

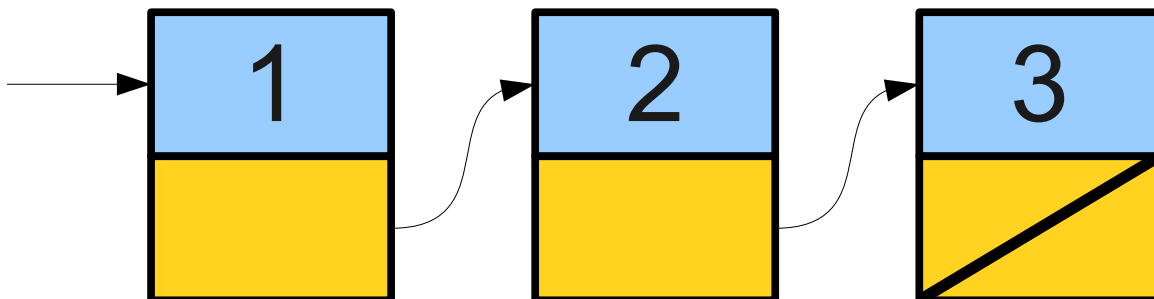
# Linked Lists

## Part Two

Recap from Last Time

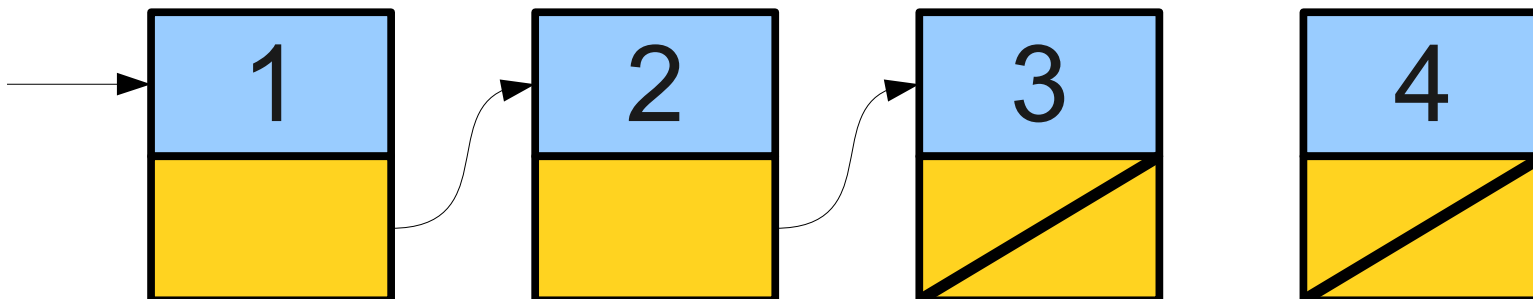
# Linked Lists at a Glance

- A **linked list** is a data structure for storing a sequence of elements.
- Each element is stored separately from the rest.
- The elements are then chained together into a sequence.



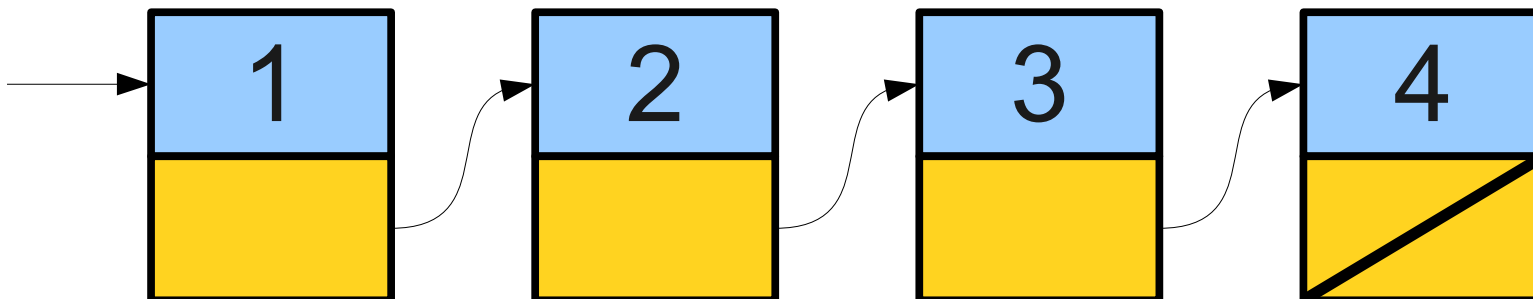
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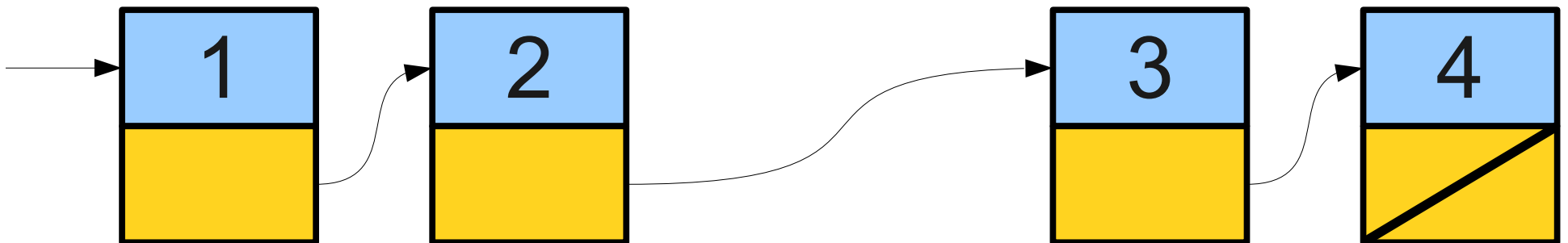
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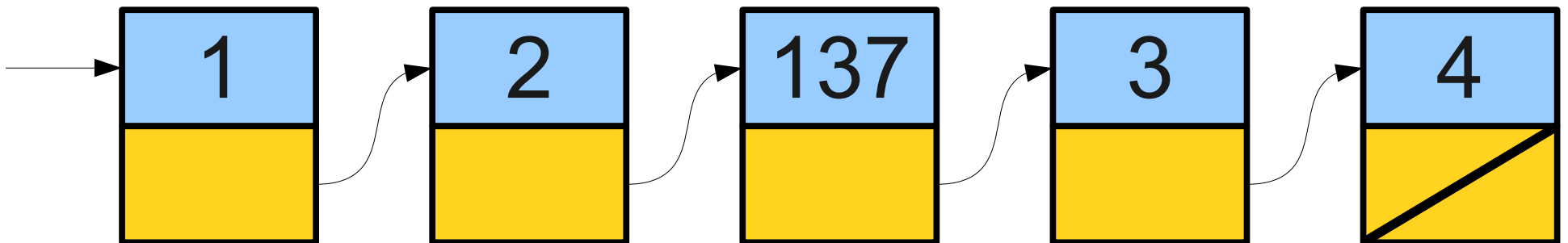
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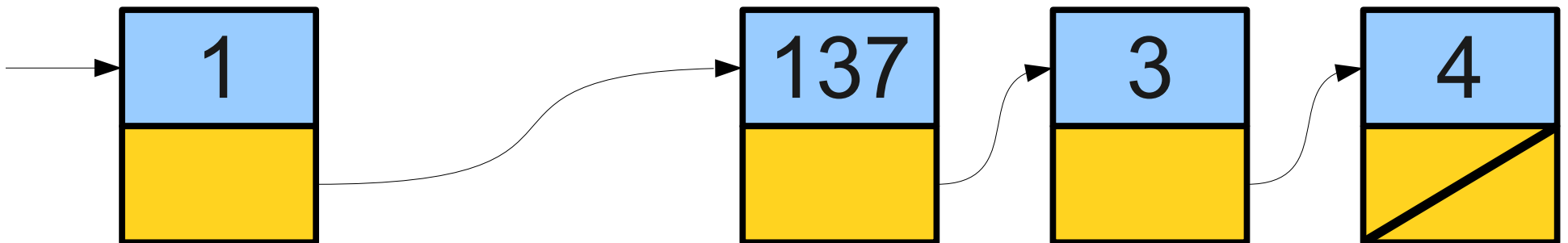
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# Linked List Cells

- A linked list is a chain of **cells**.
- Each cell contains two pieces of information:
  - Some piece of data that is stored in the sequence, and
  - A **link** to the next cell in the list.
- We can traverse the list by starting at the first cell and repeatedly following its link.

# Representing a Cell

- For simplicity, let's assume we're building a linked list of **strings**.
- We can represent a cell in the linked list as a structure:

```
struct Cell {  
    Type value;  
    Cell* next;  
};
```

- **The structure is defined recursively!**

# Building a Linked List

```
Cell* result = NULL;
while (true) {
    string line = getLine("Next entry? ");
    if (line == "") break;

    Cell* cell = new Cell;
    cell->value = line;

    cell->next = result;
    result = cell;
}
return result;
```

```
Cell* result = NULL;
```

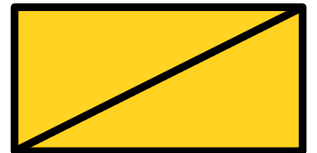
```
while (true) {  
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    if (line == "") break;  
  
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    cell->next = result;
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}
return result;
```

result

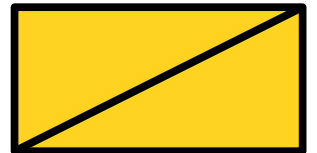


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}
return result;
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result

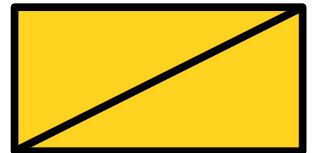


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```

result





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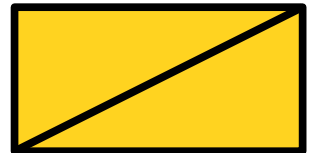
    Cell* cell = new Cell;
    cell->value = line;

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}
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line

dikdik!

result



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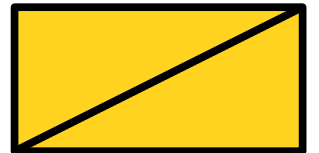
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```

```
return result;
```

line

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result



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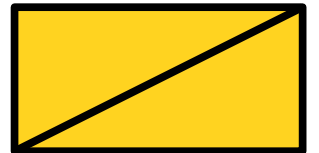
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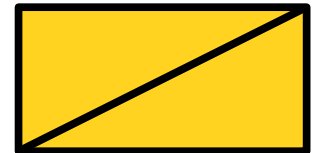
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cell



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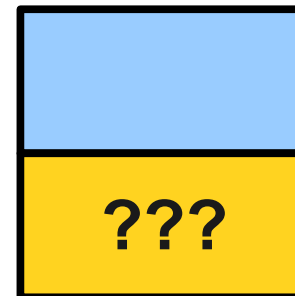
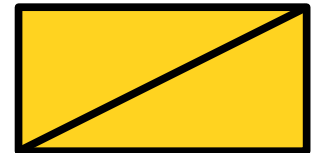
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dikdik!

