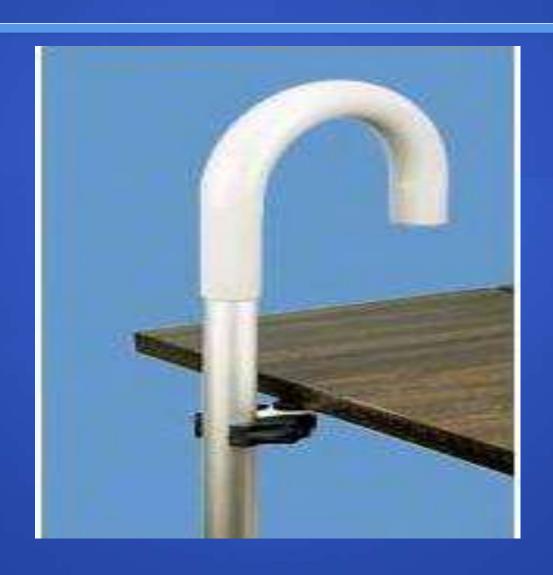


### **Existing Solutions: Wrist Straps**





### **Existing Solutions: Cane Clips**



# Existing Solutions: "No Fall" Walking Safety Cane



# Existing Solutions: Self-Balancing Staff



# Things Considered When Designing

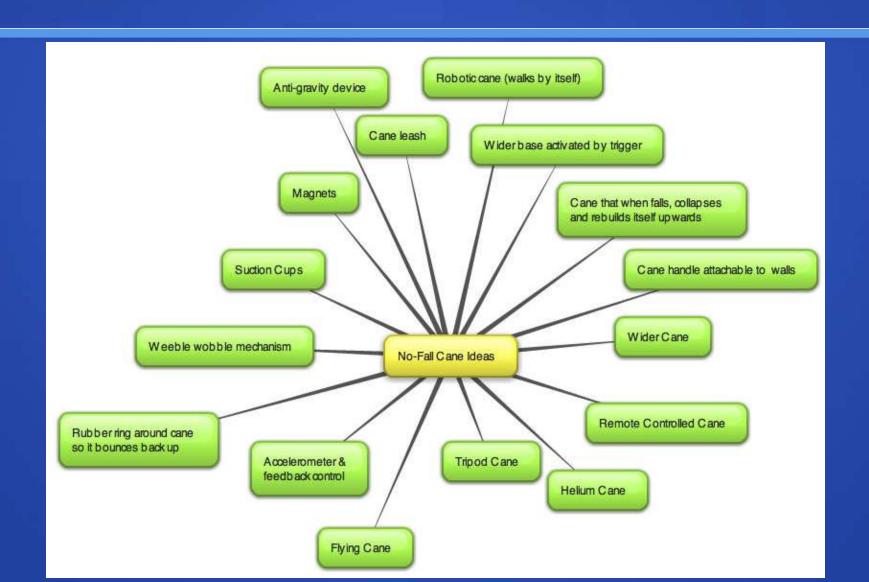
- Stable bases are a big plus
- People walk with cane on opposite side of that which needs most support
- Must take into account wide range of user dexterity
- Aesthetics are important

### Approaches to the Problem

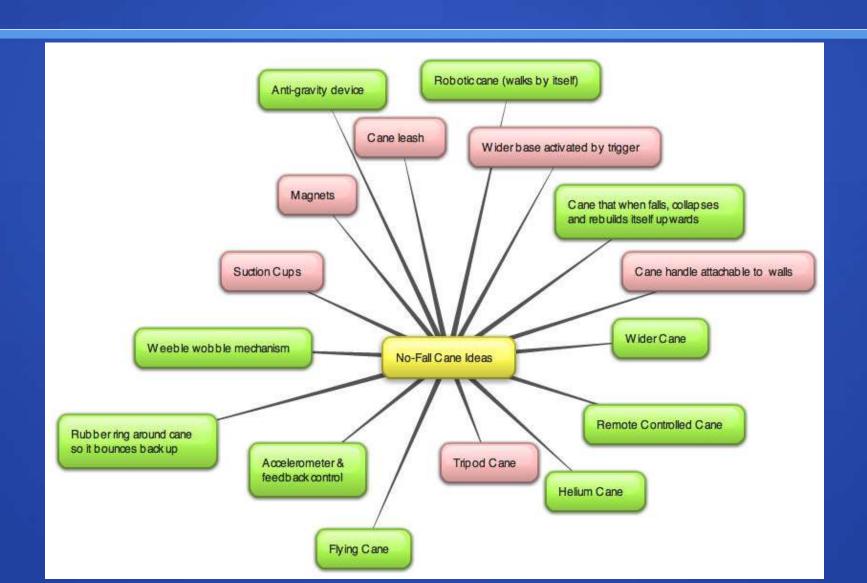
- 1. Modifying the cane
  - Situations in which modifying the cane would help solve the problem

- 2. Modifying the environment
  - Situations in which modifying the environment would help solve the problem

### **Preliminary Brainstorming**



#### Potential Ideas to Pursue



Modifications to the user's familiar environment(s) should take into account individual routines, preferences, and abilities.

