# Creative Problem Solving: Multi-purposing the "Box"

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## People with disabilities are constantly problem solving:

- Adapting existing tools/devices to serve new/additional purposes
- Simple is better
- Cheaper is better
  - Unless you have unlimited funds, you never know for sure if you'll find a "payer" for new equipment
- Non-specialized equipment is better than equipment that is so specialized that it is only useful to a very discrete demographic
- Examples

## Student Perspective: Assistive Technology and Reasonable Accommodations

#### Academic Accommodations based on Assistive Technology

- Hardware
  - Ergonomic/Alternative Input Devices
  - Braille 'n Speak
  - PDAs
- Software
  - Voice Recognition
  - Screen Readers
- Alternative Format Materials
  - Braille
  - E-Text
  - Audio (MP3s, CDs, audio cassettes)

## Academic Accommodations Based on Services (i.e., human-based services)

- Note takers
- Live Readers
- Lab assistants
- Library Assistants
- Scribes
- Sign Language Interpreters
- Real-Time Captionists

#### **Physical/Facilities Based Accommodations**

#### Assistive Technology in Facilities

- Power doors (with either "smack" buttons or remote controls)
- Height adjustable tables (powered and manual)
- Adjustable (ergonomic chairs)
- Horns and strobes fire alarms
- TTYs

#### **Facilities (continued)**

## Static Accessibility Adjustments (many are required by code since the ADA)

- Lowered light switches
- Lever hardware on doors
- Braille signage
- Counter heights (33 or 34 inches from the floor)
- Raised toilets
- Grab bars in bathroom stalls
- Grab bars in tubs and showers; variable height/hand-held shower head
- Roll-in showers with built-in bench
- Pedestal tables

#### The Reality Check

- Regardless of what one's "rights" are, on a practical level the person with a disability must be flexible
- Must be able to figure out multiple ways to accomplish tasks, with and without assistance, if possible
- Must be able to explain with high level of detail exactly what is needed, whether in regard to services or tasks that need to be accomplished