result

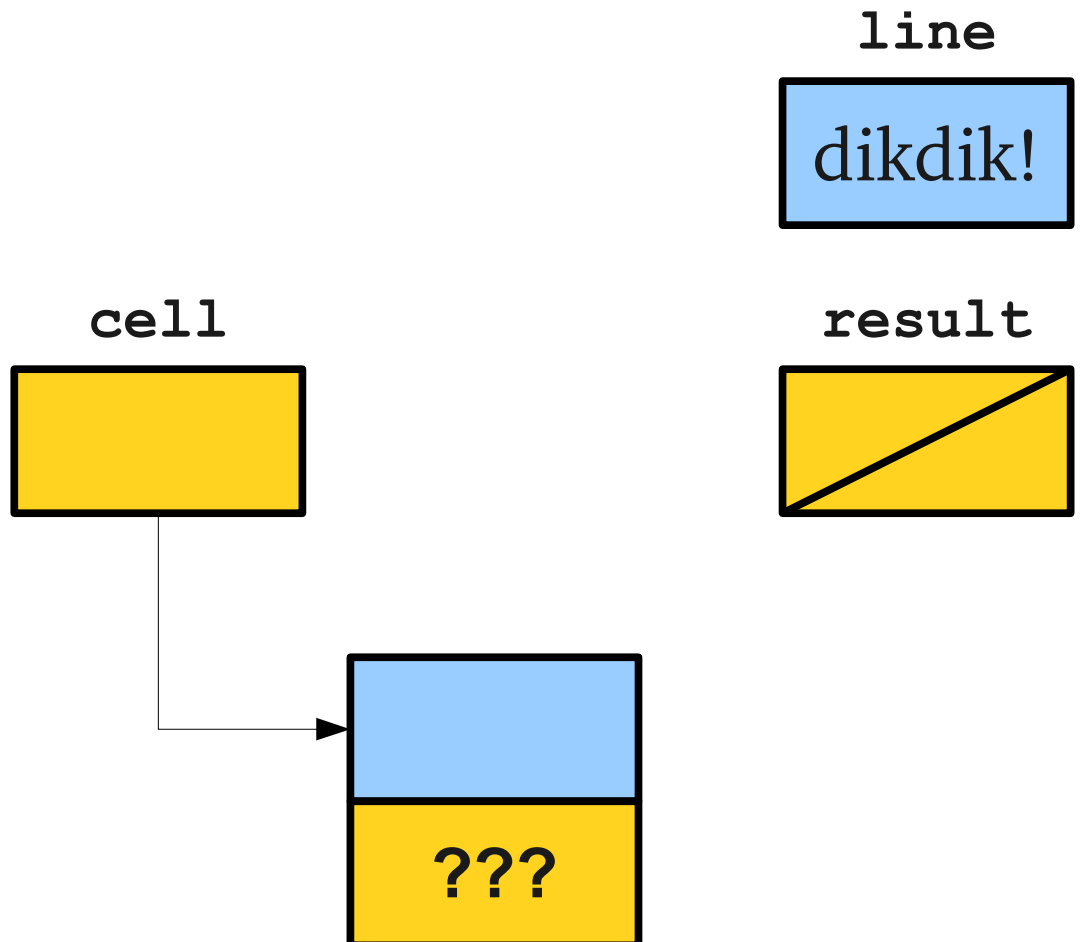
cell



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Cell* result = NULL;
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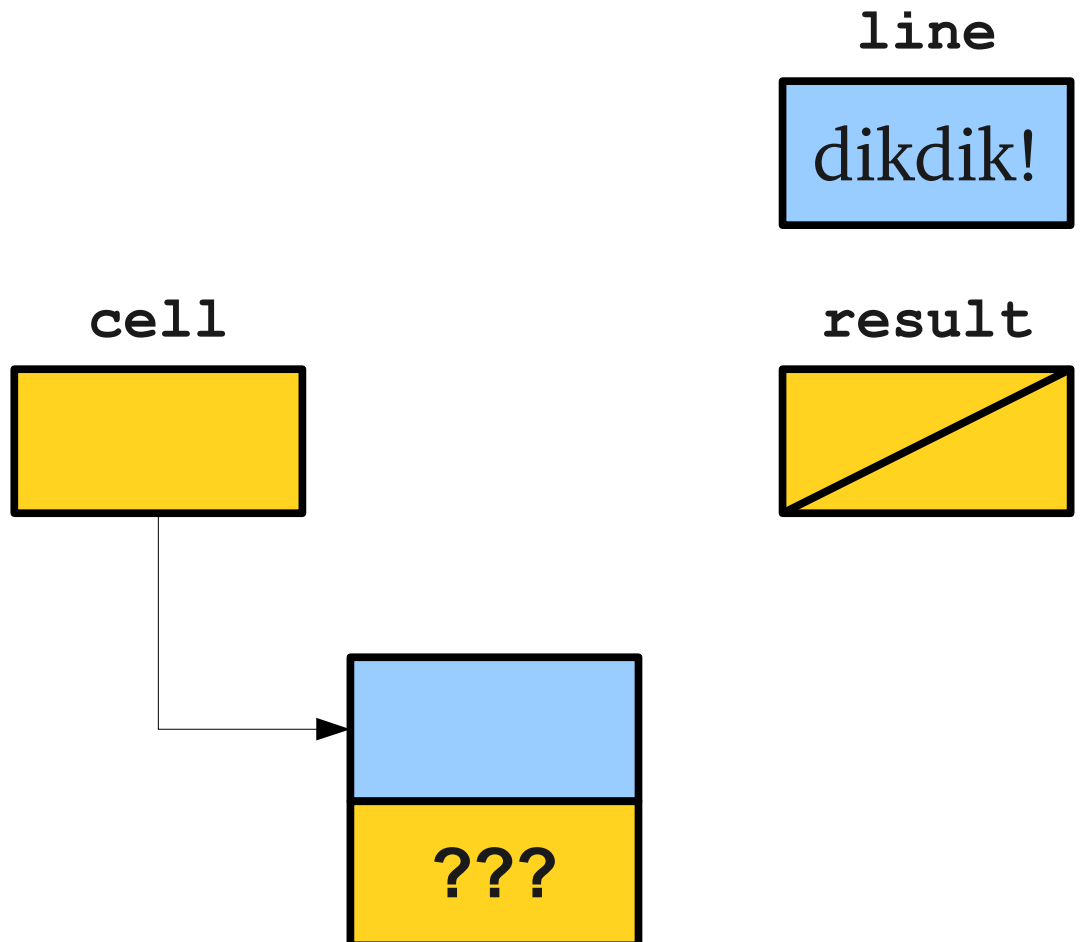
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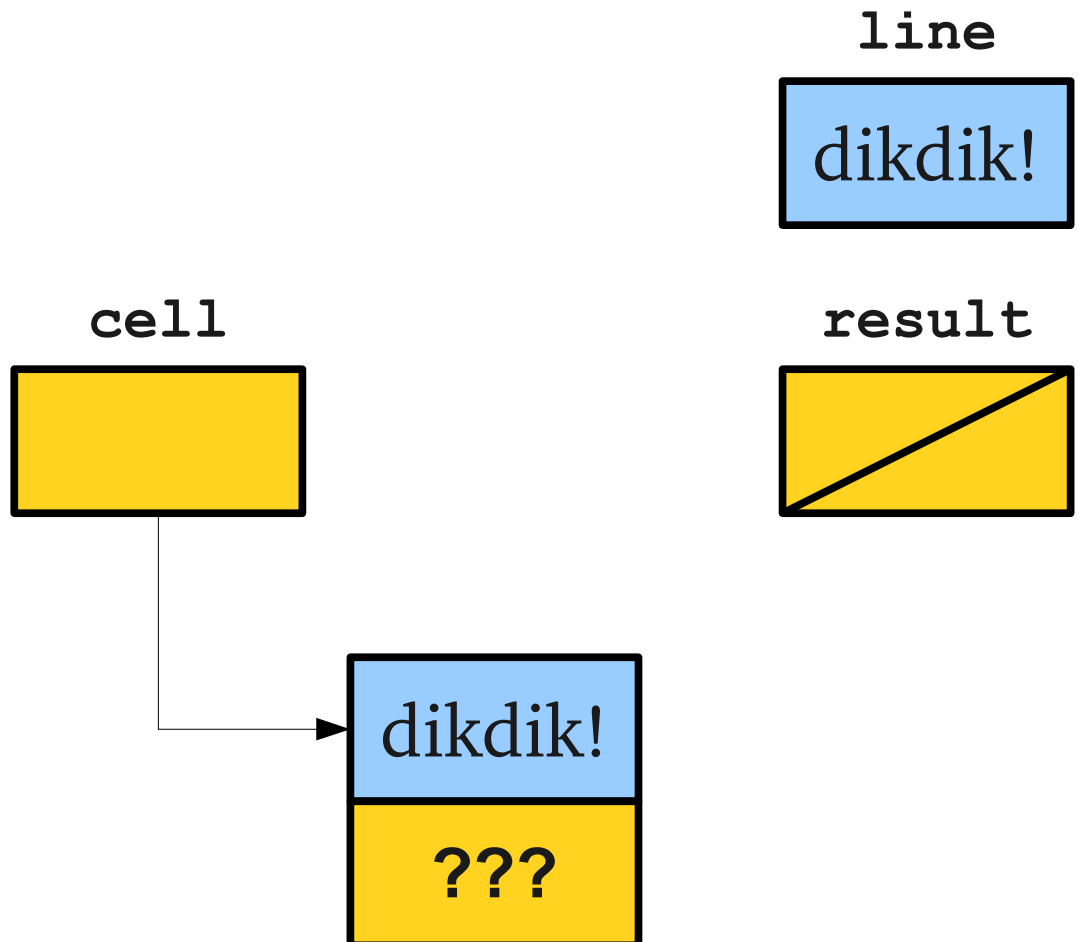
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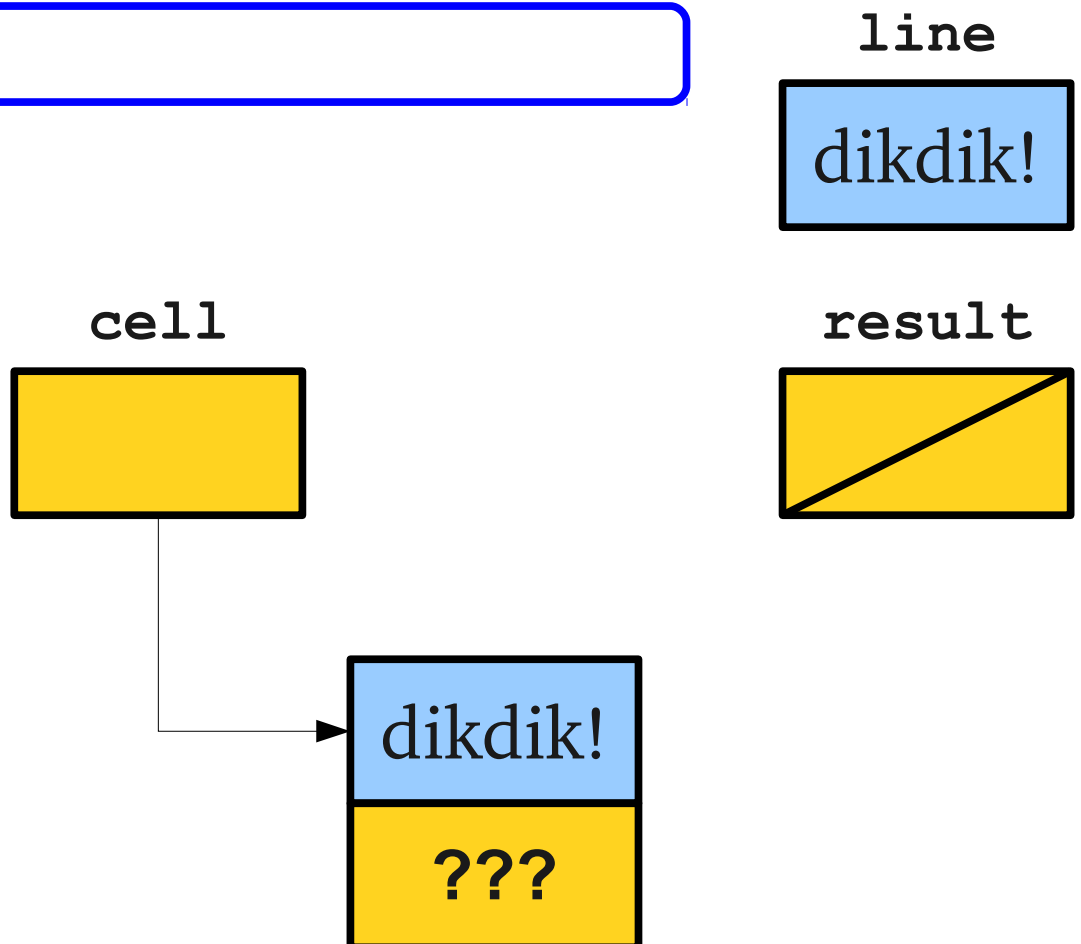




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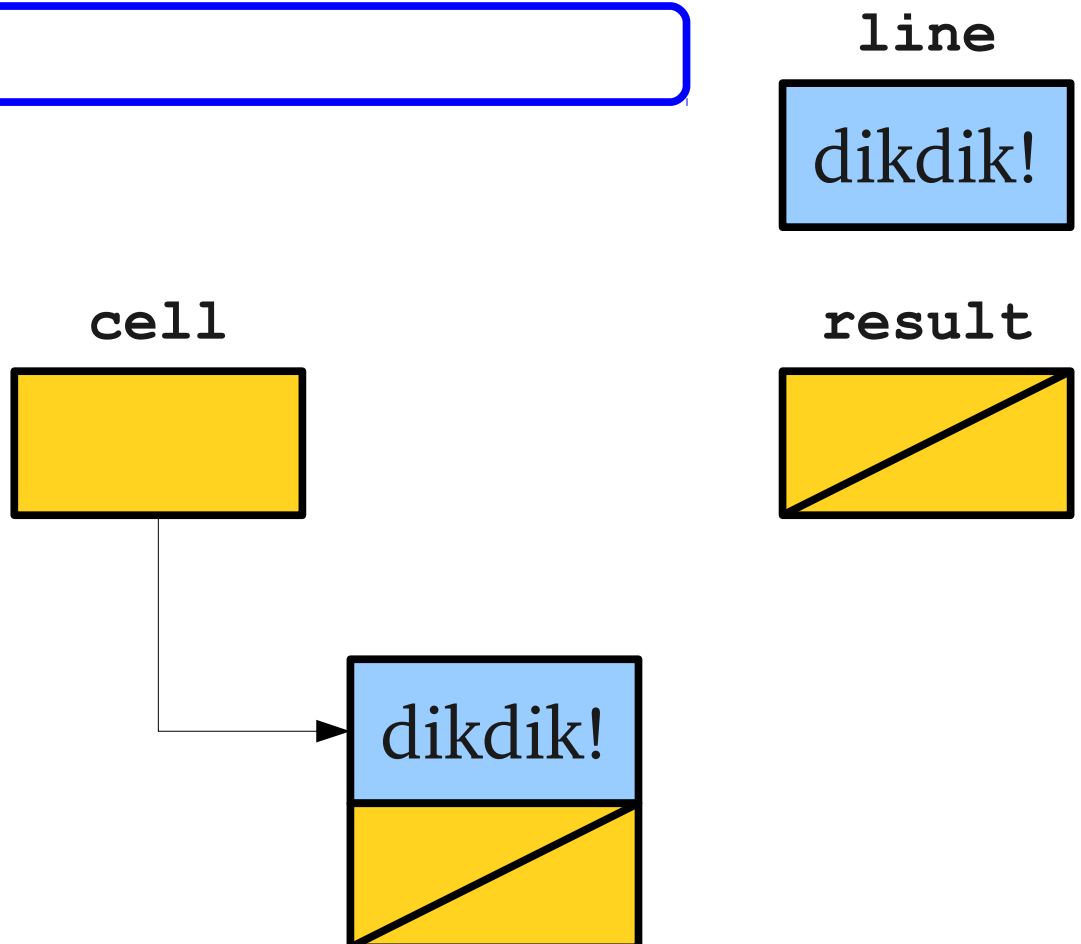
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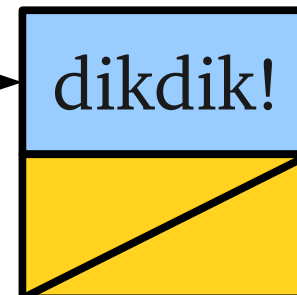
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line

dikdik!