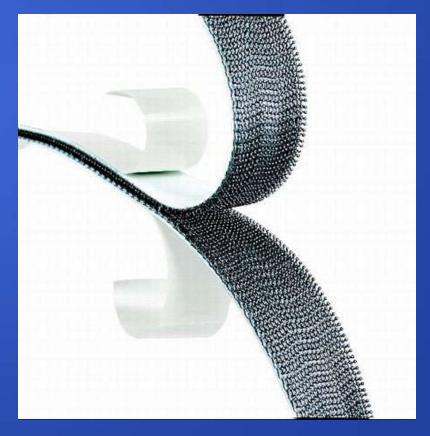
#### Portable Pins & Suction Cups





#### Magnets & Velcro



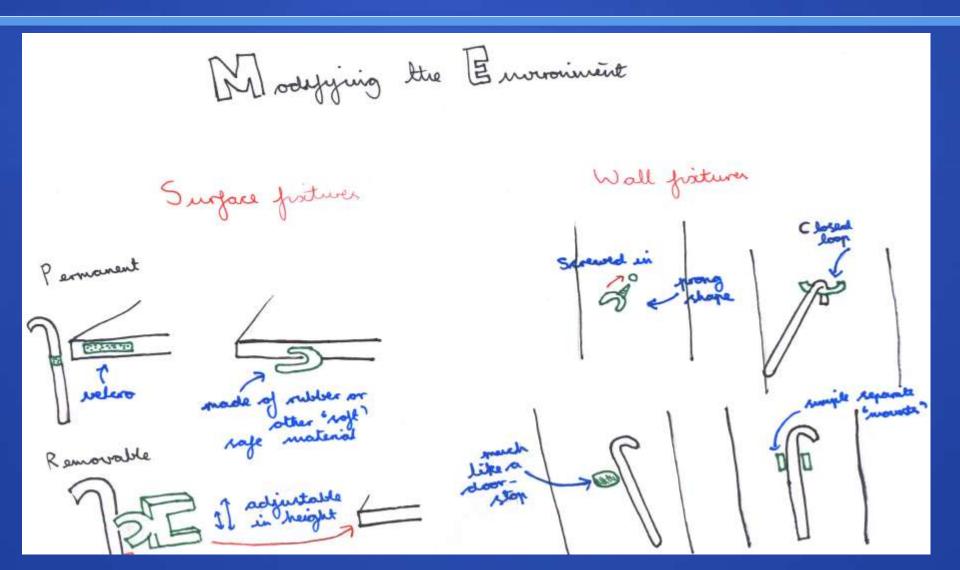


### Clips & Holders





## Solutions to Modifying the Environment - Prototyping



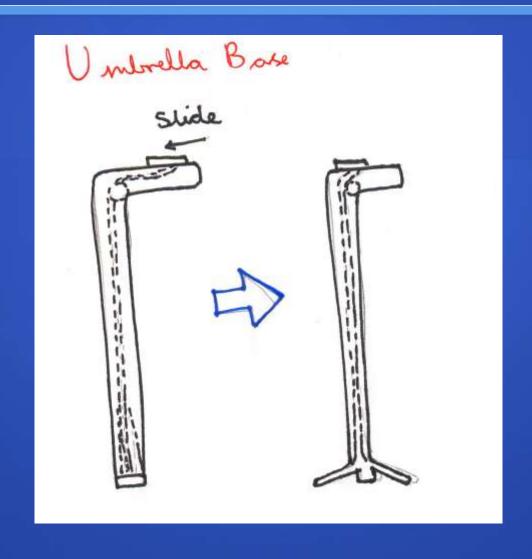
## Solutions to Modifying the Environment - User Feedback

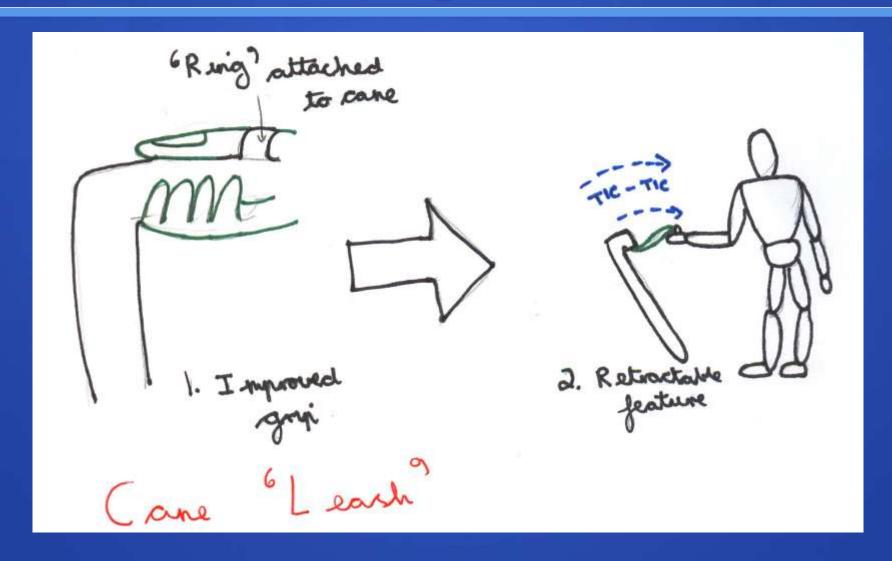
- Users wouldn't install fixtures in their homes; they'd use available nooks and crannies
- Some users would consider carrying a removable cane fixture in their purses/pockets if it
  was light
- Users would use fixtures available in public places (restaurant, cinema, etc.)
- All users said they would love a comprehensive solution a modified cane