result

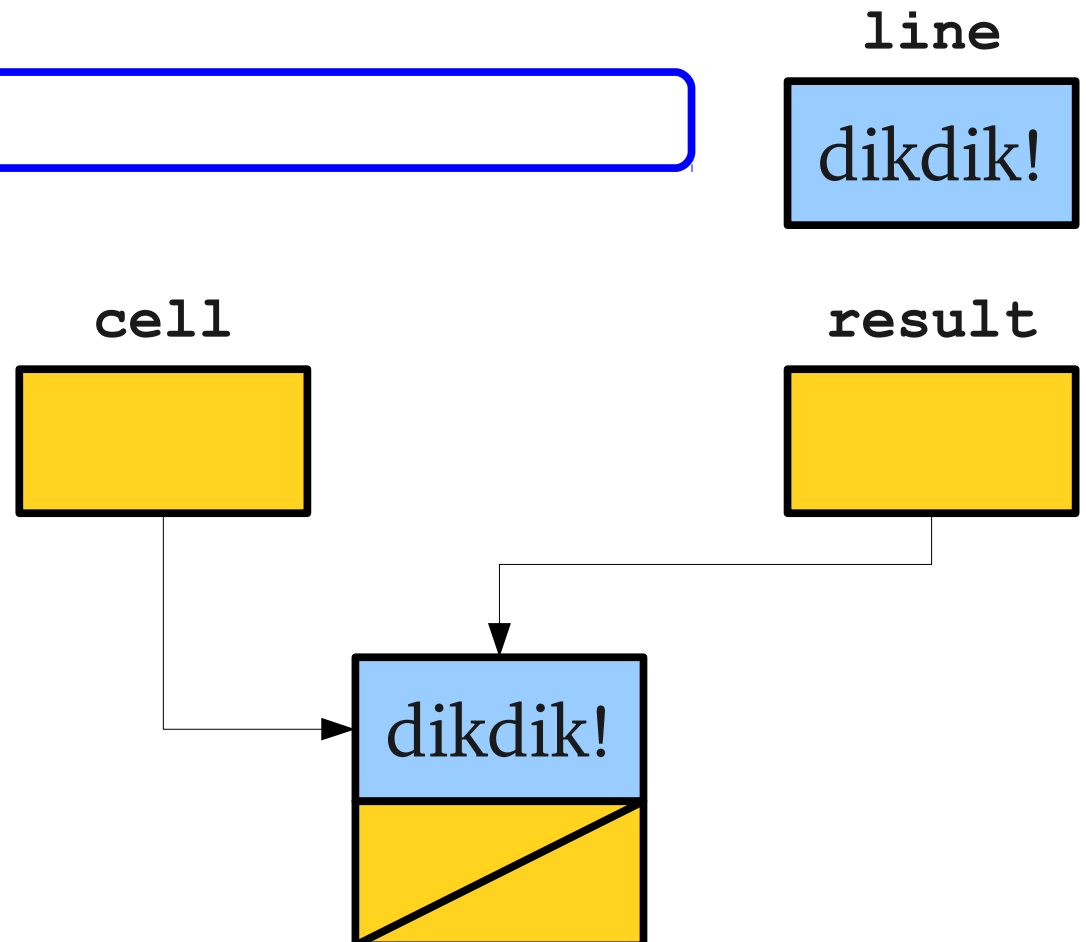
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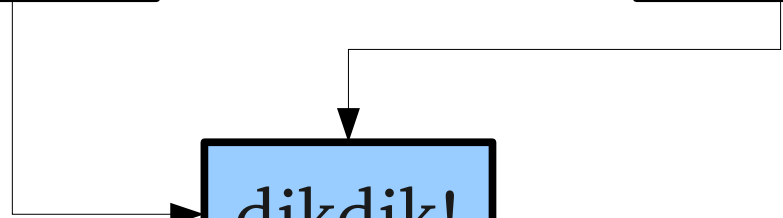
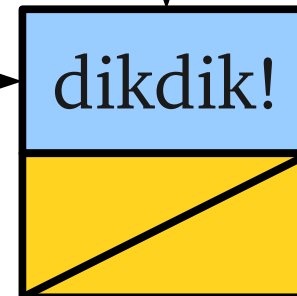
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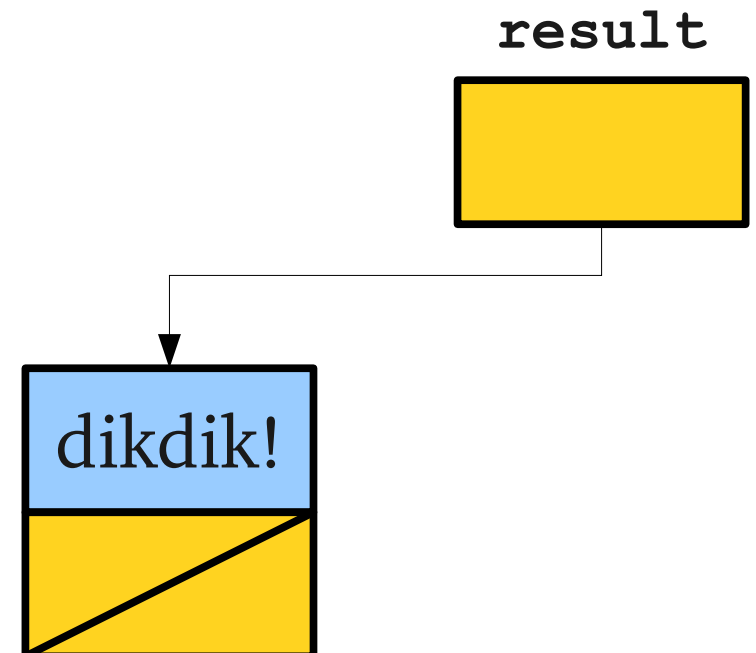
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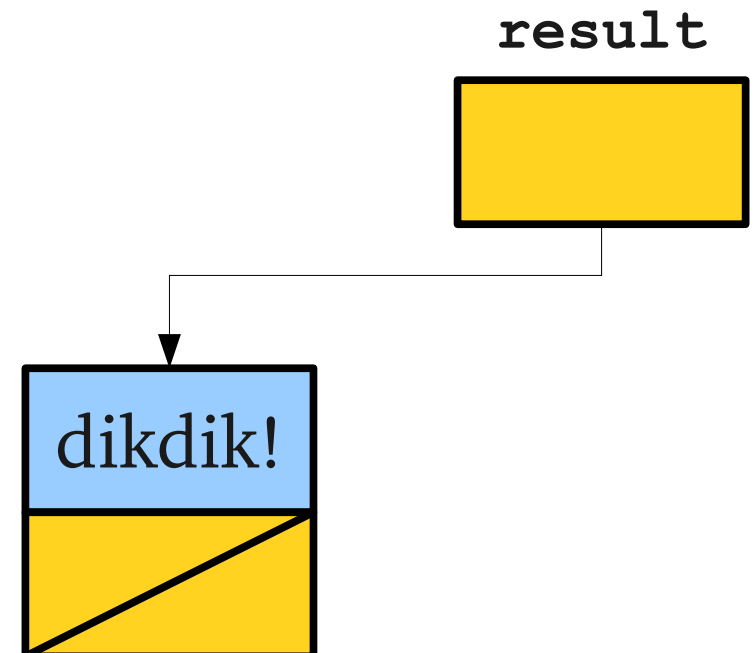
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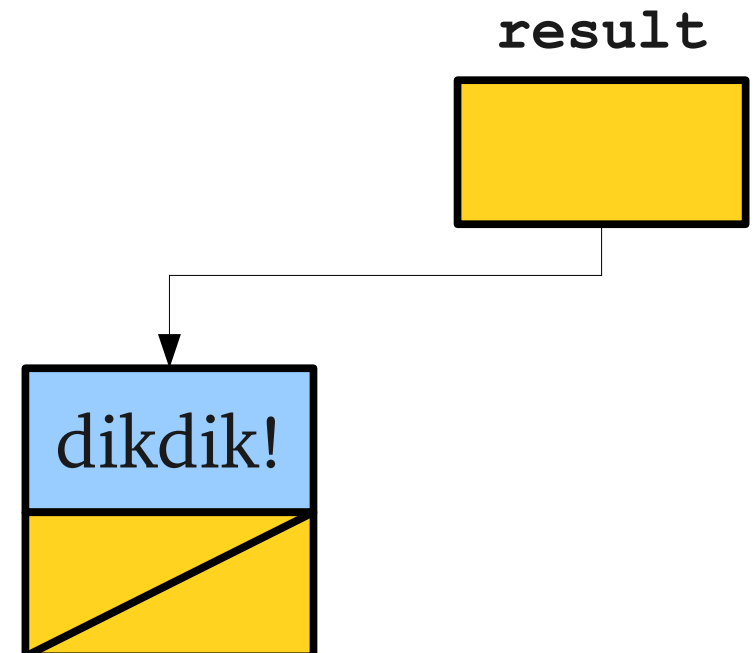
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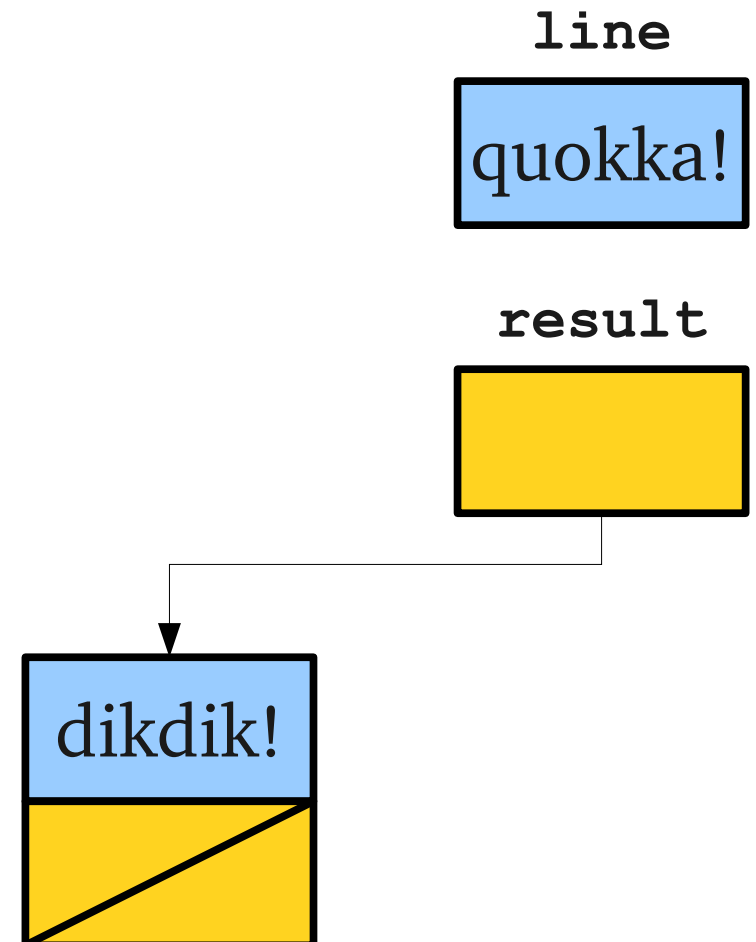


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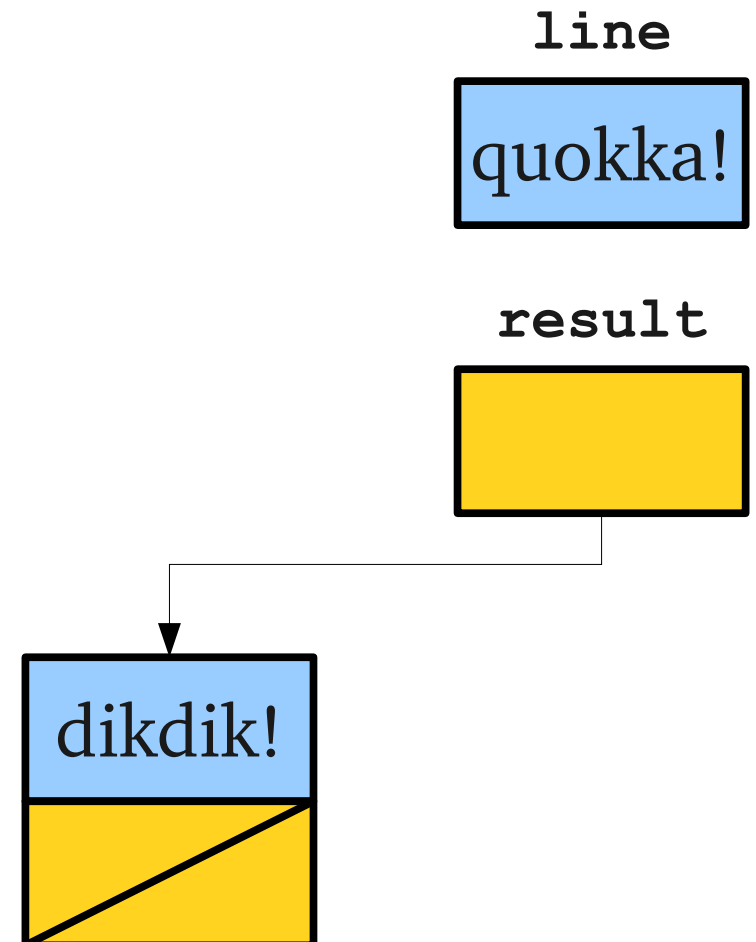
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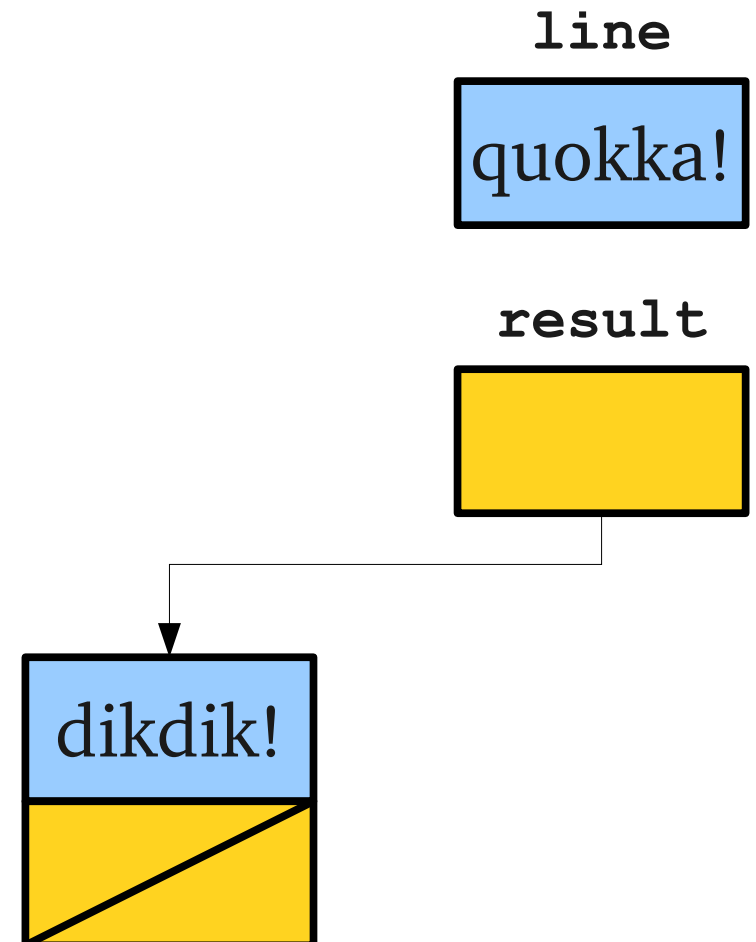
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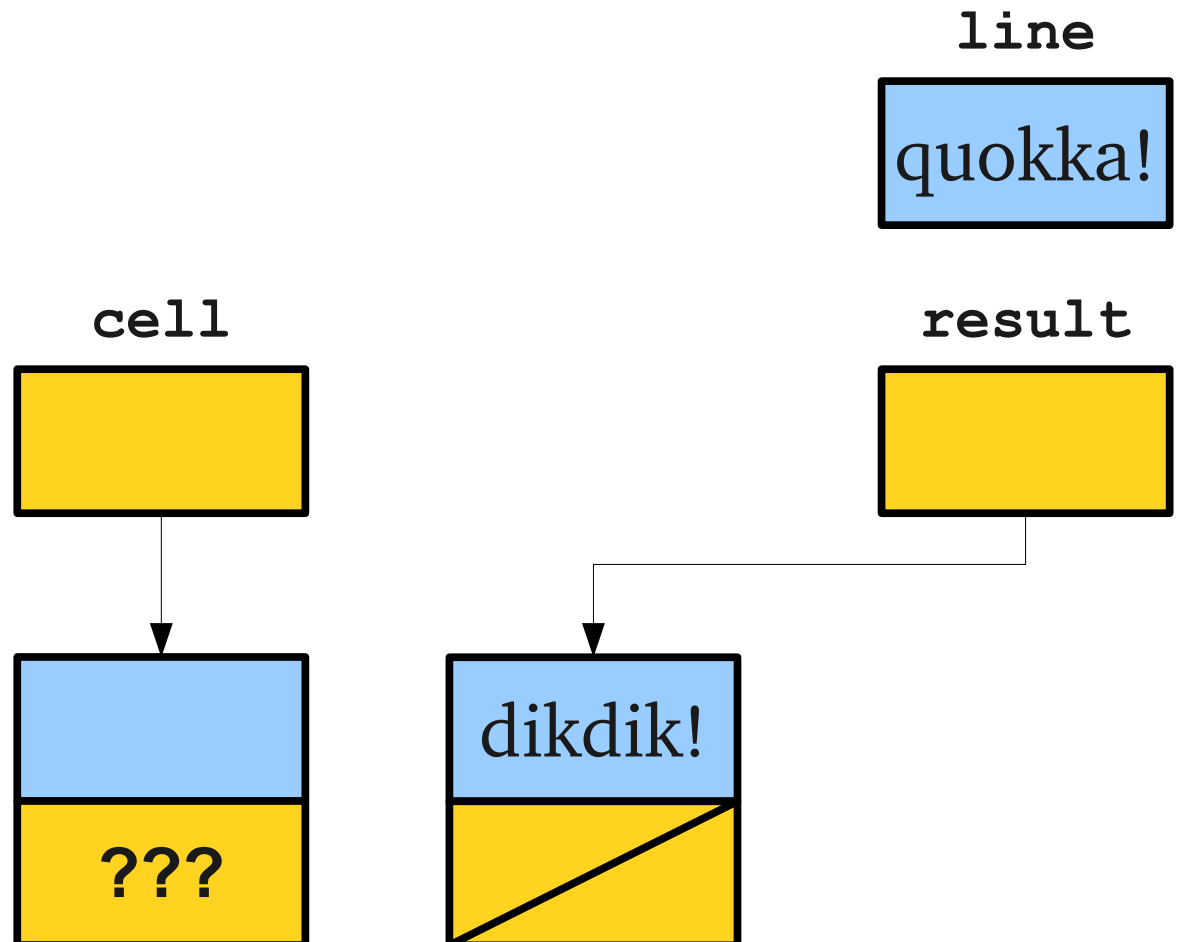
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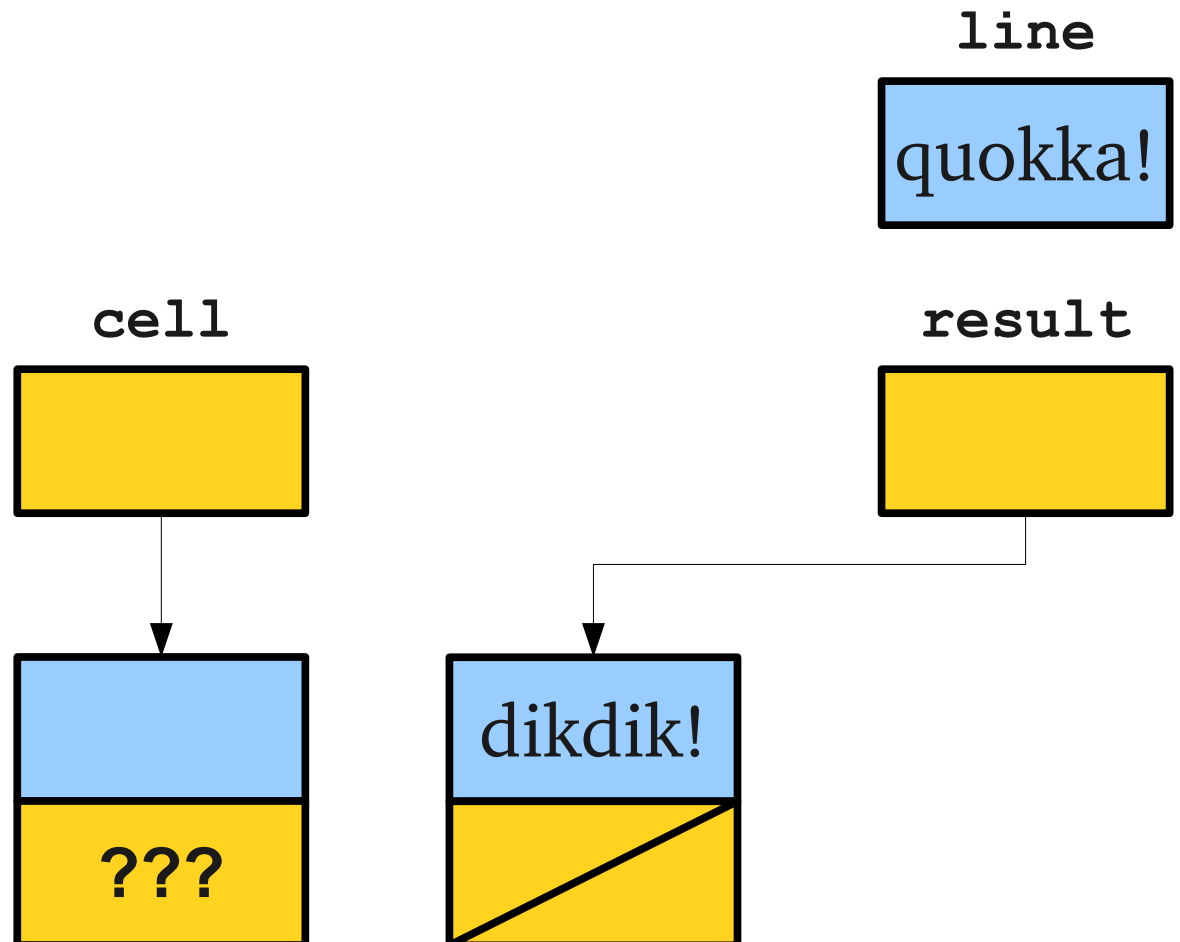
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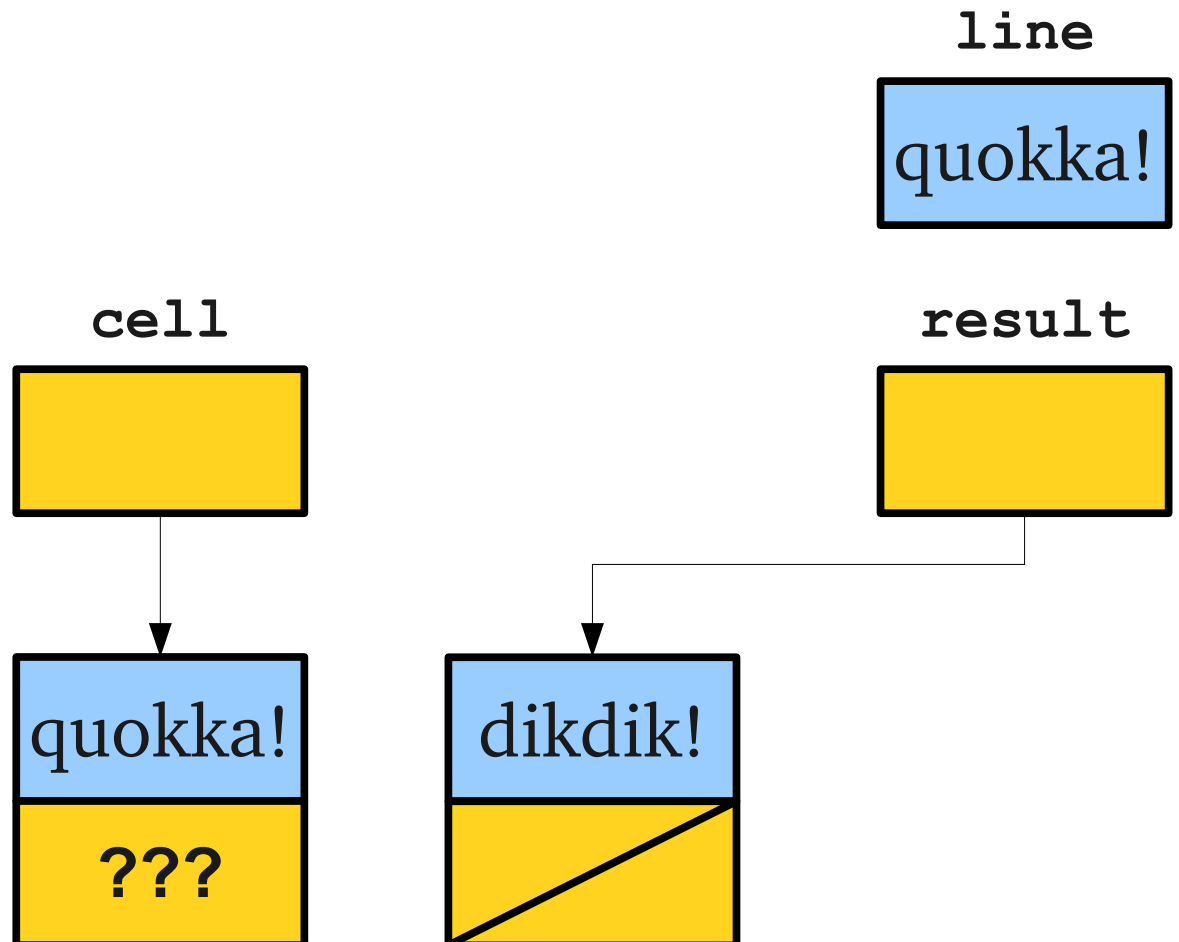
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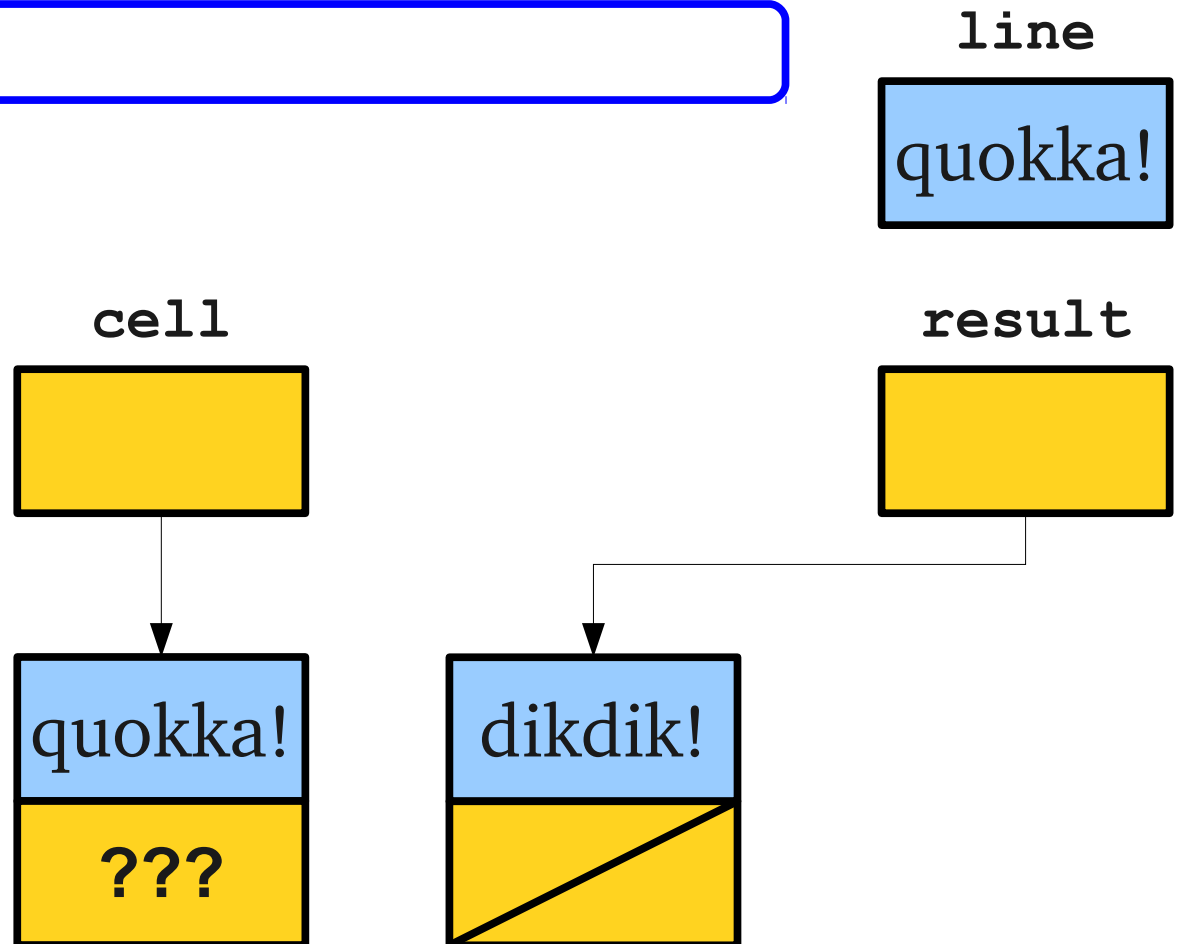
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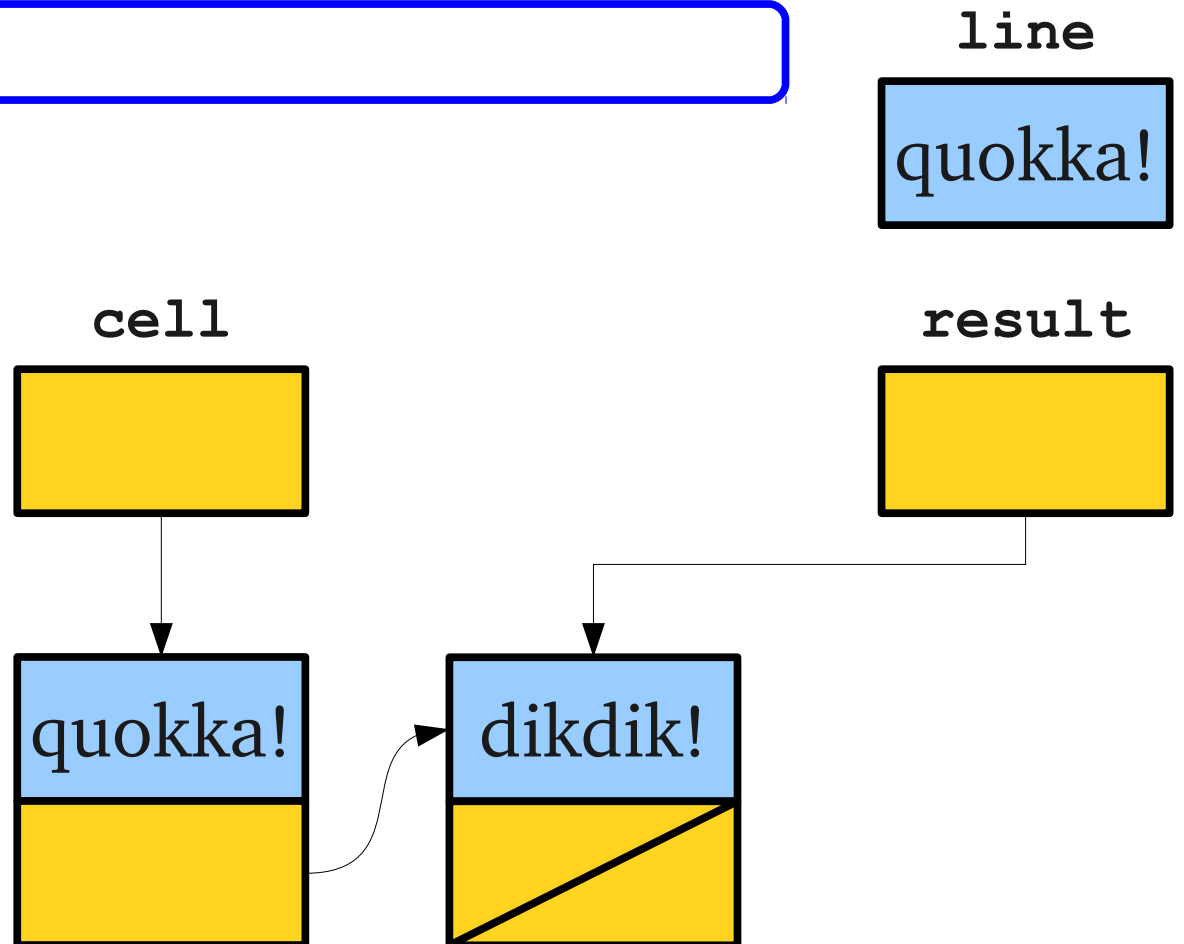
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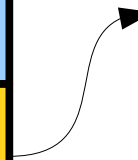
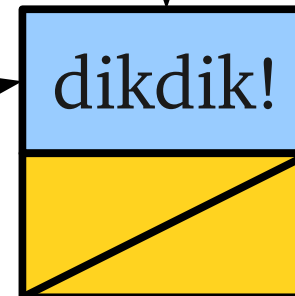
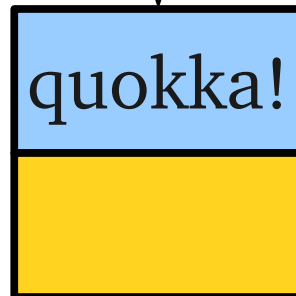
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line

quokka!