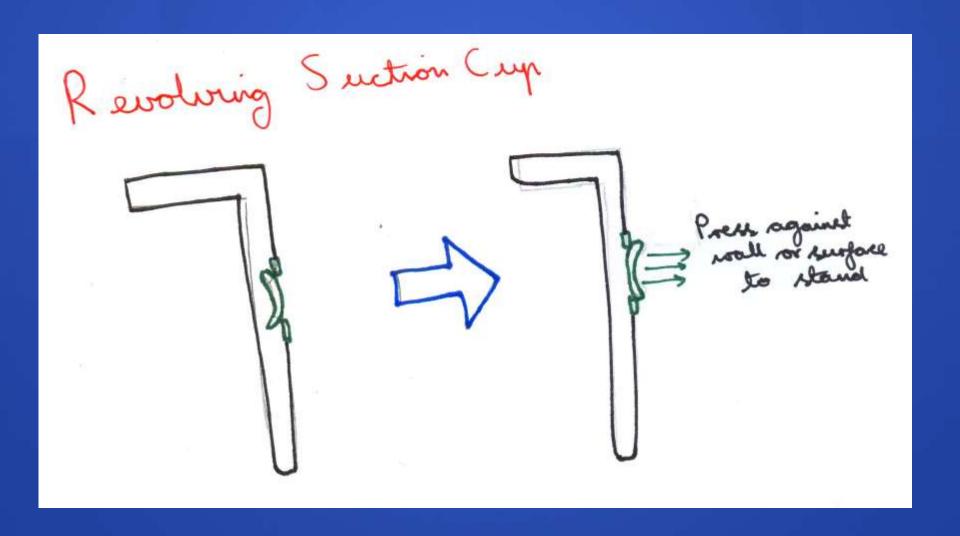


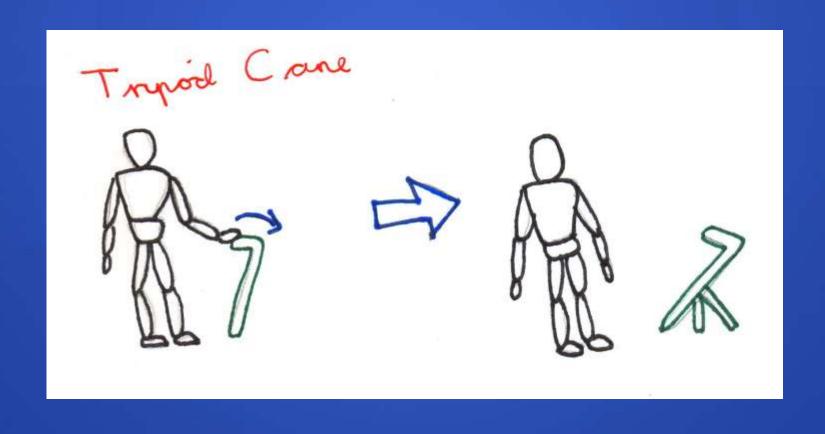










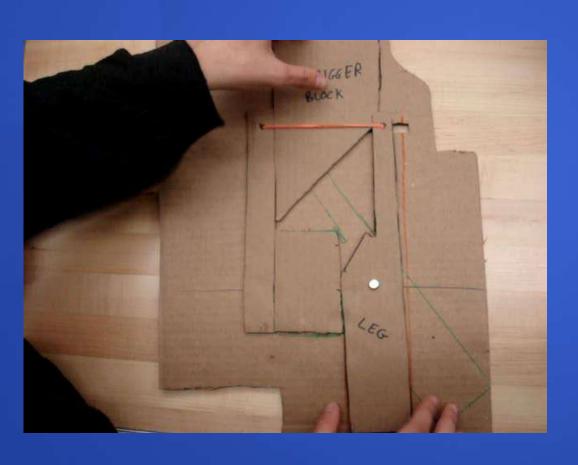


# Solutions to Modifying the Cane - Prototyping

- Trickier than we expected!
- We wanted an idea of dimensions and possible issues concerning our design.
- Take-away points:
  - One retractable leg wouldn't be enough to steady the cane
  - A mechanism is needed to keep the leg from sliding all the way out (spring or other)
  - Gravity isn't a convenient trigger for the mechanism



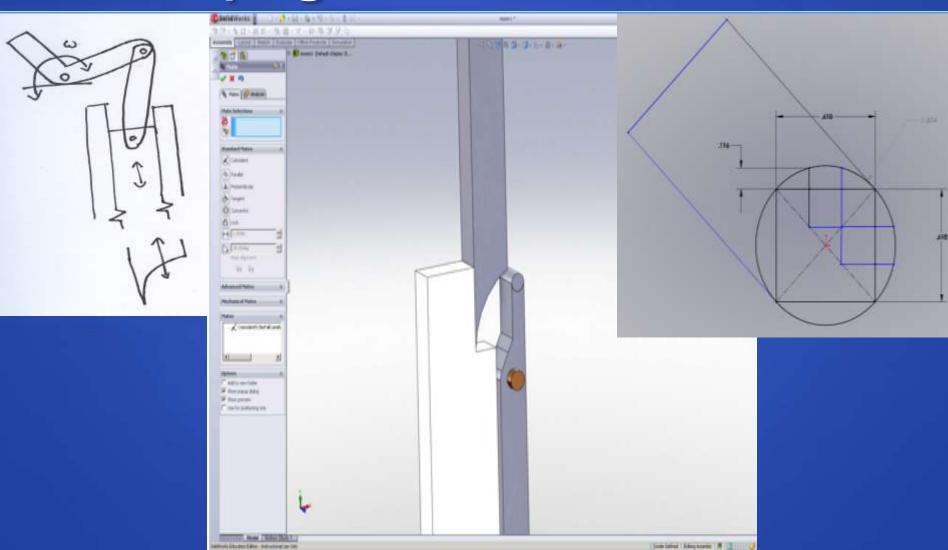
# Solutions to Modifying the Cane - Mechanism



In coming up with a mechanism, we tried to incorporate:

- As many standard parts as possible
- Lightweight parts
- Inexpensive parts by using mechanical principles

# Solutions to Modifying the Cane – CAD Model



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## Solutions to Modifying the Cane – Talking to Vendors

We compiled the following list of prototype vendors to approach:

- Plastic Resource GroupRealize Inc.
- Ricman Manufacturing Inc.
- CK Tool Company, Inc
- Focus Product Design and Manufacturing Advanced prototype Engineering LLC

We have already contacted a couple of vendors who seem receptive and willing to advise us on product.

#### What We've Achieved



#### Needfinding:

- Interviewed users and others
- Researched existing solutions
- Studied environments
- List of design specs

#### **Brainstorming:**

- Started wide, narrowed down
- Two-pronged approach

#### **Prototyping:**

- Sketches
- Quick and dirty proofof-concept prototypes
- Higher resolution prototyping:
  - Engage with vendors

#### User Feedback:

- Field testing
- Assess functionality, aesthetics and comfort
- Have yet to do this for <u>modified cane</u>

Iteration and manufacturing