result

cell



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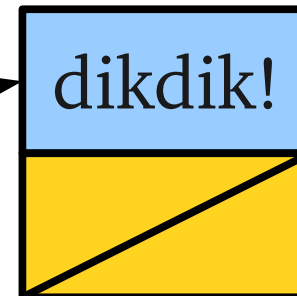
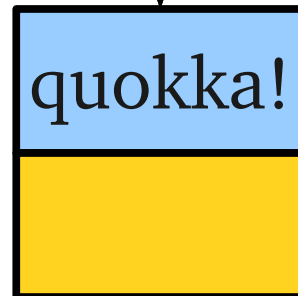
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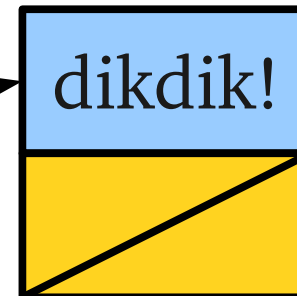
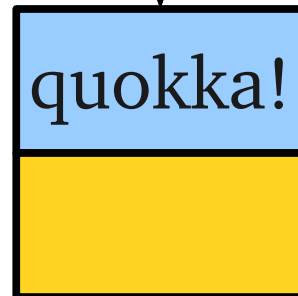
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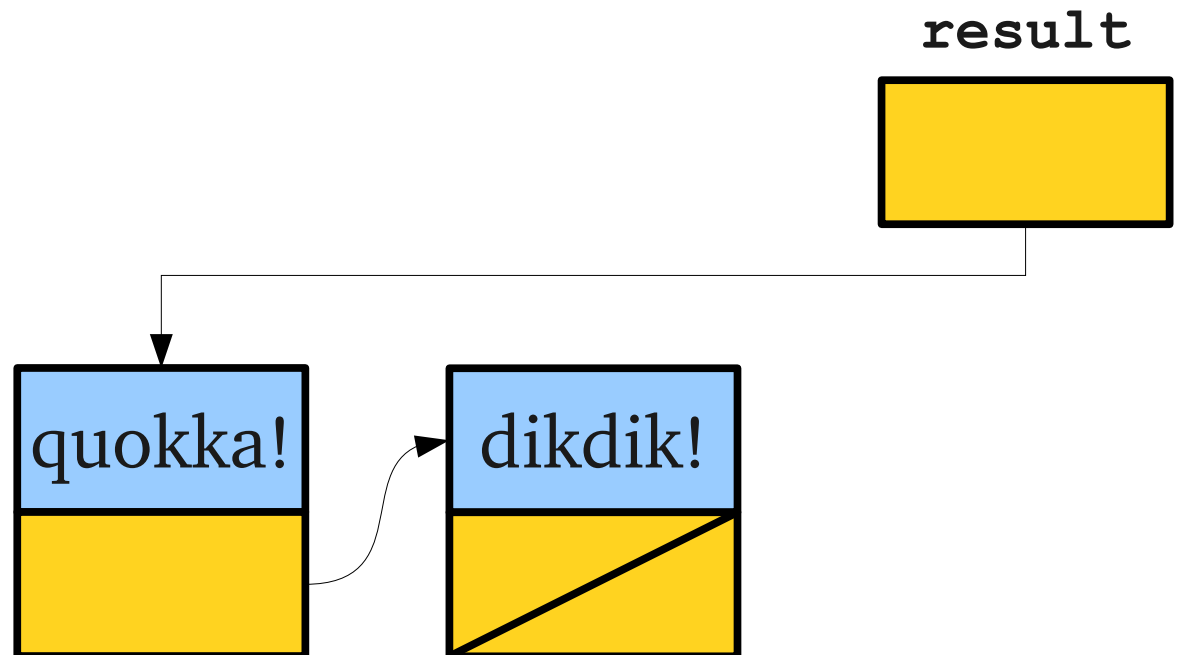
quokka!

result

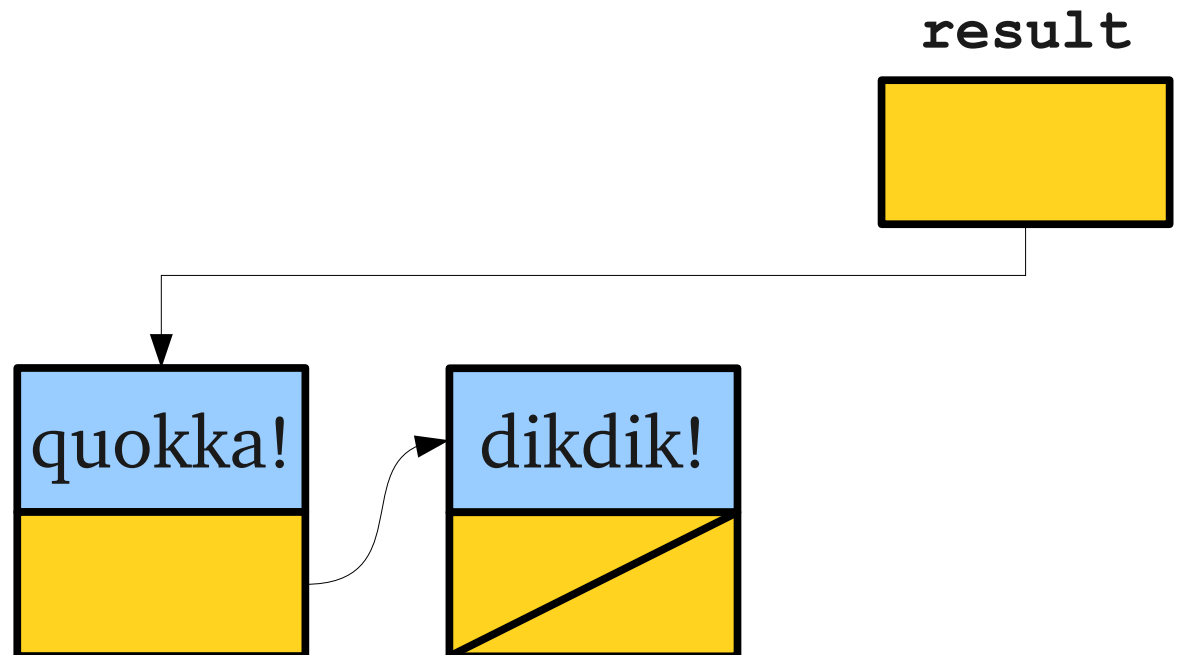
cell



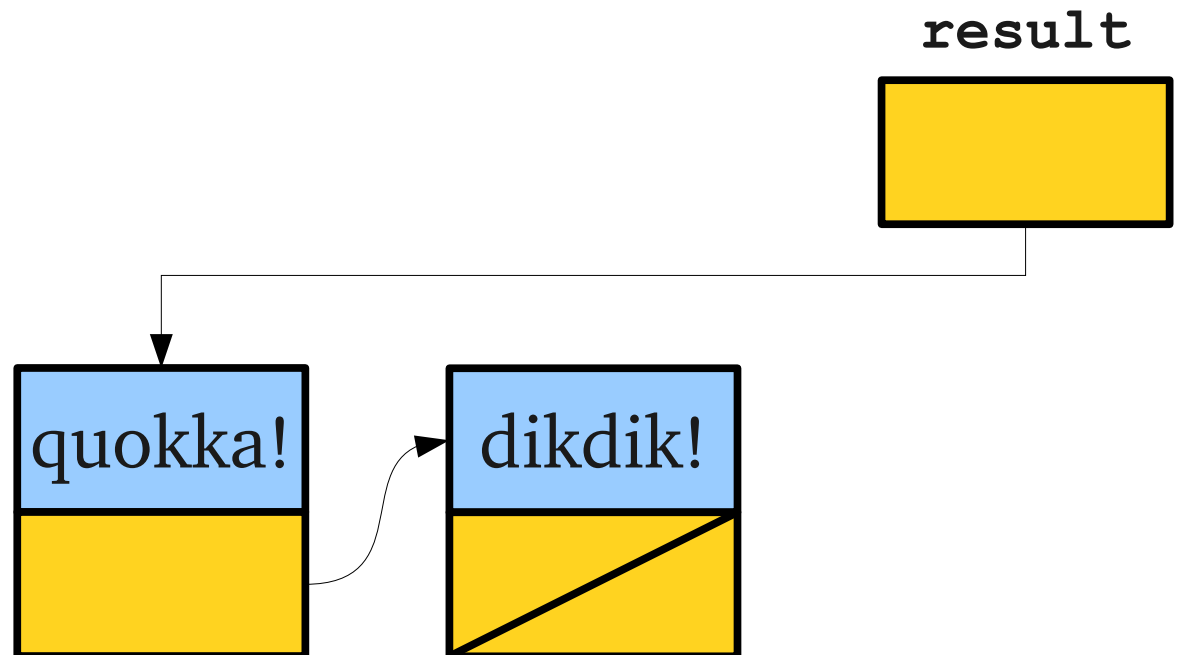
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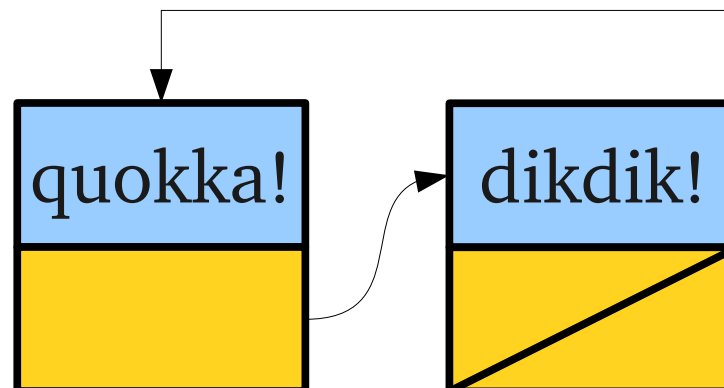
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result



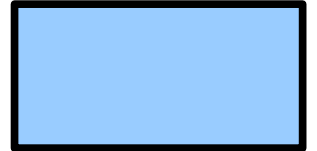
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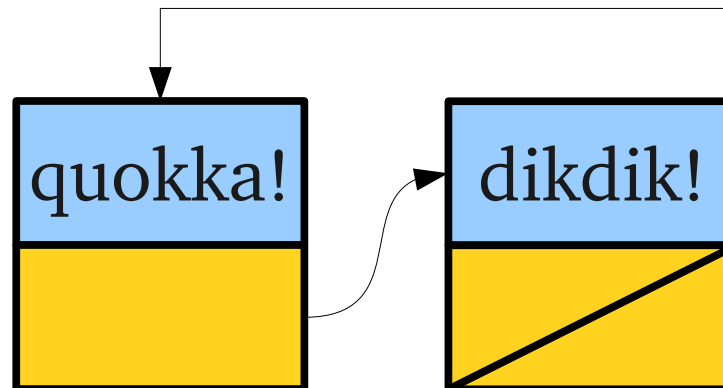
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    string line = getLine("Next entry? ");
    if (line == "") break;

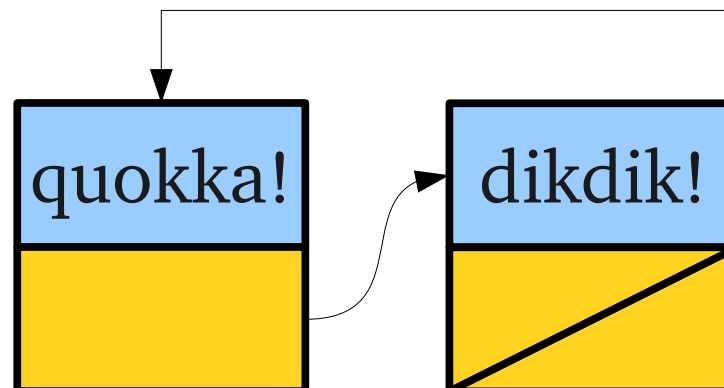
    Cell* cell = new Cell;
    cell->value = line;

    cell->next = result;
    result = cell;
}
return result;
```

line



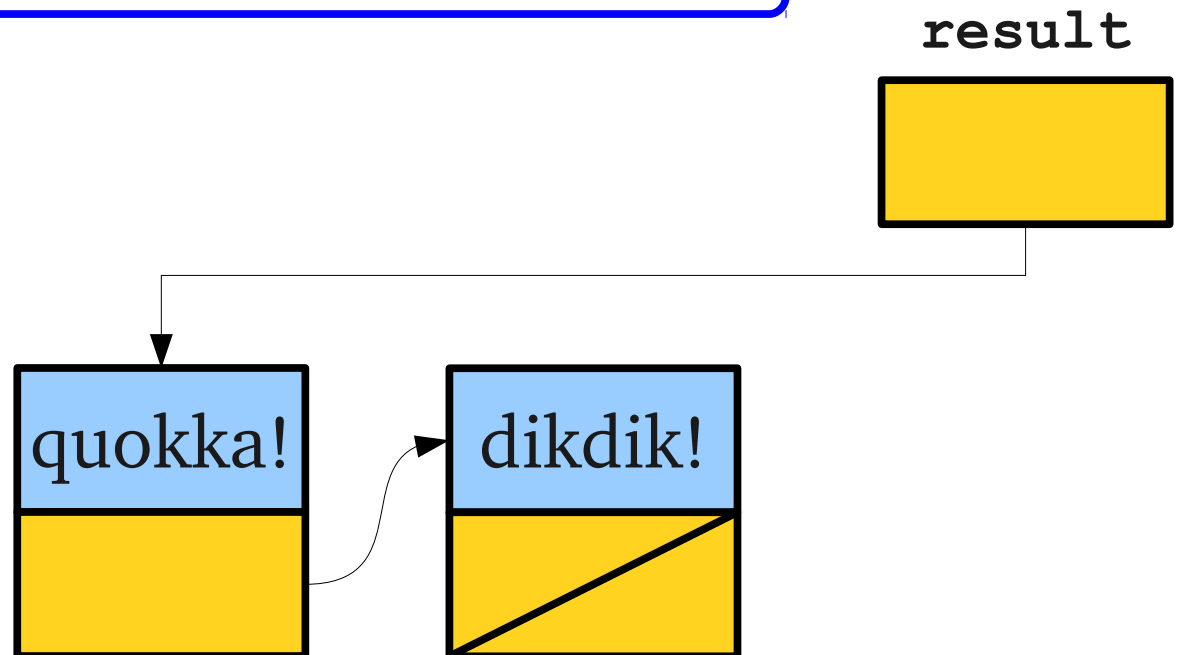
result



```
Cell* result = NULL;
while (true) {
    string line = getLine("Next entry? ");
    if (line == "") break;

    Cell* cell = new Cell;
    cell->value = line;

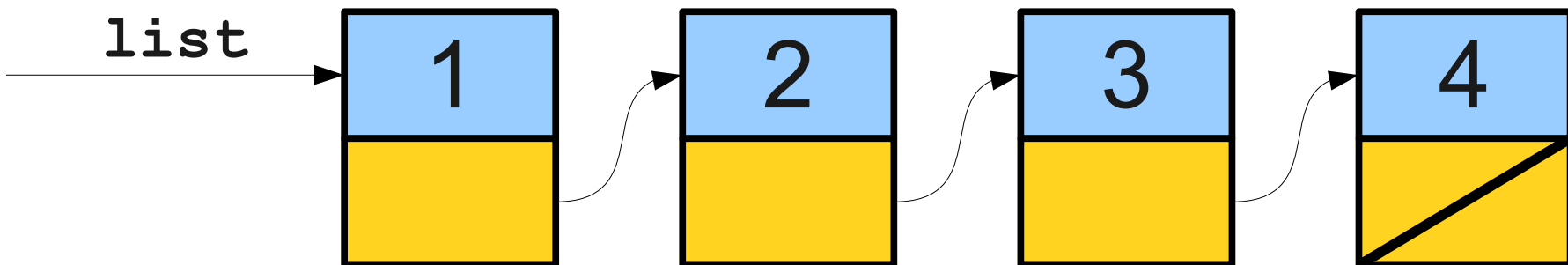
    cell->next = result;
    result = cell;
}
return result;
```



# Traversing a Linked List

- Once we have a linked list, we can traverse it by following the links one at a time.

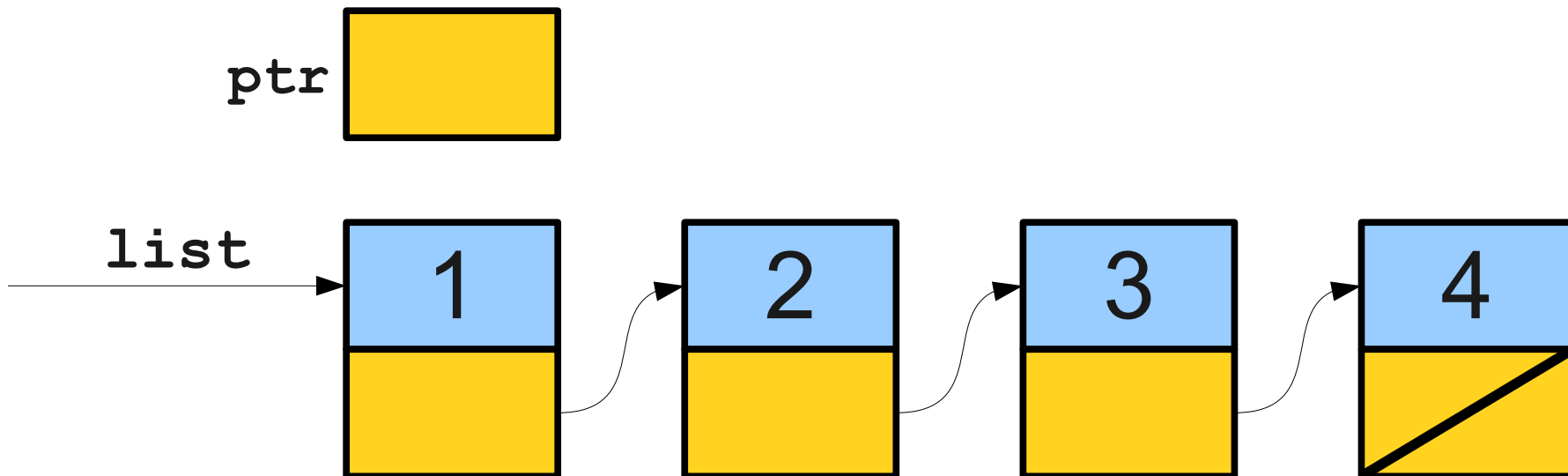
```
for (Cell* ptr = list; ptr != NULL; ptr = ptr->next) {  
    /* ... use ptr ... */  
}
```



# Traversing a Linked List

- Once we have a linked list, we can traverse it by following the links one at a time.

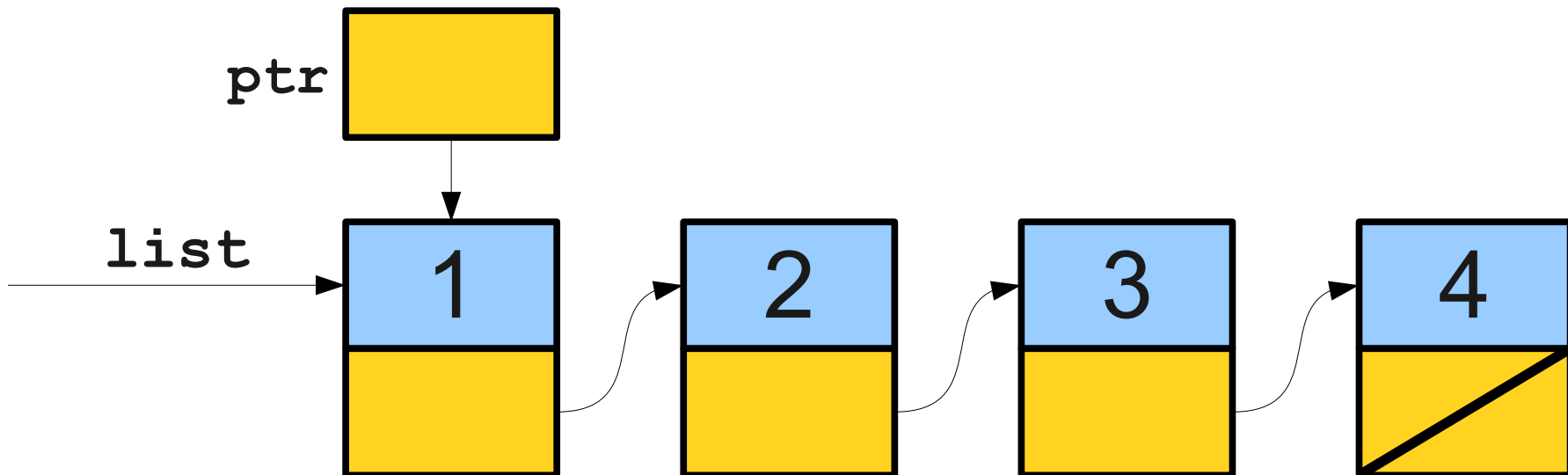
```
for (Cell* ptr = list; ptr != NULL; ptr = ptr->next) {  
    /* ... use ptr ... */  
}
```



# Traversing a Linked List

- Once we have a linked list, we can traverse it by following the links one at a time.

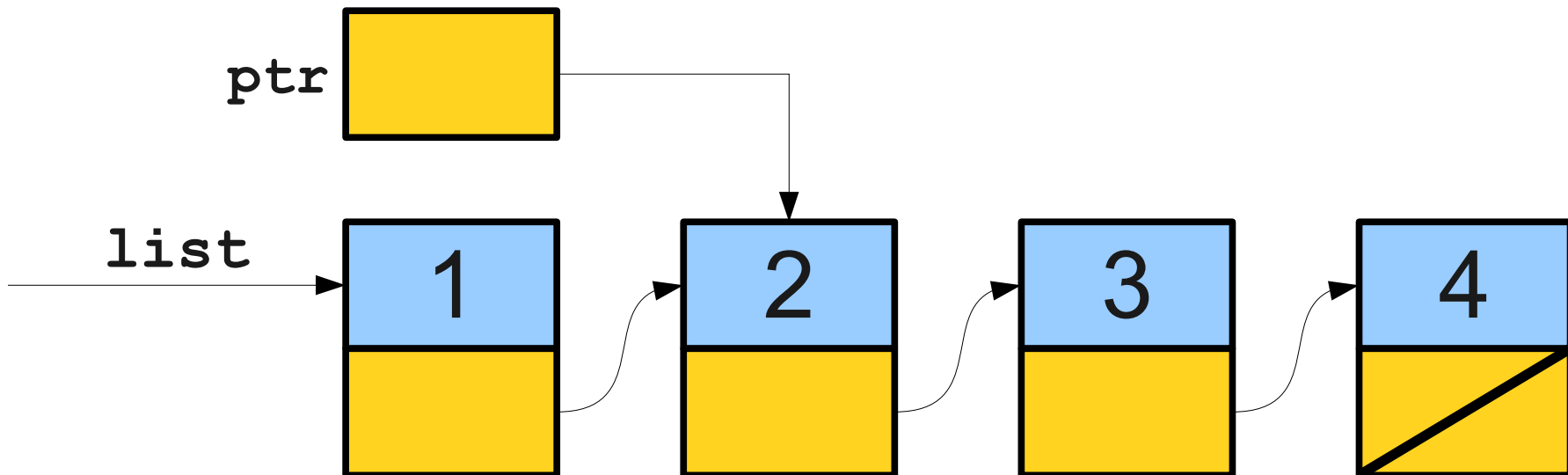
```
for (Cell* ptr = list; ptr != NULL; ptr = ptr->next) {  
    /* ... use ptr ... */  
}
```



# Traversing a Linked List

- Once we have a linked list, we can traverse it by following the links one at a time.

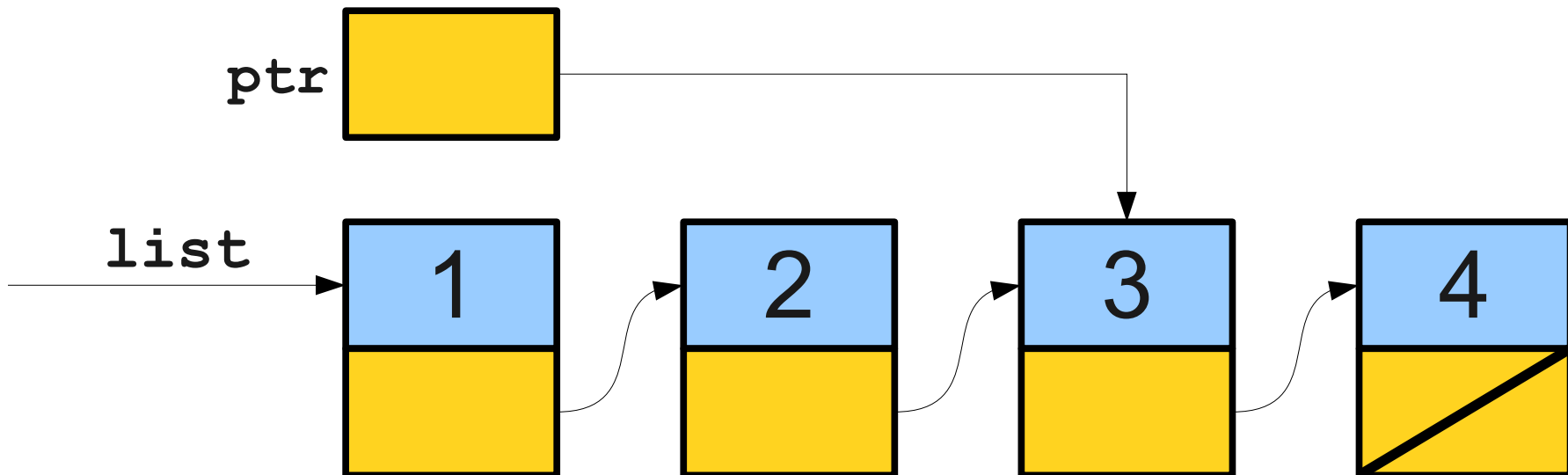
```
for (Cell* ptr = list; ptr != NULL; ptr = ptr->next) {  
    /* ... use ptr ... */  
}
```



# Traversing a Linked List

- Once we have a linked list, we can traverse it by following the links one at a time.

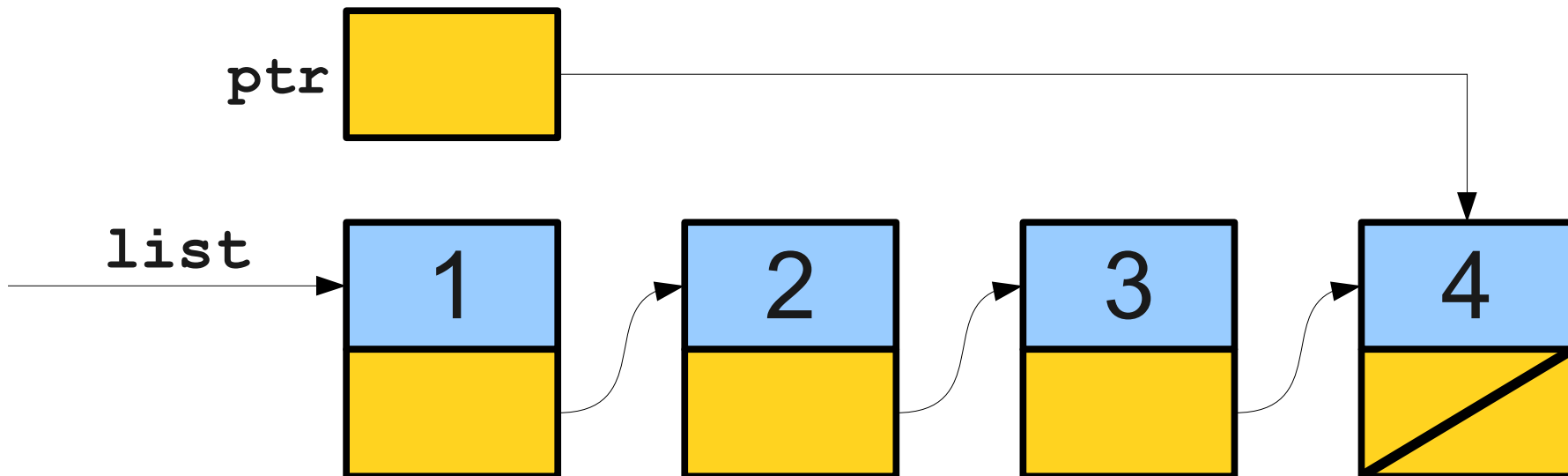
```
for (Cell* ptr = list; ptr != NULL; ptr = ptr->next) {  
    /* ... use ptr ... */  
}
```



# Traversing a Linked List

- Once we have a linked list, we can traverse it by following the links one at a time.

```
for (Cell* ptr = list; ptr != NULL; ptr = ptr->next) {  
    /* ... use ptr ... */  
}
```

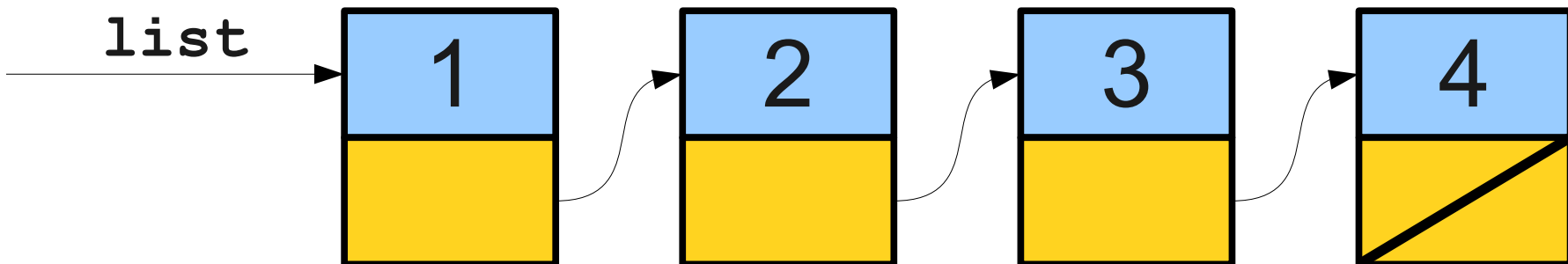
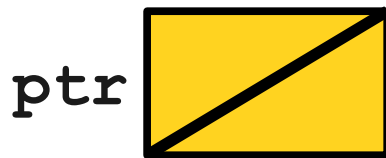




# Traversing a Linked List

- Once we have a linked list, we can traverse it by following the links one at a time.

```
for (Cell* ptr = list; ptr != NULL; ptr = ptr->next) {  
    /* ... use ptr ... */  
}
```



# Once More With Recursion

- Linked lists are defined recursively, and we can traverse them using recursion!

```
void recursiveTraverse(Cell* list) {  
    if (list == NULL) return;  
    /* ... do something with list ... */  
    recursiveTraverse(list->next);  
}
```

# Freeing a Linked List

- All good things must come to an end, and we eventually need to reclaim the memory for a linked list.
- Here's an ***Extremely Bad Idea***:

```
for (Cell* ptr = list; ptr != NULL; ptr = ptr->next) {  
    delete ptr;  
}
```

# Freeing a Linked List

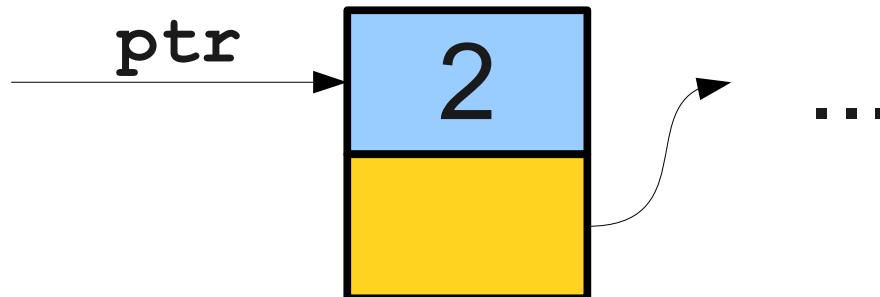
- All good things must come to an end, and we eventually need to reclaim the memory for a linked list.
- Here's an ***Extremely Bad Idea***:

```
for (Cell* ptr = list; ptr != NULL; ptr = ptr->next) {  
    delete ptr;  
}
```

# Freeing a Linked List

- All good things must come to an end, and we eventually need to reclaim the memory for a linked list.
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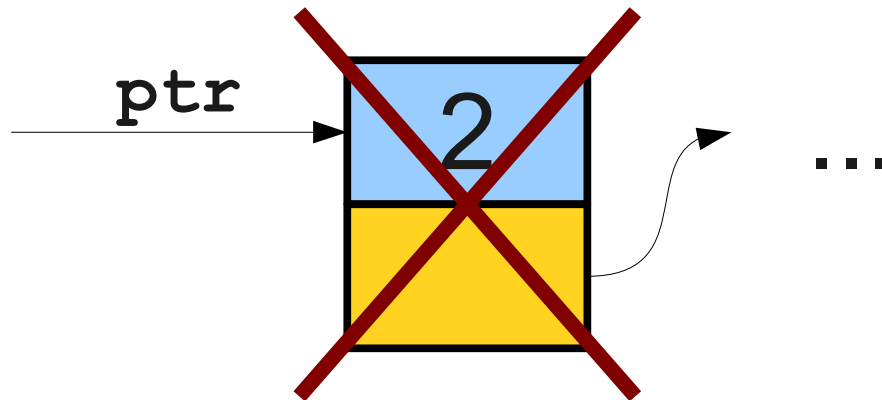
```
for (Cell* ptr = list; ptr != NULL; ptr = ptr->next) {  
    delete ptr;  
}
```



# Freeing a Linked List

- All good things must come to an end, and we eventually need to reclaim the memory for a linked list.
- Here's an ***Extremely Bad Idea***:

```
for (Cell* ptr = list; ptr != NULL; ptr = ptr->next) {  
    delete ptr;  
}
```



# Freeing a Linked List

- All good things must come to an end, and we eventually need to reclaim the memory for a linked list.
- Here's an ***Extremely Bad Idea***:

```
for (Cell* ptr = list; ptr != NULL; ptr = ptr->next) {  
    delete ptr;  
}
```

ptr → ???

# Freeing a Linked List Properly

- To properly free a linked list, we have to be able to
  - Destroy a cell, and
  - Advance to the cell after it.
- How might we accomplish this?



# Linked Lists: The Tricky Parts

- Suppose that we want to write a function that will add an element to the front of a linked list.
- What might this function look like?

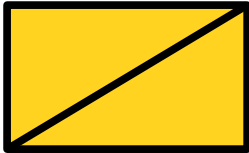
What went wrong?

```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = NULL;  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, 42);  
    listInsert(list, 271);  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = NULL;  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, 42);  
    listInsert(list, 271);  
}
```

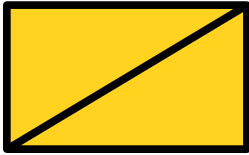
```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = NULL;  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, 42);  
    listInsert(list, 271);  
}
```

list



```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = NULL;  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, 42);  
    listInsert(list, 271);  
}
```

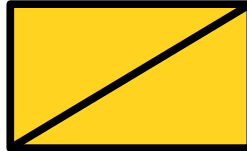
list



```
int main() {
```

```
void listInsert(Cell* list, int value) {  
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;  
    newCell->value = value;  
    newCell->next = list;  
    list = newCell;  
}
```

list



value

137

```
int main() {
```

```
void listInsert(Cell* list, int value) {
```

```
Cell* newCell = new Cell;
```

```
newCell->value = value;
```

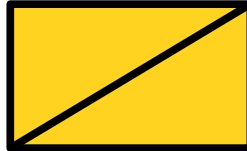
```
newCell->next = list;
```

```
list = newCell;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

list



value

137



```
int main() {
```

```
void listInsert(Cell* list, int value) {
```

```
Cell* newCell = new Cell;
```

```
newCell->value = value;
```

```
newCell->next = list;
```

```
list = newCell;
```

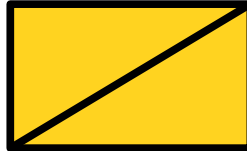
```
}
```

```
}
```

newCell



list



value

137

```
int main() {
```

```
void listInsert(Cell* list, int value) {
```

```
Cell* newCell = new Cell;
```

```
newCell->value = value;
```

```
newCell->next = list;
```

```
list = newCell;
```

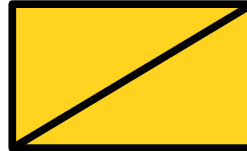
```
}
```

```
}
```

newCell

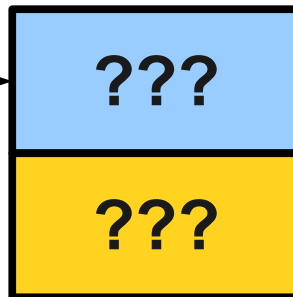
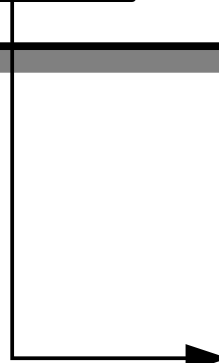


list



value

137



```
int main() {
```

```
void listInsert(Cell* list, int value) {
```

```
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;
```

```
    newCell->value = value;
```

```
    newCell->next = list;
```

```
    list = newCell;
```

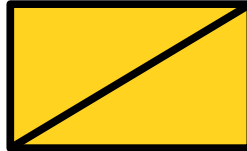
```
}
```

```
}
```

newCell

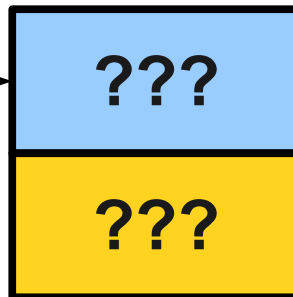


list



value

137



```
int main() {
```

```
void listInsert(Cell* list, int value) {
```

```
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;
```

```
    newCell->value = value;
```

```
    newCell->next = list;
```

```
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```

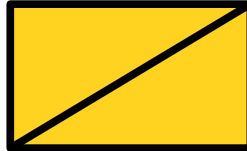
```
}
```

```
}
```

newCell

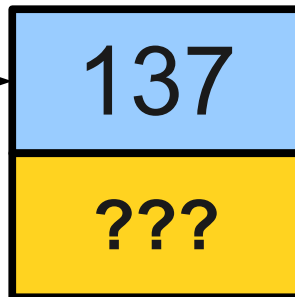


list



value

137



```
int main() {
```

```
void listInsert(Cell* list, int value) {
```

```
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;
```

```
    newCell->value = value;
```

```
    newCell->next = list;
```

```
    list = newCell;
```

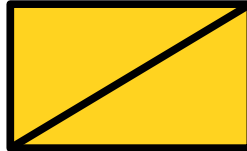
```
}
```

```
}
```

newCell

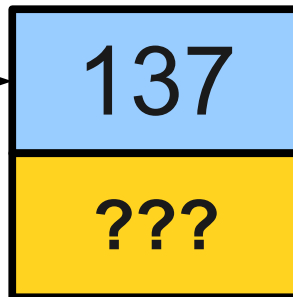


list



value

137



```
int main() {
```

```
void listInsert(Cell* list, int value) {
```

```
Cell* newCell = new Cell;
```

```
newCell->value = value;
```

```
newCell->next = list;
```

```
list = newCell;
```

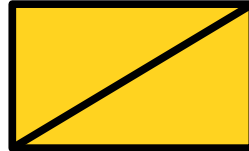
```
}
```

```
}
```

newCell

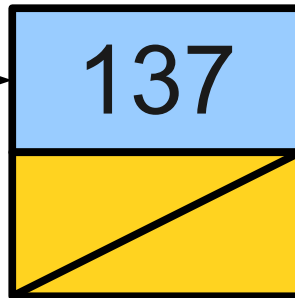


list



value

137



```
int main() {
```

```
void listInsert(Cell* list, int value) {
```

```
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;
```

```
    newCell->value = value;
```

```
    newCell->next = list;
```

```
    list = newCell;
```

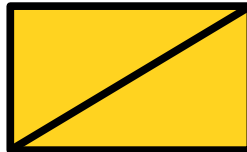
```
}
```

```
}
```

newCell

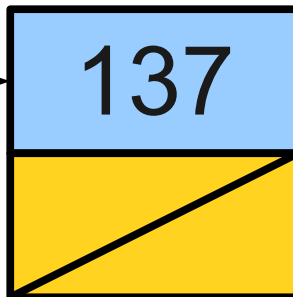


list



value

137



```
int main() {
```

```
void listInsert(Cell* list, int value) {
```

```
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;
```

```
    newCell->value = value;
```

```
    newCell->next = list;
```

```
    list = newCell;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

newCell

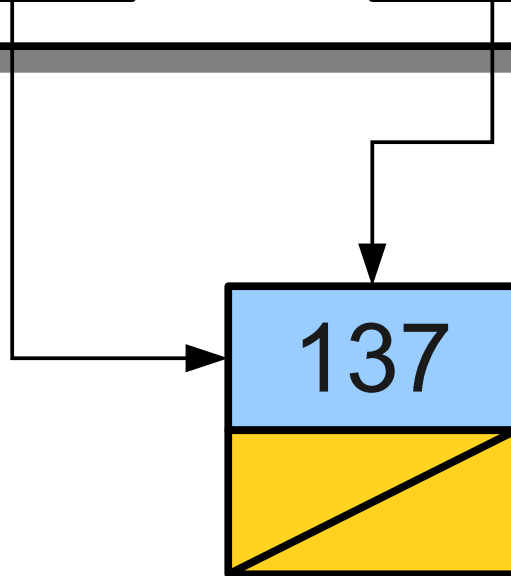


list



value

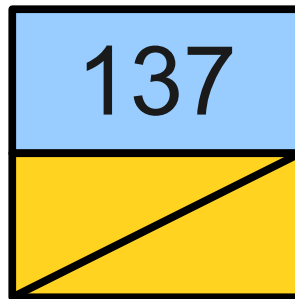
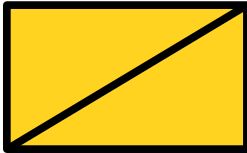
137





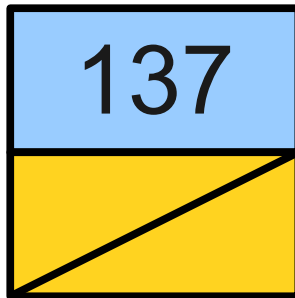
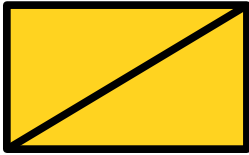
```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = NULL;  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, 42);  
    listInsert(list, 271);  
}
```

list



```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = NULL;  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, 42);  
    listInsert(list, 271);  
}
```

list



Why does  
nobody love me?

# Pointers by Reference

- In order to resolve this problem, we must pass the linked list pointer by reference.
- Our new function:

```
void listInsert(Cell*& list, int value) {  
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;  
    cell->value = value;  
    cell->next = list;  
    list = cell;  
}
```

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```
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}
```

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```
void listInsert(Cell*& list, int value) {  
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;  
    cell->value = va  
    cell->next = lis  
    list = cell;  
}
```

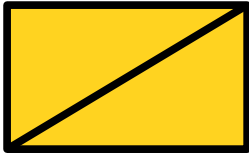
This is a **reference to a pointer to a Cell**. It's often useful to read this from the right to the left.

```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = NULL;  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, 42);  
    listInsert(list, 271);  
}
```

```
int main() {  
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```

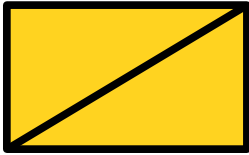
list





```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = NULL;  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, 42);  
    listInsert(list, 271);  
}
```

list



```

int main() {
    Cell* list = ...
    listInsert(list, 137)
    listInsert(list, ...)
    listInsert(list, ...)
}

```

```

void listInsert(Cell*& list, int value) {
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;
    newCell->value = value;
    newCell->next = list;
    list = newCell;
}

```

list



list



value

137

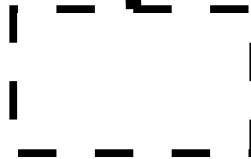
```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = ...  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, ...)  
    listInsert(list, ...)  
}
```

```
void listInsert(Cell*& list, int value) {  
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;  
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    newCell->next = list;  
    list = newCell;  
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```

list



list



value

137

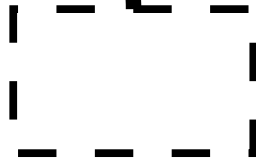
```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = ...  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, ...)  
    listInsert(list, ...)  
}
```

```
void listInsert(Cell*& list, int value) {  
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;  
    newCell->value = value;  
    newCell->next = list;  
    list = newCell;  
}
```

list



list



value

137

newCell



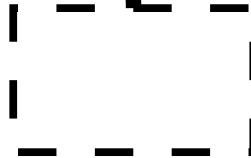
```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = ...  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, ...)  
    listInsert(list, ...)  
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```

```
void listInsert(Cell*& list, int value) {  
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    newCell->next = list;  
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```

list



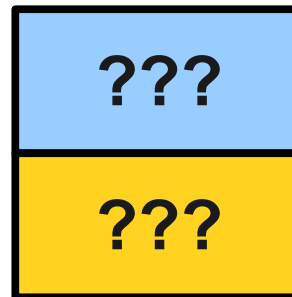
list



value

137

newCell



```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = ...  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, ...)  
}
```

```
void listInsert(Cell*& list, int value) {  
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;  
    newCell->value = value;  
    newCell->next = list;  
    list = newCell;  
}
```

list



list



value

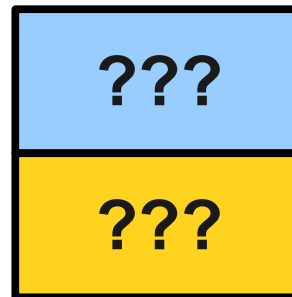
137

newCell



???

???



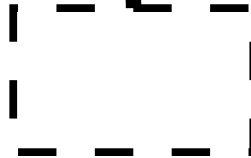
```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = ...  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
}
```

```
void listInsert(Cell*& list, int value) {  
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;  
    newCell->value = value;  
    newCell->next = list;  
    list = newCell;  
}
```

list



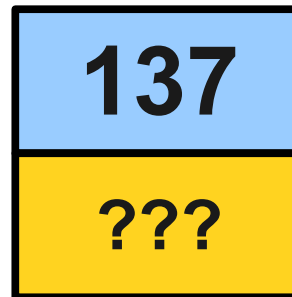
list



value

137

newCell



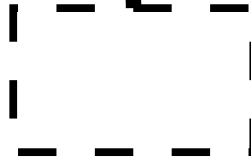
```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = ...  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, ...)  
}
```

```
void listInsert(Cell*& list, int value) {  
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;  
    newCell->value = value;  
    newCell->next = list;  
    list = newCell;  
}
```

list



list



value

137

newCell



137

???



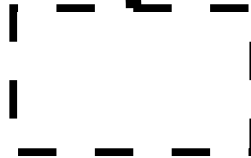
```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = ...  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
}
```

```
void listInsert(Cell*& list, int value) {  
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;  
    newCell->value = value;  
    newCell->next = list;  
    list = newCell;  
}
```

list



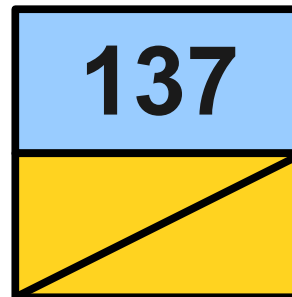
list



value

137

newCell



```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = ...  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, ...)  
    listInsert(list, ...)  
}
```

```
void listInsert(Cell*& list, int value) {  
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;  
    newCell->value = value;  
    newCell->next = list;  
    list = newCell;  
}
```

list



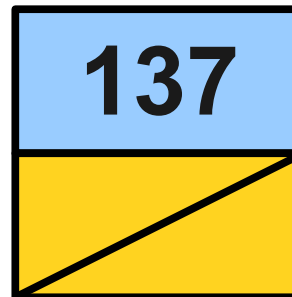
list



value

137

newCell



```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = NULL;  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
}
```

```
void listInsert(Cell*& list, int value) {  
    Cell* newCell = new Cell;  
    newCell->value = value;  
    newCell->next = list;  
    list = newCell;  
}
```

list

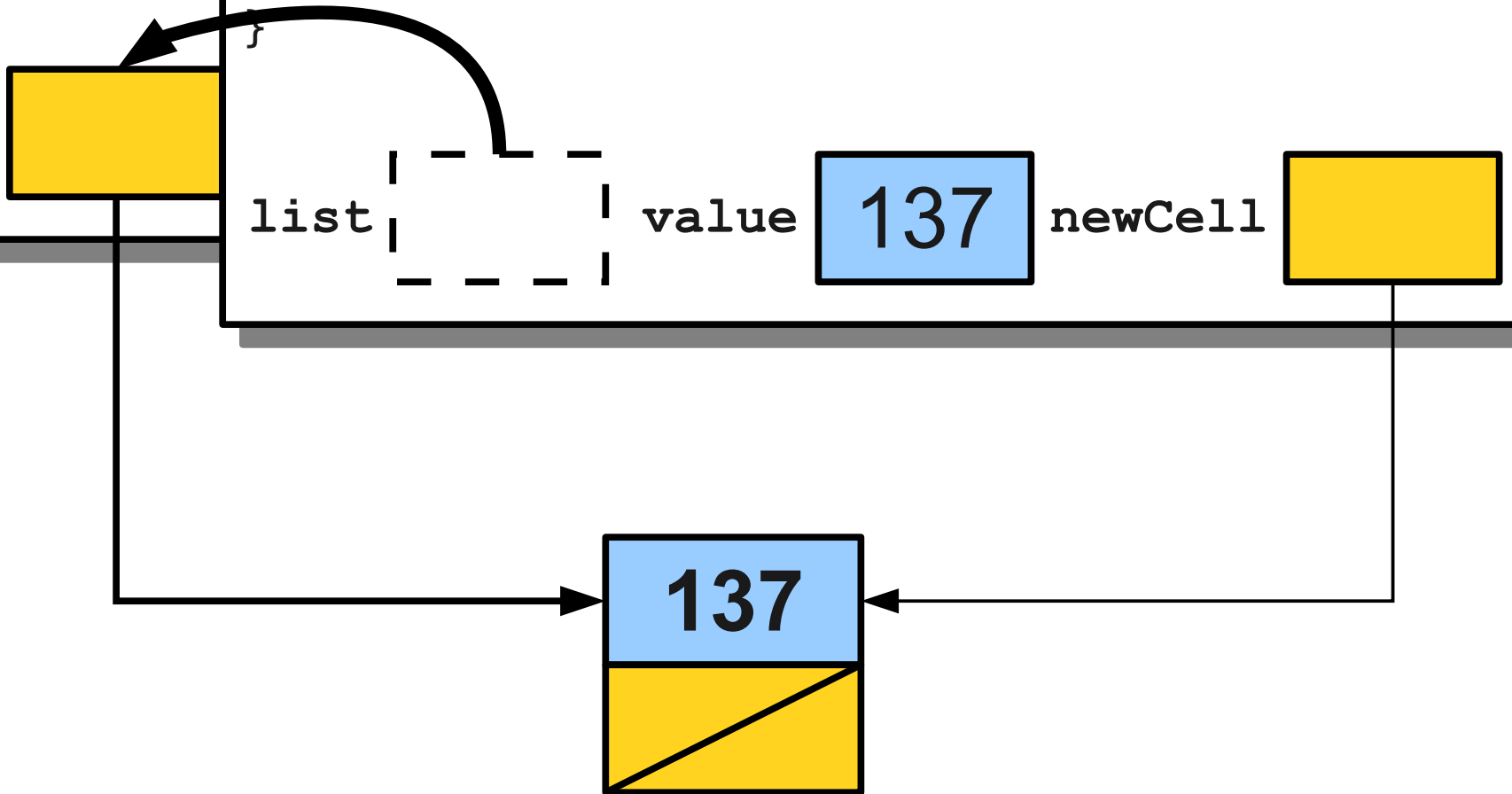
list

value

137

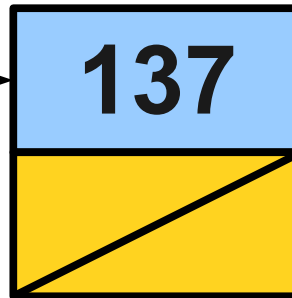
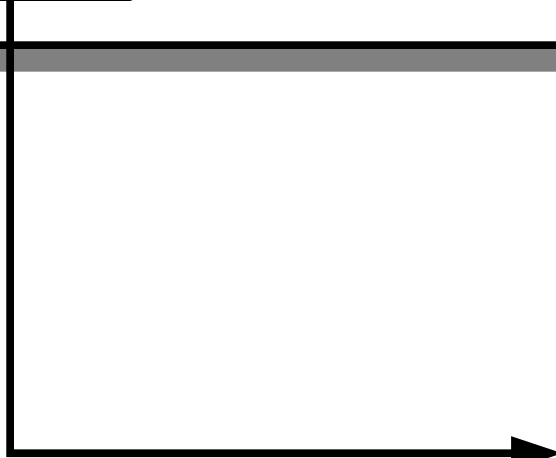
newCell

137



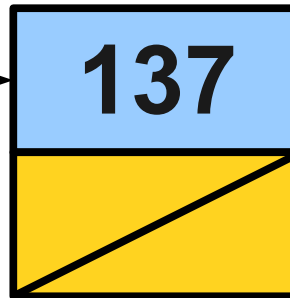
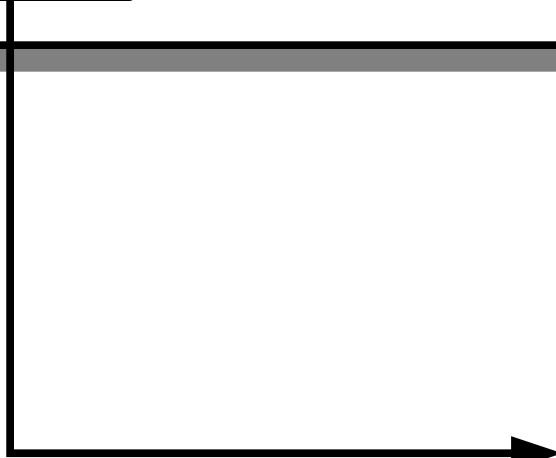
```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = NULL;  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, 42);  
    listInsert(list, 271);  
}
```

list



```
int main() {  
    Cell* list = NULL;  
    listInsert(list, 137);  
    listInsert(list, 42);  
    listInsert(list, 271);  
}
```

list



Yay! list loves me!

# Pointers by Reference

- If you pass a pointer into a function *by value*, you can change the contents at the object you point at, but not *which* object you point at.
- If you pass a pointer into a function *by reference*, you can *also* change *which* object is pointed at.

# A Quick Interlude for Announcements

**Apply to Section Lead!**

**<http://cs198.stanford.edu>**



# Announcements

- WiCS (Women in Computer Science) is holding a dessert night tonight!
- **6:30PM - 7:30PM** at the Gates Patio.
- RSVP:

[https://docs.google.com/forms/d/12hcDPU9FGxSOMoTfehGSvT57yUw\\_4dtV32ezYPlfkk4/viewform](https://docs.google.com/forms/d/12hcDPU9FGxSOMoTfehGSvT57yUw_4dtV32ezYPlfkk4/viewform)

# Announcements

- Interested in applying engineering and technical skills to create social good?  
Attend the **Stanford4Good** Conference!
- This **Saturday, 11AM - 3PM** at the d.school.
- RSVP at <http://bit.ly/Stanford4Good>

Back to our regularly  
scheduled programming...

# Implementing Queue

- Earlier, we implemented a queue using two stacks.
- The implementation supported enqueue and dequeue in average-case  $O(1)$ .
- We can also implement a queue using linked lists!
- Idea:
  - To **enqueue**, append a new cell to the end of the list.
  - To **dequeue**, remove the first cell from the list.

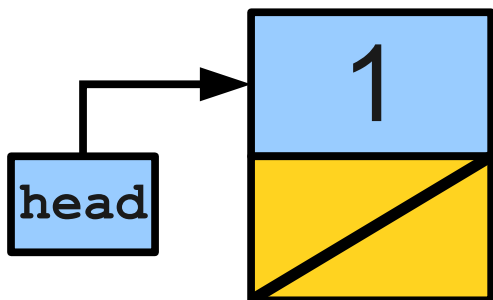
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head

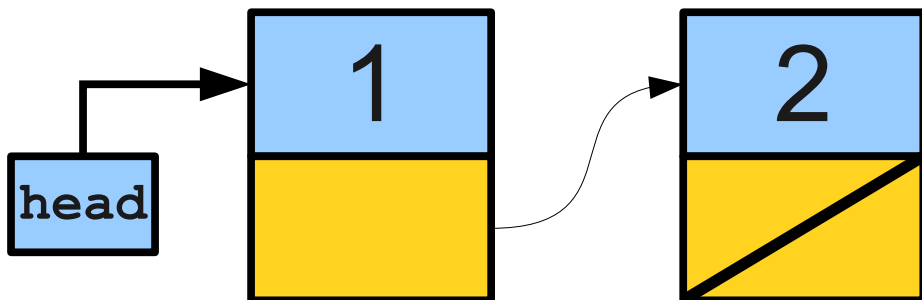
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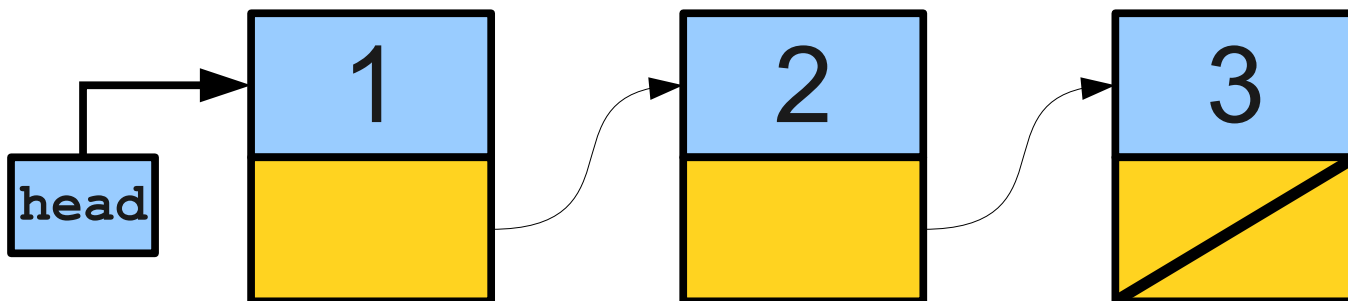
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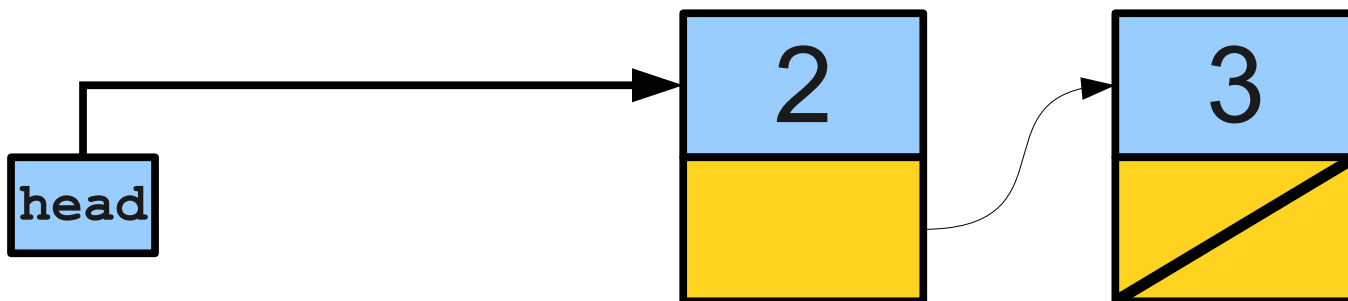
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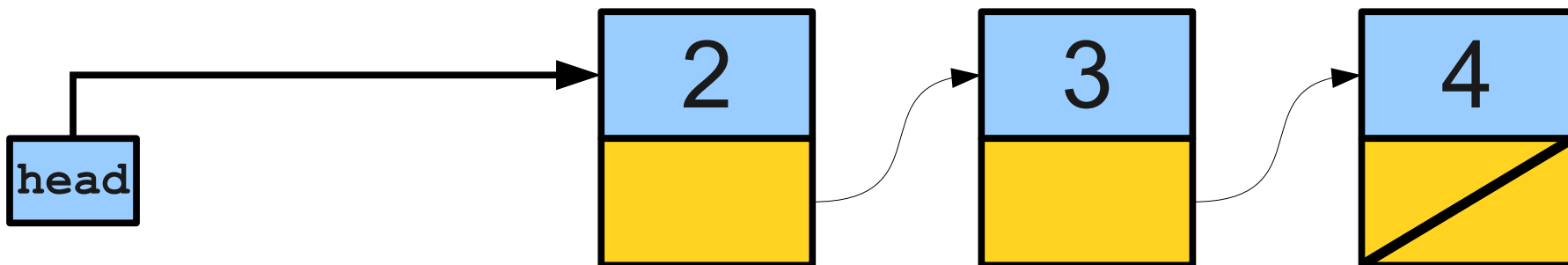
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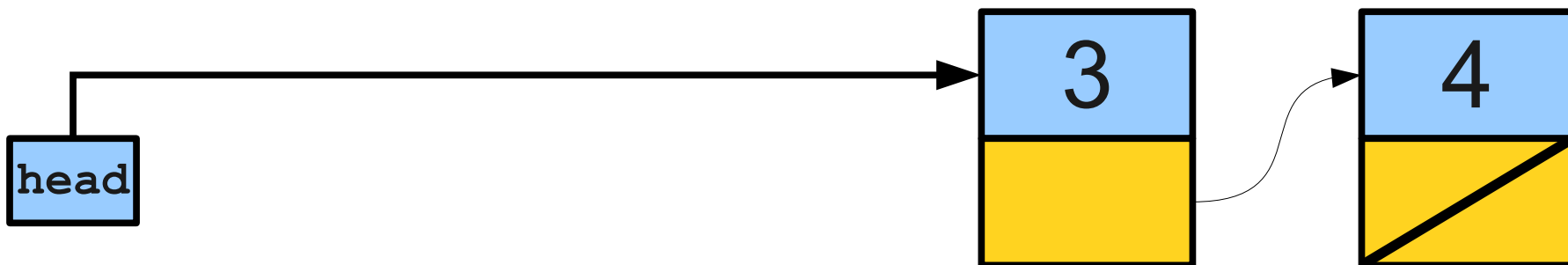
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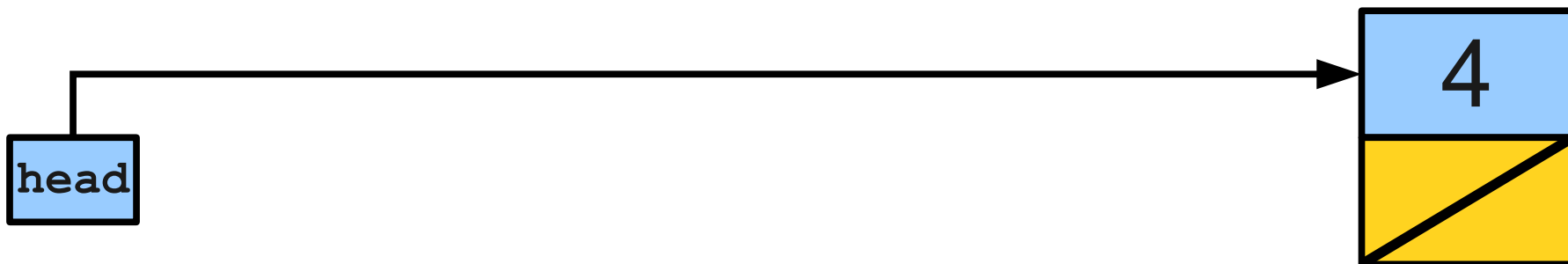
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## A Surprising Fact

It is possible to build a **Map** that supports lookups that run, on average, in  **$O(1)$**  time.

How on earth is this possible?  
Find out on Friday!